

Subject Index of Volume 341

2-AA/ESIMS

A comparison of three techniques for quantitative carbohydrate analysis used in characterization of therapeutic antibodies, 410

Ab initio calculation

An investigation of the pyranose ring interconversion path of α -L-idose calculated using density functional theory, 2565

Absolute configuration

Crystal structure, conformation, and absolute configuration of kanamycin A, 2871

Acceptor reaction

Leuconostoc mesenteroides glucansucrase synthesis of flavonoid glucosides by acceptor reactions in aqueous-organic solvents, 855

Acceptor reactions

Optimized synthesis of specific sizes of maltodextrin glycosides by the coupling reactions of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase, 210

Acetal cleavage

Alkylalanes and methyl furanosides: regioselective O-debenzylation or acetal cleavage, 2135

Acetolysis

Corrected order in the simultaneous debenzylolation–acetolysis of methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside, 909
Facile and regioselective preparation of partly O-benzylated D-glucopyranose acetates via acid-mediated simultaneous debenzylolation–acetolysis, 2219

Acetonation

Synthesis of polyhydroxy amino acids based on D- and L-alanine from D-glycero-D-gulo-heptono-1,4-lactone, 1498

Acetonides

O-Isopropylideneation of carbohydrates catalyzed by vanadyl triflate, 1948

Acetonitrile

On the nitrile effect in L-rhamnopyranosylation, 1467

2-Acetylfuran

Asymmetric synthesis of methyl 6-deoxy-3-O-methyl- α -L-mannopyranoside from a non-carbohydrate precursor, 725

Acharan sulfate

Preparation and structural determination of large oligosaccharides derived from acharan sulfate, 864

α_1 -Acid glycoprotein

Progesterone binding to the tryptophan residues of human α_1 -acid glycoprotein, 2557

Acid hydrolysis

Fractionation, solid-phase immobilization and chemical degradation of long pectin oligogalacturonides. Initial steps towards sequencing of oligosaccharides, 118

Acid mediation

Corrected order in the simultaneous debenzylolation–acetolysis of methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside, 909

Acidic dioxane

Comparative study of alkali- and acidic organic solvent-soluble hemicellulosic polysaccharides from sugarcane bagasse, 253

Acinetobacter radioresistens

Structural elucidation of the core-lipid A backbone from the lipopolysaccharide of *Acinetobacter radioresistens* S13, an organic solvent tolerant Gram-negative bacterium, 582

Aconitum carmichaeli

Isolation and structural characterization of an immunostimulating polysaccharide from fuzi, *Aconitum carmichaeli*, 485

Aconitum naviculare

New flavonoid glycosides from *Aconitum naviculare* (Brühl) Stapf, a medicinal herb from the trans-Himalayan region of Nepal, 2161

Actinobacillus actinomycetemcomitans

Pectin-like acidic polysaccharide from *Panax ginseng* with selective antiadhesive activity against pathogenic bacteria, 1154

Active site

Cloning and characterization of *Thermotoga maritima* β -glucuronidase, 49

Activity probe

Facile synthesis toward the construction of an activity probe library for glycosidases, 443

Acyclic sugar

A synthetic route to 9-(polyhydroxyalkyl)purines, 2211

Acylamidoglucose

Artificial N-functionalized UDP-glucosamine analogues as modified substrates for N-acetylglucosaminyl transferases, 569

Acylation

Acylation of carbohydrates over Al_2O_3 : preparation of partially and fully acylated carbohydrate derivatives and acetylated glycosyl chlorides, 339

Adriamycin analogues

Anthracycline glycosides of 2,6-dideoxy-2-fluoro- α -L-talopyranose, 2631

Adsorption

Preparation of ethylenediamine-anchored cellulose and determination of thermochemical data for the interaction between cations and basic centers at the solid/liquid interface, 2842

Aeromonas salmonicida

Structural characterization of the lipid A region of *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *salmonicida* lipopolysaccharide, 2816
Structural studies of the core region of *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *salmonicida* lipopolysaccharide, 109

Aescuflavoside A

Synthesis of 3-O-(β -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 2)- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-3'-O-(β -D-glucopyranosyl)tamarixetin, the putative structure of aescuflavoside A from the seeds of *Aesculus chinensis*, 1047

Afrostryax lepidophyllus

Three 1-thio- β -D-glucopyranosides from the seeds of *Afrostryax lepidophyllus* Mildbr., 2799

Afrostryaxthiosides A, B, C

Three 1-thio- β -D-glucopyranosides from the seeds of *Afrostryax lepidophyllus* Mildbr., 2799

Agaricus bitorquis

The structure of a putative exopolysaccharide of *Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricicola*, 285

The structure of the O-specific polysaccharide of the lipopolysaccharide from *Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricicola*, 930

Agarose

Semi-synthesis of a 3-O-sulfated red seaweed galactan-derived disaccharide alditol, 1753

Agelasphins

Novel synthesis of α -galactosyl-ceramides and confirmation of their powerful NKT cell agonist activity, 2785

Aging

Glass transition and enthalpy relaxation of amorphous lactose glass, 1884

Agro-industrial substrates

Feruloyl esterases as a tool for the release of phenolic compounds from agro-industrial by-products, 1820

Ajugose

Isolation and structural analysis of ajugose from *Vigna mungo* L., 2156

Al₂O₃

Acylation of carbohydrates over Al₂O₃: preparation of partially and fully acylated carbohydrate derivatives and acetylated glycosyl chlorides, 339

aldehydo-Sugars

Studies on enolization of *aldehydo*-aldose derivatives, 2658

Aldehydrol diacetates

Studies on enolization of *aldehydo*-aldose derivatives, 2658

Aldehydrols

Studies on enolization of *aldehydo*-aldose derivatives, 2658

Alditol

Direct C-glycosylation of indole with unprotected mono-, di-, and trisaccharides: a one-pot synthesis of 1-deoxy-1,1-bis(3-indolyl)al-ditols, 2731

Aldol reactions

Asymmetric organocatalysis with glycosyl- β -amino acids: direct asymmetric aldol reaction of acetone with aldehydes, 2737

Aldol type condensation

DBU assisted expeditious synthesis of glycosyl dienes via glycosylated β -hydroxy esters, 1930

Aldonic acids

Enzymatic synthesis of aldonic acids, 2290

Aldono-1,5-lactone

Synthesis of 1-homoaustraline, 2005

Aldono-1,6-lactone

Facile synthesis of a D-galactono-1,6-lactone derivative, a precursor of a copolyester, 2973

Aldonolactone

Synthesis of α -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 2)-D-galactitol and α -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 2)[β -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 3)]-D-galactitol, oligosaccharide derivatives from *Bacteroides cellulosolvens* glycoproteins, 2487

Aldonolactone photodeoxygenation

Photoinduced electron-transfer α -deoxygenation of aldonolactones. Efficient synthesis of 2-deoxy-D-arabino-hexono-1,4-lactone, 1788

Aldose/epialdose

The effect of microwave irradiation on Mo(VI) catalyzed transformations of reducing saccharides, 2131

Alginate

The biofilm matrix of *Pseudomonas* sp. OX1 grown on phenol is mainly constituted by alginate oligosaccharides, 2456

Alginate lyase

A novel oligoalginate lyase from abalone, *Haliotis discus hannai*, that releases disaccharide from alginate polymer in an exolytic manner, 1809

Alkali

Comparative study of alkali- and acidic organic solvent-soluble hemicellulosic polysaccharides from sugarcane bagasse, 253

Oil formation from glucose with formic acid and cobalt catalyst in hot-compressed water, 2891

Alkaline catalyst

Formation of lactic acid from glycolaldehyde by alkaline hydrothermal reaction, 2619

Alkaline earth

Crystal structures and spectroscopic characterization of galactitol complexes of trivalent lanthanide and divalent alkaline earth chlorides, 75

Alkenyl fructosides

Synthesis of 2(R),3-dihydroxypropyl and 2(R),3(R)-dihydroxybutyl β -D-fructopyranosides and some derivatives, 846

Alkyl glucoside

Concentration measurements of sucrose and sugar surfactants solutions by using the ¹H NMR ERETIC method, 1890

Alkylation

Facile synthesis of sulfonium ion derivatives of 1,5-anhydro-5-thio-L-fucitol as potential α -L-fucosidase inhibitors, 2478

Allosucrose aminoacyl conjugates

New regioselective derivatives of sucrose with amino acid and acrylic groups, 322

Allyl

Synthesis of the Glc₃Man N-glycan tetrasaccharide by iterative allyl IAD, 1609

Allylsilane

A de novo approach to C-branched inositols: synthesis of a *myo*-inositol precursor for C-linked glycosyl phosphatidylinositols, 1322

Aloe barbadensis Miller

Novel bioactive maloyl glucans from Aloe vera gel: isolation, structure elucidation and in vitro bioassays, 355

Aloe vera gel

Novel bioactive maloyl glucans from Aloe vera gel: isolation, structure elucidation and in vitro bioassays, 355

Alternansucrase

Penta-, hexa-, and heptasaccharide acceptor products of alternansucrase, 2066

Alumina

Microwave-promoted hydrolysis of plant seed gums on alumina support, 2270

Aluminium

Alkylalanines and methyl furanosides: regioselective O-debenzylation or acetal cleavage, 2135

Aluminum aldolate

The use of levoglucosenone and isolevoglucosenone as templates for the construction of C-linked disaccharides, 1235

3-Amino-1,5-heptopyranosides

Synthesis of novel σ -receptor ligands from methyl α -D-mannopyranoside, 2321

5-Amino-5-deoxy-heptofuranuronic acids

Asymmetric organocatalysis with glycosyl- β -amino acids: direct asymmetric aldol reaction of acetone with aldehydes, 2737

6-Amino-6-deoxy-chitosan

6-Amino-6-deoxy-chitosan. Sequential chemical modifications at the C-6 positions of N-phthaloyl-chitosan and evaluation as a gene carrier, 2406

Amino derivatives of sucrose

New regioselective derivatives of sucrose with amino acid and acrylic groups, 322

Amino sugar

Highly stereoselective synthesis and structural characterization of new amino sugar derivatives, 332

Synthesis of new amino sugar derivatives from keto-sugars of D-xylose, 2312

Ammonium salt

Synthesis of new analogues of salacinol containing a pendant hydroxymethyl group as potential glycosidase inhibitors, 2305

- α -Amylase**
Structure of a complex of *Thermoactinomyces vulgaris* R-47 α -amylase 2 with maltohexaose demonstrates the important role of aromatic residues at the reducing end of the substrate binding cleft, 1041
- α -Amylases**
Significant differences in the activities of α -amylases in the absence and presence of polyethylene glycol assayed on eight starches solubilized by two methods, 2049
- Amylopectin**
Damaged starch characterisation by ultracentrifugation, 130
- Amylopectin chain length distribution**
Structural characteristics and physicochemical properties of oxidized corn starches varying in amylose content, 1896
- Amylose**
Damaged starch characterisation by ultracentrifugation, 130
- Amylose–iodine complex**
A novel one-pot ‘green’ synthesis of stable silver nanoparticles using soluble starch, 2012
- Analogous cAMP**
Nucleophilic substitution at the anomeric position of 1,2-*O*-isopropylidene-furanose derivatives. A novel stereoselective synthesis of cyclic phosphates analogous to cAMP, 2883
- Analogues of salacinol and ghavamol**
Synthesis of new analogues of salacinol containing a pendant hydroxymethyl group as potential glycosidase inhibitors, 2305
- Analytical ultracentrifuge**
Damaged starch characterisation by ultracentrifugation, 130
- Angelica sinensis***
Structural analysis of water-soluble glucans from the root of *Angelica sinensis* (Oliv.) Diels, 1870
- Angiogenesis**
N-Glycosyl-thiophene-2-carboxamides: synthesis, structure and effects on the growth of diverse cell types, 1370
- 1,2-Anhydro- β -galactopyranose**
Direct epoxidation of β -glucal and β -galactal derivatives with in situ generated DMDO, 2714
- 1,2-Anhydro- β -glucopyranose**
Direct epoxidation of β -glucal and β -galactal derivatives with in situ generated DMDO, 2714
- 1,4-Anhydro- β , β , β -ribitol**
Preparation, single-crystal X-ray diffraction and high-resolution NMR spectroscopic analyses of *N*-[(1,4-anhydro-5-deoxy-2,3-*O*-isopropylidene- β , β , β -ribitol)-5-yl]trimethylammonium iodide, 1916
- 1,4-Anhydroketose**
Synthesis of 1,4-anhydro- β -fructose and 1,4-anhydro- β -tagatose, 1737
- 1,5-Anhydro- β -fructose**
A new chemical synthesis of Ascopyrone P from 1,5-anhydro- β -fructose, 1692
- 2,5-Anhydro- β -mannitol derivatives**
Glycosidation of 2,5-anhydro-3,4-di-*O*-benzyl- β -mannitol with different glucopyranosyl donors. A comparative study, 776
- 2,6-Anhydroaldose dimethyl acetal**
Extension of the Nef reaction to *C*-glycosylnitromethanes, 2019
- Anhydronitroalditol**
Extension of the Nef reaction to *C*-glycosylnitromethanes, 2019
- Anhydrosugar**
Thermal stabilization of levoglucosan in aromatic substances, 2293
- Anisotropic hydration**
Molecular dynamics simulations of trehalose as a ‘dynamic reducer’ for solvent water molecules in the hydration shell, 1020
- Anomeric acetate**
Aromatic *O*-glycosylation, 1266
- Anomeric effect**
Conformations of methyl 2,5-di-*O*-acetyl- β - β -glucofuranosiduronate-6,3-lactone and 1,2,5-tri-*O*-acetyl- β - β -glucofuranuronate-6,3-lactone in the crystal structure and in solution, 2275
- Anomeric mixture**
Synthesis of a library of fucopyranosyl-galactopyranosides consisting of a complete set of anomeric configurations and linkage positions, 1476
- Anthracycline glycosides**
Anthracycline glycosides of 2,6-dideoxy-2-fluoro- α - β -L-talopyranose, 2631
- Anti-oxidant**
Synthesis of 1,4-anhydro- β -fructose and 1,4-anhydro- β -tagatose, 1737
- Antiadhesive activity**
Pectin-like acidic polysaccharide from *Panax ginseng* with selective antiadhesive activity against pathogenic bacteria, 1154
- Antibacterial**
Synthesis of hexa- to tridecasaccharides related to *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1 for incorporation in experimental vaccines, 1408
- Antibacterial activity**
Efficient synthesis, structure, and antimicrobial activity of some novel *N*- and *S*- β - β -glucosides of 5-pyridin-3-yl-1,2,4-triazoles, 2187
Electrospun nano-fibre mats with antibacterial properties from quaternised chitosan and poly(vinyl alcohol), 2098
- Anticoagulant mechanism**
Thrombin inhibition by antithrombin in the presence of over-sulfated dermatan sulfates, 672
- Antidiabetic**
Convergent synthesis of a trisaccharide as its 2-(trimethylsilyl)ethyl glycoside related to the flavonoid triglycoside from *Gymnema sylvestre*, 1697
- Antifungal**
Bioconversion of shellfish chitin wastes for the production of *Bacillus subtilis* W-118 chitinase, 2507
- Antifungal activity**
Efficient synthesis, structure, and antimicrobial activity of some novel *N*- and *S*- β - β -glucosides of 5-pyridin-3-yl-1,2,4-triazoles, 2187
Novel derivatives of chitosan and their antifungal activities in vitro, 351
- Antioxidant**
A new chemical synthesis of Ascopyrone P from 1,5-anhydro- β -fructose, 1692
- Antioxidant activity**
Identification of polysaccharides from pericarp tissues of litchi (*Litchi chinensis* Sonn.) fruit in relation to their antioxidant activities, 634
Synthesis of *myo*-inositol 1,2,3-tris- and 1,2,3,5-tetrakis(dihydrogen phosphate)s as a tool for the inhibition of iron-gall-ink corrosion, 897
- Antithrombin**
Thrombin inhibition by antithrombin in the presence of over-sulfated dermatan sulfates, 672
- Antitumor**
Bioconversion of shellfish chitin wastes for the production of *Bacillus subtilis* W-118 chitinase, 2507
- Antitumor activity**
Physicochemical properties and antitumor activities of water-soluble native and sulfated hyperbranched mushroom polysaccharides, 2261
Stereoselective synthesis of jaspine B from β -xylose, 2653
- Antiviral activity**
Monoglycosyl, diglycosyl, and dinucleoside methylenediphosphonates: direct synthesis and antiviral activity, 1117
- Antiviral agents**
Inhibition of influenza-virus-induced cytopathy by sialylglycoconjugates, 2246

- Antivirals**
Semi-synthesis of a 3-*O*-sulfated red seaweed galactan-derived disaccharide alditol, 1753
- Aqueous dimethyl sulfoxide**
Controlled peeling of the surfaces of starch granules by gelatinization in aqueous dimethyl sulfoxide at selected temperatures, 757
- Aqueous solutions**
Dynamics of water in supercooled aqueous solutions of glucose and poly(ethylene glycol)s as studied by dielectric spectroscopy, 650
- Arabinosyltransferase**
Synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-fluoro analogs of polyprenyl β -D-arabinofuranosyl phosphates, 2723
- Arabinoxylan**
Evidence of the presence of 2-*O*- β -D-xylopyranosyl- α -L-arabinofuranose side chains in barley husk arabinoxylan, 2959
- Arabinoxylans**
Structural heterogeneity of wheat arabinoxylans revealed by Raman spectroscopy, 1186
- α -Arbutin**
A new synthesis of α -arbutin via Lewis acid catalyzed selective glycosylation of tetra-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranosyl trichloroacetimidate with hydroquinone, 1945
- Arenarioside analog**
Synthesis of a benzyl-protected analog of arenarioside, a trisaccharide phenylpropanoid glycoside, 2469
- Aromatic**
Aromatic O-glycosylation, 1266
Thermal stabilization of levoglucosan in aromatic substances, 2293
- Aryl C-2-hydroxy-glycoside**
Stereoselective single-step synthesis and X-ray crystallographic investigation of acetylated aryl 1,2-*trans* glycopyranosides and aryl 1,2-*cis* C2-hydroxy-glycopyranosides, 19
- Aryl C-glycosides**
Aryl C-glycosylation of phenols with glycosyl trifluoroacetimidates, 2717
- Arylthiols**
A highly concise preparation of O-deacetylated arylthioglycosides of *N*-acetyl-D-glucosamine from 2-acetamido-3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl chloride and aryl thiols or disulfides, 1764
- 5-ASA**
Dextran and 5-aminosalicylic acid (5-ASA) conjugates: synthesis, characterisation and enzymic hydrolysis, 2694
- Ascopyrone P**
A new chemical synthesis of Ascopyrone P from 1,5-anhydro-D-fructose, 1692
- Ascorbate**
Hyaluronan degradation by copper(II) chloride and ascorbate: rotational viscometric, EPR spin-trapping, and MALDI-TOF mass spectrometric investigations, 2826
- Aspergillus japonicus***
A lichenase-like family 12 *endo*-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -glucanase from *Aspergillus japonicus*: study of the substrate specificity and mode of action on β -glucans in comparison with other glycoside hydrolases, 218
- Aspergillus niger***
Feruloyl esterases as a tool for the release of phenolic compounds from agro-industrial by-products, 1820
- Assays**
Significant differences in the activities of α -amylases in the absence and presence of polyethylene glycol assayed on eight starches solubilized by two methods, 2049
- Asteraceae**
Determination of the structure and degree of polymerisation of fructans from *Echinacea purpurea* roots, 1147
- Asymmetric catalysis**
Asymmetric organocatalysis with glycosyl- β -amino acids: direct asymmetric aldol reaction of acetone with aldehydes, 2737
- Asymmetric dihydroxylations**
Synthesis of 2(*R*),3-dihydroxypropyl and 2(*R*),3(*R*)-dihydroxybutyl β -D-fructopyranosides and some derivatives, 846
- Asymmetric synthesis**
De novo asymmetric syntheses of C-4-substituted sugars via an iterative dihydroxylation strategy, 1505
- Atomic force microscopy**
Characterization of biosourced cotton fabrics using FT-IR ATR spectroscopy and microscopy techniques, 2170
- Attenuated total reflection infrared spectroscopy**
'Click chemistry' on polysaccharides: a convenient, general, and monitorable approach to develop (1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-glucans with various functional appendages, 35
- Auto-immune reactions**
Synthesis of Lewis A trisaccharide analogues in which D-glucose and L-rhamnose replace D-galactose and L-fucose, respectively, 2426
- AutoDock**
Docking studies on glycoside hydrolase Family 47 endoplasmic reticulum α -(1 \rightarrow 2)-mannosidase I to elucidate the pathway to the substrate transition state, 2233
- Azepanes**
Short and efficient synthesis of (2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*) and (2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*S*)-tetrahydroazepanes via the Henry reaction, 912
- B3LYP**
Fluoro-substitution effects in deoxyfluoro-D-glucose derivatives: random conformational search and quantum chemical calculation, 2224
- B3LYP/6-311++G****
DFT study of α - and β -D-galactopyranose at the B3LYP/6-311++G** level of theory, 525
- Bacillus amyloliquefaciens***
Significant differences in the activities of α -amylases in the absence and presence of polyethylene glycol assayed on eight starches solubilized by two methods, 2049
- Bacillus circulans***
An enzymatically produced novel cyclomaltopentaose cyclized from amylose by an α -(1 \rightarrow 6)-linkage, *cyclo*-{ \rightarrow 6)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow), 957
- Bacillus subtilis***
A lichenase-like family 12 *endo*-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -glucanase from *Aspergillus japonicus*: study of the substrate specificity and mode of action on β -glucans in comparison with other glycoside hydrolases, 218
Bioconversion of shellfish chitin wastes for the production of *Bacillus subtilis* W-118 chitinase, 2507
- Bacillosamine**
Synthesis of asparagine-linked bacillosamine, 1922
- Bacteria**
Synthesis of *Staphylococcus aureus* lipoteichoic acid derivatives for determining the minimal structural requirements for cytokine induction, 2901
- Bacterial adhesion**
Pectin-like acidic polysaccharide from *Panax ginseng* with selective antiadhesive activity against pathogenic bacteria, 1154
- Bacterial cell wall**
The structures of the cell wall teichoic acids from the thermophilic microorganism *Geobacillus thermoleovorans* strain Fango, 2613
- Bacterial polysaccharide structure**
Structure of a teichoic acid-like O-polysaccharide of *Escherichia coli* O29, 2176
Structures of two putative O-specific polysaccharides from the *Rahnella aquatilis* 3-95 lipopolysaccharide, 164
- Bacteroides cellulosolvens***
Synthesis of α -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 2)-D-galactitol and α -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 2)[β -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 3)]-D-galactitol, oligosaccharide derivatives from *Bacteroides cellulosolvens* glycoproteins, 2487

- Barley β -glucan**
A lichenase-like family 12 *endo*-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -glucanase from *Aspergillus japonicus*: study of the substrate specificity and mode of action on β -glucans in comparison with other glycoside hydrolases, 218
- Barley husk**
Evidence of the presence of 2-*O*- β -D-xylopyranosyl- α -L-arabinofuranose side chains in barley husk arabinoxylan, 2959
- Barton–McCombie deoxygenation**
Synthesis of novel σ -receptor ligands from methyl α -D-mannopyranoside, 2321
- Benzene tolerance**
Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by a benzene tolerant bacterium, *Rhodococcus* sp. 33, 616
- Benzophenone ketal**
Synthesis of hexa- to tridecasaccharides related to *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1 for incorporation in experimental vaccines, 1408
- Benzyl ethers**
Improved access to 2-*O*-monobenzyl ethers of β -cyclodextrin as precursors of catalysts for organophosphoryl esters hydrolysis, 935
- Benzyl galactofuranoside**
Facile synthesis of benzyl β -D-galactofuranoside. A convenient intermediate for the synthesis of D-galactofuranose-containing molecules, 2286
- Benzylated aldoses hemiacetals**
Synthesis of C₈ alkyl glycosides via palladium-catalyzed telomerization of butadiene with O-benzylated aldoses, 153
- Benzylidene acetal**
On the regioselectivity of the Hanessian–Hullar reaction in 4,6-*O*-benzylidene protected galactopyranosides, 1748
- Bicyclic sulfonium salt**
Synthesis of thioswainsonine as a potential glycosidase inhibitor, 1685
- Bioassays in vitro**
Novel bioactive maloyl glucans from Aloe vera gel: isolation, structure elucidation and in vitro bioassays, 355
- Biocatalysis**
Synthesis of sucrose analogues and the mechanism of action of *Bacillus subtilis* fructosyltransferase (levansucrase), 2335
- Bioconversion**
Enzymatic synthesis of aldonic acids, 2290
- Biofilm**
Structural elucidation of the extracellular and cell-wall teichoic acids of *Staphylococcus aureus* MN8m, a biofilm forming strain, 738
The biofilm matrix of *Pseudomonas* sp. OX1 grown on phenol is mainly constituted by alginate oligosaccharides, 2456
- Biomass**
Formation of lactic acid from glycolaldehyde by alkaline hydrothermal reaction, 2619
Oil formation from glucose with formic acid and cobalt catalyst in hot-compressed water, 2891
- Bioremediation**
Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by *Rhodococcus rhodochrous* strain S-2, 766
Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by a benzene tolerant bacterium, *Rhodococcus* sp. 33, 616
- Bioscouring**
Characterization of bioscoured cotton fabrics using FT-IR ATR spectroscopy and microscopy techniques, 2170
- Biosynthesis**
Structure and assembly of epiglucan, the extracellular (1 \rightarrow 3;1 \rightarrow 6)- β -glucan produced by the fungus *Epicoccum nigrum* strain F19, 365
- Biotin**
Facile synthesis toward the construction of an activity probe library for glycosidases, 443
- Blood group**
Large-scale chemoenzymatic synthesis of blood group and tumor-associated poly-*N*-acetylactosamine antigens, 1447
Synthesis of *n*-octyl 2,6-dideoxy- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 2)-3-amino-3-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranoside, an analog of the H-disaccharide antigen, 1702
- Blood group antigens**
Two different O-polysaccharides from *Escherichia coli* O86 are produced by different polymerization of the same O-repeating unit, 100
- Boragniaceae**
Cinnamate derivatives of fructo-oligosaccharides from *Lindelfia stylosa*, 2398
- Bostrychia binderii**
Complete ¹H and ¹³C NMR assignment of digeneaside, a low-molecular-mass carbohydrate produced by red seaweeds, 677
- Brassicaceae**
General occurrence of the glucosinolate glucocochlearin within the *Cochlearia* genus, 2166
- Bromine**
A kinetic study of D-glucose oxidation by bromine in aqueous solutions, 1779
- N*-bromoacetamide**
Pd(II)-catalysed and Hg(II)-co-catalysed oxidation of D-glucose and D-fructose by *N*-bromoacetamide in the presence of perchloric acid: a kinetic and mechanistic study, 397
- Brown algae**
Structure of a fucoidan from the brown seaweed *Fucus serratus* L., 238
- Brown seaweed**
Structural investigation of a fucoidan containing a fucose-free core from the brown seaweed, *Hizikia fusiforme*, 1135
- Burkholderia cepacia***
The O-chain structure from the LPS of the endophytic bacterium *Burkholderia cepacia* strain ASP B 2D, 2954
- Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricola***
The structure of a putative exopolysaccharide of *Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricola*, 285
The structure of the O-specific polysaccharide of the lipopolysaccharide from *Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricola*, 930
- Butadiene telomerization**
Neutral pentosides surfactants issued from the butadiene telomerization with pentoses: preparation and amphiphilic properties, 1938
- ¹³C
H2BC: a new technique for NMR analysis of complex carbohydrates, 550
- C-Glycosyl compounds**
Synthesis, structure and reactivity of 5-pyranosyl-1,3,4-oxathiazol-2-ones, 41
- 1,2-*cis* Glycosylation**
A stereoselective 1,2-*cis* glycosylation toward the synthesis of a novel *N*-linked glycan from the Gram-negative bacterium, *Campylobacter jejuni*, 1557
- 1,2-*cis*-Glycosylation**
Synthesis of α -D-GalF-(1 \rightarrow 2)-D-galactitol and α -D-GalF-(1 \rightarrow 2)[β -D-GalF-(1 \rightarrow 3)]-D-galactitol, oligosaccharide derivatives from *Bacteroides cellulosolvens* glycoproteins, 2487
- ¹³C and ¹H NMR
1,3-Dideoxynojirimycin-3-yl glycosides of β -(1 \rightarrow 3)- and β -(1 \rightarrow 6)-linked gluco-oligosaccharides, 2115
- ¹³C NMR analysis
Crystal structure and solid-state ¹³C NMR analysis of *N*-*o*-, *N*-*m*- and *N*-*p*-nitrophenyl-2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosylamines, and their *N*-acetyl derivatives, 2581

- C–Cl-bond activation
Chlorodifluoromethyl-substituted monosaccharide derivatives—radical activation of the carbon–chlorine-bond, 2641
- C–H···F and C–H··· π interactions
Stereoselective single-step synthesis and X-ray crystallographic investigation of acetylated aryl 1,2-*trans* glycopyranosides and aryl 1,2-*cis* C2-hydroxy-glycopyranosides, 19
- C–H···O
Stereoselective single-step synthesis and X-ray crystallographic investigation of acetylated aryl 1,2-*trans* glycopyranosides and aryl 1,2-*cis* C2-hydroxy-glycopyranosides, 19
- C-Branched inositol
A de novo approach to C-branched inositols: synthesis of a *myo*-inositol precursor for C-linked glycosyl phosphatidylinositols, 1322
- C-Branched pyrrolidines
C-Branched pyrrolidines from 2-*C*-acetylmethyl-glycosylazides. Reduction of imines formed by monosaccharide ring opening, 2434
- C-glycosides
2'-Carboxybenzyl glycosides: glycosyl donors for C-glycosylation and conversion into other glycosyl donors, 1708
- C-Glycosyl donor
The use of levoglucosenone and isolevoglucosenone as templates for the construction of C-linked disaccharides, 1235
- C-glycosylation
2'-Carboxybenzyl glycosides: glycosyl donors for C-glycosylation and conversion into other glycosyl donors, 1708
- C-Glycosylation
Aryl C-glycosylation of phenols with glycosyl trifluoroacetimidates, 2717
Total synthesis of two isoflavone C-glycosides: genistein and orobol 8-*C*- β -D-glucopyranosides, 1091
- C-Ketosides
Synthesis of a *galacto*-configured C-ketoside-based γ -sugar-amino acid and its use in peptide coupling reactions, 1730
- Calcitonin
Chemo-enzymatic synthesis of eel calcitonin glycosylated at two sites with the same and different carbohydrate structures, 181
- Calibration
Concentration measurements of sucrose and sugar surfactants solutions by using the ^1H NMR ERETIC method, 1890
- Calorimetry
Preparation of ethylenediamine-anchored cellulose and determination of thermochemical data for the interaction between cations and basic centers at the solid/liquid interface, 2842
- Calreticulin substrates
Synthesis of monodeoxy analogues of the trisaccharide α -D-Glep-(1 \rightarrow 3)- α -D-Manp-(1 \rightarrow 2)- α -D-ManpOMe recognised by Calreticulin/Calnexin, 1533
- Campylobacter jejuni*
A stereoselective 1,2-*cis* glycosylation toward the synthesis of a novel N-linked glycan from the Gram-negative bacterium, *Campylobacter jejuni*, 1557
Synthesis of asparagine-linked bacillosamine, 1922
- Cancer
The pattern of glycosyl- and sulfotransferase activities in cancer cell lines: a predictor of individual cancer-associated distinct carbohydrate structures for the structural identification of signature glycans, 983
- Capillary electrophoresis
Differentiation of the fucoidan sulfated L-fucose isomers constituents by CE-ESIMS and molecular modeling, 598
- Capilliposide K
Isolation and characterization of two new saponins from *Lysimachia capillipes*, 2444
- Capilliposide L
Isolation and characterization of two new saponins from *Lysimachia capillipes*, 2444
- ϵ -Caprolactone
Facile synthesis of a D-galactono-1,6-lactone derivative, a precursor of a copolyester, 2973
- Capsular polysaccharide
Full assignment of the ^1H and ^{13}C spectra and revision of the O-acetylation site of the capsular polysaccharide of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* Type 33F, a component of the current pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine, 68
In vivo determination of *Neisseria meningitidis* serogroup A capsular polysaccharide by whole cell high-resolution magic angle spinning NMR spectroscopy, 557
Structure of a capsular polysaccharide isolated from *Salmonella enteritidis*, 2388
- Capsule
Structure of a capsular polysaccharide isolated from *Salmonella enteritidis*, 2388
- Carbohydrate
Concentration measurements of sucrose and sugar surfactants solutions by using the ^1H NMR ERETIC method, 1890
Facile synthesis toward the construction of an activity probe library for glycosidases, 443
Novel glycosylation methods and their application to natural products synthesis, 1282
Structural elucidation of the core-lipid A backbone from the lipopolysaccharide of *Acinetobacter radioresistens* S13, an organic solvent tolerant Gram-negative bacterium, 582
- Carbohydrate conformation
Docking studies on glycoside hydrolase Family 47 endoplasmic reticulum α -(1 \rightarrow 2)-mannosidase I to elucidate the pathway to the substrate transition state, 2233
- Carbohydrate-binding proteins
Artificial N-functionalized UDP-glucosamine analogues as modified substrates for N-acetylglucosaminyl transferases, 569
- Carbohydrates
A facile stereoselective synthesis of α -glycosyl ureas, 1438
Acylation of carbohydrates over Al_2O_3 : preparation of partially and fully acylated carbohydrate derivatives and acetylated glycosyl chlorides, 339
Differential expression profiles of *Streptococcus mutans* *ftf*, *gtf* and *vicR* genes in the presence of dietary carbohydrates at early and late exponential growth phases, 2090
Fast oxidation of thioglycosides to glycosyl sulfones using $\text{KMnO}_4/\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ under neutral reaction conditions, 275
Fluorinated acyclo-C-nucleoside analogues from glycals in two steps, 1758
Formation of lactic acid from glycolaldehyde by alkaline hydrothermal reaction, 2619
Glyoxal formation by Fenton-induced degradation of carbohydrates and related compounds, 1828
Parasite glycoconjugates. Part 16: Synthesis of a disaccharide and phosphorylated di- and tri-saccharides from *Leishmania* lipophosphoglycan, 1954
Short and efficient synthesis of (2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*) and (2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*S*)-tetrahydroxyazepanes via the Henry reaction, 912
Stereoselective single-step synthesis and X-ray crystallographic investigation of acetylated aryl 1,2-*trans* glycopyranosides and aryl 1,2-*cis* C2-hydroxy-glycopyranosides, 19
Stereoselective synthesis of jaspine B from D-xylose, 2653
Synthesis of the Glc₃Man N-glycan tetrasaccharide by iterative allyl IAD, 1609
- Carbonate
Inter- and intramolecular glycosylation of *exo*-glycals promoted by metallic Lewis acids, 1428
- Carbonyl
Structural characteristics and physicochemical properties of oxidized corn starches varying in amylose content, 1896

- Carbonylative Stille coupling
The use of levoglucosenone and isolevoglucosenone as templates for the construction of C-linked disaccharides, 1235
- Carboxyl
Structural characteristics and physicochemical properties of oxidized corn starches varying in amylose content, 1896
- Carboxymethyl chitosan
Novel derivatives of chitosan and their antifungal activities in vitro, 351
- Carboxymethylation
Comparison of curdlan and its carboxymethylated derivative by means of Rheology, DSC, and AFM, 90
- Carboxymethylcellulose
Characterization of complexes formed between [Me₂Sn(IV)]²⁺ and carboxymethylcelluloses, 2083
- Carboxymethylchitosan
Crosslinked carboxymethylchitosan-g-poly(acrylic acid) copolymer as a novel superabsorbent polymer, 887
- λ -Carrageenan
Complete assignment of ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of *Gigartina skottsbergii* λ -carrageenan using carrabiose oligosaccharides prepared by enzymatic hydrolysis, 1859
- Carrageenans
MM3 Potential energy surfaces of trisaccharide models of λ -, μ -, and ν -carrageenans, 2531
- Carrageenase
Complete assignment of ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of *Gigartina skottsbergii* λ -carrageenan using carrabiose oligosaccharides prepared by enzymatic hydrolysis, 1859
- Caryophyllaceae
Complete NMR characterization of lychnose from *Stellaria media* (L.) Vill, 2744
- Catalysts
Improved access to 2-*O*-monobenzyl ethers of β -cyclodextrin as precursors of catalysts for organophosphoryl esters hydrolysis, 935
- Cation- π
Synthesis of a 3'-naphthamido-LacNAc fluorescein conjugate with high selectivity and affinity for galectin-3, 1363
- CB glycosides
2'-Carboxybenzyl glycosides: glycosyl donors for C-glycosylation and conversion into other glycosyl donors, 1708
- CD1d
Novel synthesis of α -galactosyl-ceramides and confirmation of their powerful NKT cell agonist activity, 2785
- cDNA cloning
A novel oligoalginate lyase from abalone, *Haliotis discus hannai*, that releases disaccharide from alginate polymer in an exolytic manner, 1809
- CE
Novel bioactive maloyl glucans from Aloe vera gel: isolation, structure elucidation and in vitro bioassays, 355
- CE-MS
Structural studies of the core region of *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *salmonicida* lipopolysaccharide, 109
- Cell differentiation
Synthesis of the pentasaccharide repeating unit of latosillan, 191
- Cellobiose phosphorylase
Reaction on D-glucal by an inverting phosphorylase to synthesize derivatives of 2-deoxy- β -D-*arabino*-hexopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-D-glucose (2^H-deoxycellobiose), 545
- Cells in culture
Synthesis, characterization, and biological activity of oxovanadium(IV) complexes with polyalcohols, 717
- Cellulase hydrolysis
CP/MAS ¹³C NMR analysis of cellulase treated bleached softwood kraft pulp, 591
- Cellulose
CP/MAS ¹³C NMR analysis of cellulase treated bleached softwood kraft pulp, 591
Physicochemical characterization of cellulose from perennial ryegrass leaves (*Lolium perenne*), 2677
Preparation of ethylenediamine-anchored cellulose and determination of thermochemical data for the interaction between cations and basic centers at the solid/liquid interface, 2842
- Cellulose fiber twist
Computer simulation studies of microcrystalline cellulose I β , 138
- Cellulose I β
Computer simulation studies of microcrystalline cellulose I β , 138
- Cellulose I β microfibrils
Swelling behavior of the cellulose I β crystal models by molecular dynamics, 2521
- Centchroman
Glutaraldehyde and glyoxal cross-linked chitosan microspheres for controlled delivery of centchroman, 744
- Cesium salts
Acidic cesium salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid as catalysts for the dehydration of xylose into furfural, 2946
- CH- π interaction
Thermal stabilization of levoglucosan in aromatic substances, 2293
- Chaetoceros debilis*
A branched β -D-(1 \rightarrow 3,1 \rightarrow 6)-glucan from the marine diatom *Chaetoceros debilis* (Bacillariophyceae) characterized by NMR, 2108
- Chain conformation
Physicochemical properties and antitumor activities of water-soluble native and sulfated hyperbranched mushroom polysaccharides, 2261
- Chair
DFT study of α - and β -D-galactopyranose at the B3LYP/6-311++G** level of theory, 525
- Chalcone
Synthesis of globo- and isoglobotriosides bearing a cinnamoylphenyl tag as novel electrophilic thiol-specific carbohydrate reagents, 2026
- Characterization
Characterization of bioscoured cotton fabrics using FT-IR ATR spectroscopy and microscopy techniques, 2170
Synthesis, characterization and thermal sensitivity of chitosan-based graft copolymers, 2851
- Characterization by FTIR, Raman, UVR, NMR
Synthesis and characterization of the hexenuronic acid model methyl 4-deoxy- β -L-*threo*-hex-4-enopyranosiduronic acid, 2439
- Chemical structure
A β -D-glucan isolated from the fruiting bodies of *Hericium erinaceus* and its aqueous conformation, 791
- Chemo-enzymatic synthesis
Chemo-enzymatic synthesis of eel calcitonin glycosylated at two sites with the same and different carbohydrate structures, 181
Chemoenzymatic synthesis of the 3-sulfated Lewis^a pentasaccharide, 29
- Chemoenzymatic synthesis
In vitro sulfation of *N*-acetylactosaminide by soluble recombinant human β -Gal-3'-sulfotransferase, 918
Large-scale chemoenzymatic synthesis of blood group and tumor-associated poly-*N*-acetylactosamine antigens, 1447
- Chemoselectivity
O-Isopropylidene of carbohydrates catalyzed by vanadyl triflate, 1948
Acylation of carbohydrates over Al₂O₃: preparation of partially and fully acylated carbohydrate derivatives and acetylated glycosyl chlorides, 339

- Chimeric enzyme
Construction and characterization of chimeric enzymes of kojibiose phosphorylase and trehalose phosphorylase from *Thermoanaerobacter brockii*, 2350
- chiro*-Inositol
Synthesis of galactosaminyl D-*chiro*-inositols, 1105
- chiro*-Inositol derivatives
Improved synthesis of dicyclohexylidene protected quebrachitol and its use in the synthesis of L-*chiro*-inositol derivatives, 1680
- Chitin
6-Amino-6-deoxy-chitosan. Sequential chemical modifications at the C-6 positions of *N*-phthaloyl-chitosan and evaluation as a gene carrier, 2406
Determination of the degree of acetylation of chitosan by UV spectrophotometry using dual standards, 782
- Chitin oligosaccharides
Bioconversion of shellfish chitin wastes for the production of *Bacillus subtilis* W-118 chitinase, 2507
- Chitin synthase
Synthesis of the *C*1-phosphonate analog of UDP-GlcNAc, 1998
- Chitinase
Bioconversion of shellfish chitin wastes for the production of *Bacillus subtilis* W-118 chitinase, 2507
- Chitosan
6-Amino-6-deoxy-chitosan. Sequential chemical modifications at the C-6 positions of *N*-phthaloyl-chitosan and evaluation as a gene carrier, 2406
Chemoenzymatic synthesis and application of a sialoglycopolymer with a chitosan backbone as a potent inhibitor of human influenza virus hemagglutination, 1803
Chitosan bicomponent nanofibers and nanoporous fibers, 374
Crosslinked chitosan—preparation and characterization, 169
Determination of the degree of acetylation of chitosan by UV spectrophotometry using dual standards, 782
Gadolinium diethylenetriaminopentaacetic acid-loaded chitosan microspheres for gadolinium neutron-capture therapy, 2835
Glutaraldehyde and glyoxal cross-linked chitosan microspheres for controlled delivery of centchroman, 744
Increased sensitivity of chitosan determination by a dye binding method, 2978
Synthesis, characterization and thermal sensitivity of chitosan-based graft copolymers, 2851
- Chitosan derivatives
Electrospun nano-fibre mats with antibacterial properties from quaternised chitosan and poly(vinyl alcohol), 2098
- Chitotetrose
Iterative one-pot syntheses of chitotetroses, 1669
- Chlorodifluoromethylation
Chlorodifluoromethyl-substituted monosaccharide derivatives—radical activation of the carbon–chlorine-bond, 2641
- Chrysolaminaran
A branched β -D-(1 \rightarrow 3,1 \rightarrow 6)-glucan from the marine diatom *Chaetoceros debilis* (Bacillariophyceae) characterized by NMR, 2108
- Cibacron Brilliant Red 3B-A
Increased sensitivity of chitosan determination by a dye binding method, 2978
- Clarhamnoside
Synthesis of the tetrasaccharide residue of clarhamnoside, a novel glycosphingolipid isolated from the marine sponge *Agelas clathrodes*, 2769
- Click chemistry
'Click chemistry' on polysaccharides: a convenient, general, and monitorable approach to develop (1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-glucans with various functional appendages, 35
- Clostridium thermocellum*
Synthesis of α -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 2)-D-galactitol and α -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 2)[β -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 3)]-D-galactitol, oligosaccharide derivatives from *Bacteroides cellulosolvens* glycoproteins, 2487
- Cluster effect
Synthesis of multivalent lactose derivatives by 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions: selective galectin-1 inhibition, 1353
- Cluster mannosides
Multivalent glycomimetics: synthesis of nonavalent mannoside clusters with variation of spacer properties, 1657
- Co₃O₄
Oil formation from glucose with formic acid and cobalt catalyst in hot-compressed water, 2891
- Cobalt
Oil formation from glucose with formic acid and cobalt catalyst in hot-compressed water, 2891
- Cocksfoot grass
Fractional and structural characterization of hemicelluloses from perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*) and cocksfoot grass (*Dactylis glomerata*), 2073
- Cod
Structural studies of the O-antigenic oligosaccharide from *Vibrio salmonicida* strain C2 isolated from Atlantic cod, *Gadus morhua* L., 1965
- Cochlearia*
General occurrence of the glucosinolate glucocochlearin within the *Cochlearia* genus, 2166
- Coldwater vibriosis
Structural studies of the O-antigenic oligosaccharide from *Vibrio salmonicida* strain C2 isolated from Atlantic cod, *Gadus morhua* L., 1965
- Colinfant
Synthesis of a di- and a trisaccharide related to the O-antigen of *Escherichia coli* O83:K24:H31, 2420
- Combinatorial synthesis
The use of levoglucosenone and isolevoglucosenone as templates for the construction of C-linked disaccharides, 1235
- Competitive glycosylations
A comparative study of the influence of some protecting groups on the reactivity of D-glucosamine acceptors with a galactofuranosyl donor, 1096
- Competitive inhibitor
Inhibition of influenza-virus-induced cytopathy by sialylglycoconjugates, 2246
- Complex-type glycopeptide
Chemoenzymatic synthesis and application of a sialoglycopolymer with a chitosan backbone as a potent inhibitor of human influenza virus hemagglutination, 1803
- Complex-type oligosaccharide
Convenient synthesis of a sialylglycopeptide-thioester having an intact and homogeneous complex-type disialyl-oligosaccharide, 1333
- Composition
Identification of polysaccharides from pericarp tissues of litchi (*Litchi chinensis* Sonn.) fruit in relation to their antioxidant activities, 634
- Computer aided structure elucidation (CASE)
Sequence determination of oligosaccharides and regular polysaccharides using NMR spectroscopy and a novel Web-based version of the computer program CASPER, 1003
- Configurational analysis
Synthesis, structural studies, and cytostatic evaluation of 5,6-di-O-modified L-ascorbic acid derivatives, 433
- Conformation
A β -D-glucan isolated from the fruiting bodies of *Herichium erinaceus* and its aqueous conformation, 791

- B3LYP/6-311++G** study of structure and spin–spin coupling constant in methyl 2-*O*-sulfo- α -L-iduronate, 2575
- Crystal and molecular structures of diglycosyl disulfide derivatives, 2967
- DFT study of α - and β -D-galactopyranose at the B3LYP/6-311++G** level of theory, 525
- Conformational analyses
- Conformational analyses of mycothiol, a critical intracellular glycothiol in *Mycobacteria*, 1164
- Conformational analysis
- Conformational analysis of methyl 5-*O*-methyl septanosides: effect of glycosylation on conformer populations, 2927
 - Synthesis, structural studies, and cytostatic evaluation of 5,6-di-*O*-modified L-ascorbic acid derivatives, 433
- Conformational flexibility
- Molecular dynamics simulations of trehalose as a 'dynamic reducer' for solvent water molecules in the hydration shell, 1020
- Conformational locking
- New conformationally locked thioderivatives of mannose: synthesis, applications, and mechanistic studies, 2204
- Conformationally restricted nucleosides
- Synthesis, nucleic acid hybridization properties and molecular modelling studies of conformationally restricted 3'-*O*,4'-*C*-methylene-linked α -L-ribonucleotides, 1398
- Conformations
- Investigations into the role of oxacarbenium ions in glycosylation reactions by ab initio molecular dynamics, 2912
- Conjugation
- Synthesis of hexa- to tridecasaccharides related to *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1 for incorporation in experimental vaccines, 1408
- Contulakin-G
- Chemical synthesis of analogs of the glycopeptide contulakin-G, an analgetically active conopeptide from *Conus geographus*, 9
- Convergent strategy
- Synthesis of cancer-associated glycoantigens: stage-specific embryonic antigen 3 (SSEA-3), 1458
- Copolyester
- Facile synthesis of a D-galactono-1,6-lactone derivative, a precursor of a copolyester, 2973
- Coprinus comatus*
- Structural elucidation of a neutral fucogalactan from the mycelium of *Coprinus comatus*, 1130
- Core oligosaccharide
- Structural analysis of the lipooligosaccharide-derived oligosaccharide of *Histophilus somni* (*Haemophilus somnus*) strain 8025, 281
 - Structural studies of the core region of *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *salmonicida* lipopolysaccharide, 109
- Core-B structure
- The use of levoglucosenone and isolevoglucosenone as templates for the construction of C-linked disaccharides, 1235
- Cotton
- Characterization of bioscoured cotton fabrics using FT-IR ATR spectroscopy and microscopy techniques, 2170
- Coupling constant
- Complete assignment of hyaluronan oligosaccharides up to hexasaccharides, 2803
 - Conformations of methyl 2,5-di-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucofuranosiduron-6,3-lactone and 1,2,5-tri-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucofuranuron-6,3-lactone in the crystal structure and in solution, 2275
- Coupling constants
- B3LYP/6-311++G** study of structure and spin–spin coupling constant in methyl 2-*O*-sulfo- α -L-iduronate, 2575
- Coupling reactions
- Optimized synthesis of specific sizes of maltodextrin glycosides by the coupling reactions of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase, 210
- CP MAS ^{13}C NMR
- Crosslinked chitosan—preparation and characterization, 169
- Critical transition temperature
- Phase-transition and aggregation characteristics of a thermoresponsive dextran derivative in aqueous solutions, 2414
- Cross-linking
- Glutaraldehyde and glyoxal cross-linked chitosan microspheres for controlled delivery of centchroman, 744
- Cross-reactivity
- Structural studies of the O-antigenic polysaccharides from *Shigella dysenteriae* type 3 and *Escherichia coli* O124, a reinvestigation, 2986
 - Synthesis of Lewis A trisaccharide analogues in which D-glucose and L-rhamnose replace D-galactose and L-fucose, respectively, 2426
- Crosslinking
- Crosslinked chitosan—preparation and characterization, 169
- Crystal model
- Swelling behavior of the cellulose I β crystal models by molecular dynamics, 2521
- Crystal structure
- Crystal structure and solid-state ^{13}C NMR analysis of *N*-*o*-, *N*-*m*- and *N*-*p*-nitrophenyl-2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosylamines, and their *N*-acetyl derivatives, 2581
 - Crystal structure, conformation, and absolute configuration of kanamycin A, 2871
 - Crystal structures and spectroscopic characterization of galactitol complexes of trivalent lanthanide and divalent alkaline earth chlorides, 75
 - Metal-ion interactions with carbohydrates. Crystal structure and FT-IR study of the SmCl_3 -ribose complex, 610
 - Metal-ion interactions with sugars. Crystal structure and FT-IR study of PrCl_3 -D-ribose complex, 683
- Crystallinity
- CP/MAS ^{13}C NMR analysis of cellulase treated bleached softwood kraft pulp, 591
 - New starches from traditional Chinese medicine (TCM)—Chinese yam (*Dioscorea opposita* Thunb.) cultivars, 289
 - Physicochemical characterization of cellulose from perennial ryegrass leaves (*Lolium perenne*), 2677
- CuCl_2
- Hyaluronan degradation by copper(II) chloride and ascorbate: rotational viscometric, EPR spin-trapping, and MALDI-TOF mass spectrometric investigations, 2826
- Curdlan
- Comparison of curdlan and its carboxymethylated derivative by means of Rheology, DSC, and AFM, 90
- $\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$
- Fast oxidation of thioglycosides to glycosyl sulfones using $\text{KMnO}_4/\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ under neutral reaction conditions, 275
- 4,6-Cyclic phosphate
- Synthesis of spacer-equipped phosphorylated di-, tri- and tetrasaccharide fragments of the O-specific polysaccharide of *Vibrio cholerae* O139, 1077
- Cyclic osmoregulated periplasmic glucan
- Molecular dynamics simulations of a cyclic- β -(1 \rightarrow 2) glucan containing an α -(1 \rightarrow 6) linkage as a 'molecular alleviator' for the macrocyclic conformational strain, 1011
- Cyclic sulfate
- Synthesis of new analogues of salacinol containing a pendant hydroxymethyl group as potential glycosidase inhibitors, 2305
- β -Cyclodextrin
- Two-dimensional ^{13}C - ^1H heteronuclear correlation NMR spectroscopic studies for the inclusion complex of cyclomaltoheptaose (β -cyclodextrin) with a new *Helicobacter pylori* eradicating agent (TG44) in the amorphous state, 499

Cyclodextrin

An enzymatically produced novel cyclomaltopentaose cyclized from amylose by an α -(1 \rightarrow 6)-linkage, *cyclo*-{ \rightarrow 6)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow)}}, 957

 β -Cyclodextrin monosubstitution

Improved access to 2-*O*-monobenzyl ethers of β -cyclodextrin as precursors of catalysts for organophosphoryl esters hydrolysis, 935

Cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase

Optimized synthesis of specific sizes of maltodextrin glycosides by the coupling reactions of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase, 210

Cyclomaltoheptaose

Two-dimensional ^{13}C – ^1H heteronuclear correlation NMR spectroscopic studies for the inclusion complex of cyclomaltoheptaose (β -cyclodextrin) with a new *Helicobacter pylori* eradicating agent (TG44) in the amorphous state, 499

Cyclomaltoheptaose (β -cyclodextrin)

Esterification of select polyols with D-glucaric acid as model reactions for esterification of starch, 2688

Cyclomaltohexaose

An enzymatically produced novel cyclomaltopentaose cyclized from amylose by an α -(1 \rightarrow 6)-linkage, *cyclo*-{ \rightarrow 6)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow)}}, 957
Optimized synthesis of specific sizes of maltodextrin glycosides by the coupling reactions of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase, 210

Cyclomaltooligosaccharide

Cyclomaltooligosaccharide-assisted spectroscopic discrimination of phthalimido-derived amino acids through the formation of molecular aggregates, 2858

Cyclomaltopentaose

An enzymatically produced novel cyclomaltopentaose cyclized from amylose by an α -(1 \rightarrow 6)-linkage, *cyclo*-{ \rightarrow 6)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow 4)- α -D-Glcp-(1 \rightarrow)}}, 957

Cyclopropane

A simple and mild synthesis of a 4,5-cyclopropanated carbohydrate, 1057

Cytostatic activity

Synthesis, structural studies, and cytostatic evaluation of 5,6-di-*O*-modified L-ascorbic acid derivatives, 433

Cytotoxicity-inducing oligosaccharide

Synthesis of β -hederin and Hederacolchiside A₁: triterpenoid saponins bearing a unique cytotoxicity-inducing disaccharide moiety, 60

D-Alanine

Synthesis of polyhydroxy amino acids based on D- and L-alanine from D-*glycero*-D-*gulo*-heptono-1,4-lactone, 1498

(1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-Glucan

'Click chemistry' on polysaccharides: a convenient, general, and monitorable approach to develop (1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-glucans with various functional appendages, 35

D-xylo-Hexos-4-ulose

A new and efficient entry to D-xylo-hexos-4-ulose and some derivatives thereof through epoxidation of the 3,4-hexeno derivative of diacetone-D-glucose, 2498

 β -D-Fructopyranoside

Structural analysis of a novel saccharide isolated from fermented beverage of plant extract, 925

D-Galactono-1,4-lactone

Facile synthesis of a D-galactono-1,6-lactone derivative, a precursor of a copolyester, 2973

D-Galactose

Syntheses of new peptidic glycoclusters derived from β -alanine: di- and trimerized glycoclusters and glycocluster-clusters, 836

D-Glucal

Reaction on D-glucal by an inverting phosphorylase to synthesize derivatives of 2-deoxy- β -D-*arabino*-hexopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-D-glucose (2^{II}-deoxycellobiose), 545

D-Glucaric acid lactones

Esterification of select polyols with D-glucaric acid as model reactions for esterification of starch, 2688

D-Gluconic acid

A kinetic study of D-glucose oxidation by bromine in aqueous solutions, 1779

D-Glucopyranose

Corrected order in the simultaneous debenzylation–acetolysis of methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside, 909

D-Glucose

A kinetic study of D-glucose oxidation by bromine in aqueous solutions, 1779

 β -D-Fructopyranosyl-(2 \rightarrow 6)-D-glucopyranose

Structural analysis of a novel saccharide isolated from fermented beverage of plant extract, 925

 β -D-Galactofuranosides

Facile synthesis of benzyl β -D-galactofuranoside. A convenient intermediate for the synthesis of D-galactofuranose-containing molecules, 2286

 β -D-Glucofuranurono-6,3-lactone

Conformations of methyl 2,5-di-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucofuranosiduro-6,3-lactone and 1,2,5-tri-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucofuranurono-6,3-lactone in the crystal structure and in solution, 2275

 β -D-Mannoside

Synthesis of the sugar moiety of TIME-EA4, a glycopeptide isolated from silkworm diapause eggs, 1796

 β -(1 \rightarrow 3)-D-Glucan

A β -D-glucan isolated from the fruiting bodies of *Hericium erinaceus* and its aqueous conformation, 791

 α -D-Galactofuranosyl

Synthesis of α -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 2)-D-galactitol and α -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 2)[β -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 3)]-D-galactitol, oligosaccharide derivatives from *Bacteroides cellulosolvens* glycoproteins, 2487

 α -D-Glucan

Isolation and structural characterization of an immunostimulating polysaccharide from fuzi, *Aconitum carmichaeli*, 485

2D NMR

Complete NMR characterization of lychnose from *Stellaria media* (L.) Vill, 2744

Lactones of disialyl lactose: characterisation by NMR and mass spectra, 730

Damage

Damaged starch characterisation by ultracentrifugation, 130

Database

Sequence determination of oligosaccharides and regular polysaccharides using NMR spectroscopy and a novel Web-based version of the computer program CASPER, 1003

DBU

DBU assisted expeditious synthesis of glycosyl dienes via glycosylated β -hydroxy esters, 1930

Deacetylation

Efficient synthesis, structure, and antimicrobial activity of some novel N- and S- β -D-glucosides of 5-pyridin-3-yl-1,2,4-triazoles, 2187

Deamination

Efficient synthesis, structure, and antimicrobial activity of some novel N- and S- β -D-glucosides of 5-pyridin-3-yl-1,2,4-triazoles, 2187

Debenzylation

Facile and regioselective preparation of partly *O*-benzylated D-glucopyranose acetates via acid-mediated simultaneous debenzylation–acetolysis, 2219

Degradation

Noncatalytic hydrolysis of guar gum under hydrothermal conditions, 870

Degree of acetylation

Determination of the degree of acetylation of chitosan by UV spectrophotometry using dual standards, 782

Degree of polymerisation, DP

Determination of the structure and degree of polymerisation of fructans from *Echinacea purpurea* roots, 1147

Dehydration

Acidic cesium salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid as catalysts for the dehydration of xylose into furfural, 2946

Dehydration of fructose to 5-hydroxymethylfurfural in sub-critical water over heterogeneous zirconium phosphate catalysts, 2379

1-Deoxy-1-nitro-hex-1-enitol

Extension of the Nef reaction to C-glycosylnitromethanes, 2019

2-Deoxy-D-arabino-1,4-lactone

Photoinduced electron-transfer α -deoxygenation of aldonolactones. Efficient synthesis of 2-deoxy-D-arabino-hexono-1,4-lactone, 1788

2-Deoxy-D-lyxono-1,4-lactone

Photoinduced electron-transfer α -deoxygenation of aldonolactones. Efficient synthesis of 2-deoxy-D-arabino-hexono-1,4-lactone, 1788

2-Deoxy-2-(R)-fluoro-D-allose

Two-step regio- and stereoselective syntheses of [^{19}F] and [^{18}F] 2-deoxy-2-(R)-fluoro- β -D-allose, 457

2-Deoxyglycoside

Reaction on D-glucal by an inverting phosphorylase to synthesize derivatives of 2-deoxy- β -D-arabino-hexopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-D-glucose (2^{II}-deoxycellobiose), 545

2-Deoxyglycosides

4-O-Acetyl-3-O-tert-butylidimethylsilyl-L-rhamnal: a building block in the stereoselective synthesis of 2-deoxy- α -L-rhamnopyranosides, 2702

3-Deoxy-hex-3-enofuranoses

A new and efficient entry to D-xylo-hexos-4-ulose and some derivatives thereof through epoxidation of the 3,4-hexeno derivative of diacetone-D-glucose, 2498

6-Deoxy-L-mannose

Asymmetric synthesis of methyl 6-deoxy-3-O-methyl- α -L-mannopyranoside from a non-carbohydrate precursor, 725

Deoxy sugars

On the nitrile effect in L-rhamnopyranosylation, 1467

On the regioselectivity of the Hanessian–Hullar reaction in 4,6-O-benzylidene protected galactopyranosides, 1748

Photoinduced electron-transfer α -deoxygenation of aldonolactones. Efficient synthesis of 2-deoxy-D-arabino-hexono-1,4-lactone, 1788

Deoxysugars

De novo asymmetric syntheses of C-4-substituted sugars via an iterative dihydroxylation strategy, 1505

Deprotection of chloroacetyl group

Synthesis of a library of fucopyranosyl-galactopyranosides consisting of a complete set of anomeric configurations and linkage positions, 1476

Dermatan sulfate

Thrombin inhibition by antithrombin in the presence of over-sulfated dermatan sulfates, 672

Desulfurization

A synthetic route to 9-(polyhydroxyalkyl)purines, 2211

Detergentless microemulsions

Regioselective esterase-catalyzed feruloylation of L-arabinobiose, 1992

Dextran

Dextran and 5-aminosalicylic acid (5-ASA) conjugates: synthesis, characterisation and enzymic hydrolysis, 2694

Phase-transition and aggregation characteristics of a thermoresponsive dextran derivative in aqueous solutions, 2414

DFT

A comparative study of the influence of some protecting groups on the reactivity of D-glucosamine acceptors with a galactofuranosyl donor, 1096

Di-C- β -D-glycopyranosylflavonoids

Total synthesis of three naturally occurring 6,8-di-C-glycosylflavonoids: phloretin, naringenin, and apigenin bis-C- β -D-glucosides, 964

1,4:3,6-Dianhydro-D-fructose

Highly stereoselective synthesis and structural characterization of new amino sugar derivatives, 332

Diastereoselective dihydroxylation

De novo asymmetric syntheses of C-4-substituted sugars via an iterative dihydroxylation strategy, 1505

Diatom

A branched β -D-(1 \rightarrow 3,1 \rightarrow 6)-glucan from the marine diatom *Chaetoceros debilis* (Bacillariophyceae) characterized by NMR, 2108

Dibutylstannylene

Semi-synthesis of a 3-O-sulfated red seaweed galactan-derived disaccharide alditol, 1753

1,6-Dideoxynojirimycin

A facile synthesis of 1,6-dideoxynojirimycin from L-sorbose, 2200

2,5-Dideoxy-2,5-imino-D-mannitol

Fine tuning of β -glucosidase inhibitory activity in the 2,5-dideoxy-2,5-imino-D-mannitol (DMDP) system, 1717

Dielectric relaxation

Dynamics of water in supercooled aqueous solutions of glucose and poly(ethylene glycol)s as studied by dielectric spectroscopy, 650

Diffusion ordered spectroscopy (DOSY)

Useful applications of DOSY experiments for the study of mushroom polysaccharides, 84

Digalactosyldiglyceride (DGDG)

Syntheses of an α -D-Gal-(1 \rightarrow 6)- β -D-Gal diglyceride, as lipase substrate, 695

Digeneaside

Complete ^1H and ^{13}C NMR assignment of digeneaside, a low-molecular-mass carbohydrate produced by red seaweeds, 677

Diglycosyl methylenediphosphonate

Monoglycosyl, diglycosyl, and dinucleoside methylenediphosphonates: direct synthesis and antiviral activity, 1117

Dihydrochalcone

Total synthesis of three naturally occurring 6,8-di-C-glycosylflavonoids: phloretin, naringenin, and apigenin bis-C- β -D-glucosides, 964

Dihydroxyacetone

Monosaccharide- H_2O_2 reactions as a source of glycolate and their stimulation by hydroxyl radicals, 2360

Dihydroxyacetone phosphate (DHAP) dimethyl acetal

Structure of dihydroxyacetone phosphate dimethyl acetal, a stable dihydroxyacetone phosphate precursor, in the crystalline state, 507

Dihydroxyacetone phosphate (DHAP) precursor

Structure of dihydroxyacetone phosphate dimethyl acetal, a stable dihydroxyacetone phosphate precursor, in the crystalline state, 507

Dihydroxyalkyl fructosides

Synthesis of 2(R),3-dihydroxypropyl and 2(R),3(R)-dihydroxybutyl β -D-fructopyranosides and some derivatives, 846

Dimethyldioxirane

Direct epoxidation of D-glucal and D-galactal derivatives with in situ generated DMDO, 2714

N-Dimethylmaleoyl group

A comparative study of the influence of some protecting groups on the reactivity of D-glucosamine acceptors with a galactofuranosyl donor, 1096

- Dioscorea opposita* Thunb.
New starches from traditional Chinese medicine (TCM)—Chinese yam (*Dioscorea opposita* Thunb.) cultivars, 289
- 1,3-Dipolar cycloaddition
Synthesis of 1-homoaustraline, 2005
- Dipolar cycloaddition
N-Glycoside neoglycotrimers from 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl azide, 1081
- Direct C-glycosylation
Direct C-glycosylation of indole with unprotected mono-, di-, and trisaccharides: a one-pot synthesis of 1-deoxy-1,1-bis(3-indolyl)al-ditols, 2731
Total synthesis of three naturally occurring 6,8-di-*C*-glycosylflavonoids: phloretin, naringenin, and apigenin bis-*C*- β -D-glucosides, 964
- Direct modification
'Click chemistry' on polysaccharides: a convenient, general, and monitorable approach to develop (1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-glucans with various functional appendages, 35
- Disaccharide
Crystal and molecular structures of diglycosyl disulfide derivatives, 2967
Molecular dynamics simulations of trehalose as a 'dynamic reducer' for solvent water molecules in the hydration shell, 1020
Synthesis of a di- and a trisaccharide related to the O-antigen of *Escherichia coli* O83:K24:H31, 2420
- Disaccharides
The Ramberg–Bäcklund reaction for the synthesis of C-glycosides, C-linked-disaccharides and related compounds, 1298
- Disialyl lactose
Lactones of disialyl lactose: characterisation by NMR and mass spectra, 730
- Disialyl lactose-dilactone
Lactones of disialyl lactose: characterisation by NMR and mass spectra, 730
- Disulfide
Crystal and molecular structures of diglycosyl disulfide derivatives, 2967
- Disulfides
A highly concise preparation of O-deacetylated arylthioglycosides of *N*-acetyl-D-glucosamine from 2-acetamido-3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl chloride and aryl thiols or disulfides, 1764
- Dithymidine methylenediphosphonate
Monoglycosyl, diglycosyl, and dinucleoside methylenediphosphonates: direct synthesis and antiviral activity, 1117
- DMDO
Direct epoxidation of D-glucal and D-galactal derivatives with in situ generated DMDO, 2714
- DMPO
Degradation of high-molecular-weight hyaluronan by hydrogen peroxide in the presence of cupric ions, 639
- DNA synthesis
N-Glycosyl-thiophene-2-carboxamides: synthesis, structure and effects on the growth of diverse cell types, 1370
- Docking
Docking studies on glycoside hydrolase Family 47 endoplasmic reticulum α -(1 \rightarrow 2)-mannosidase I to elucidate the pathway to the substrate transition state, 2233
- Drug conjugates
Dextran and 5-aminosalicylic acid (5-ASA) conjugates: synthesis, characterisation and enzymic hydrolysis, 2694
- Drug delivery
6-Amino-6-deoxy-chitosan. Sequential chemical modifications at the C-6 positions of *N*-phthaloyl-chitosan and evaluation as a gene carrier, 2406
- Glutaraldehyde and glyoxal cross-linked chitosan microspheres for controlled delivery of centchroman, 744
- DSC
The glass transition temperatures of sugar mixtures, 2516
- E-Selectin ligand
Highly regioselective synthesis of a 3-*O*-sulfonated arabino Lewis^a asparagine building block suitable for glycopeptide synthesis, 1597
- E5564
Syntheses of glucose derivatives of E5564-related compounds and their LPS-antagonistic activities, 811
- Echinacea purpurea*
Determination of the structure and degree of polymerisation of fructans from *Echinacea purpurea* roots, 1147
- E. coli*
Synthesis of a di- and a trisaccharide related to the O-antigen of *Escherichia coli* O83:K24:H31, 2420
- Edible mushroom
A water-insoluble (1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-glucan from the alkaline extract of an edible mushroom *Termitomyces eurhizus*, 2990
- Eight starches
Significant differences in the activities of α -amylases in the absence and presence of polyethylene glycol assayed on eight starches solubilized by two methods, 2049
- Electrospinning
Chitosan bicomponent nanofibers and nanoporous fibers, 374
Electrospun nano-fibre mats with antibacterial properties from quaternised chitosan and poly(vinyl alcohol), 2098
- Electrospray ionisation
Ion-pairing reversed-phased chromatography/mass spectrometry of heparin, 382
- Electrospray ionisation mass spectrometry (ESIMS)
General occurrence of the glucosinolate glucocochlearin within the *Cochlearia* genus, 2166
- Elemental fluorine
Two-step regio- and stereoselective syntheses of [¹⁹F]- and [¹⁸F]-2-deoxy-2-(*R*)-fluoro- β -D-allose, 457
- β -Elimination
Selective chemical depolymerization of rhamnogalacturonans, 474
Synthesis and characterization of the hexenuronic acid model methyl 4-deoxy- β -L-*threo*-hex-4-enopyranosiduronic acid, 2439
- ELISA
Solid-phase chemical tools for glycobiology, 1209
- ELLA
Solid-phase chemical tools for glycobiology, 1209
- Elongation cycle
Syntheses of new peptidic glycoclusters derived from β -alanine: di- and trimerized glycoclusters and glycocluster-clusters, 836
- Emulsification
Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by *Rhodococcus rhodochrous* strain S-2, 766
- Enantiomeric discrimination
Cyclomaltooligosaccharide-assisted spectroscopic discrimination of phthalimido-derived amino acids through the formation of molecular aggregates, 2858
- End-effect
Complete assignment of hyaluronan oligosaccharides up to hexasaccharides, 2803
- endo*- β -*N*-Acetylglucosaminidase
Chemo-enzymatic synthesis of eel calcitonin glycosylated at two sites with the same and different carbohydrate structures, 181
- endo*-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -Glucanase
A lichenase-like family 12 *endo*-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -glucanase from *Aspergillus japonicus*: study of the substrate specificity and mode of action on β -glucans in comparison with other glycoside hydrolases, 218

- Endo-M**
Chemoenzymatic synthesis and application of a sialoglycopolymer with a chitosan backbone as a potent inhibitor of human influenza virus hemagglutination, 1803
- Endoglycosidase**
Synthesis of N-glycan oxazolines: donors for endohexosaminidase catalysed glycosylation, 1574
- Endohexosaminidase**
Synthesis of N-glycan oxazolines: donors for endohexosaminidase catalysed glycosylation, 1574
- Endothelial cells**
N-Glycosyl-thiophene-2-carboxamides: synthesis, structure and effects on the growth of diverse cell types, 1370
- Endotoxin**
Structure and serological analysis of the *Hafnia alvei* 481-L O-specific polysaccharide containing phosphate in the backbone chain, 2980
- Enol acetates**
Studies on enolization of aldehydo-aldose derivatives, 2658
- Enterobacteria**
Structure and serological analysis of the *Hafnia alvei* 481-L O-specific polysaccharide containing phosphate in the backbone chain, 2980
- Enthalpy relaxation**
Glass transition and enthalpy relaxation of amorphous lactose glass, 1884
- Enzymatic glucoside hydrolysis**
Structure of a complex of *Thermoactinomyces vulgaris* R-47 α -amylase 2 with maltohexaose demonstrates the important role of aromatic residues at the reducing end of the substrate binding cleft, 1041
- Enzymatic hydrolysis**
Evidence of the presence of 2-O- β -D-xylopyranosyl- α -L-arabinofuranose side chains in barley husk arabinoxylan, 2959
- Enzymatic transesterification**
Regioselective esterase-catalyzed feruloylation of L-arabinobiose, 1992
- Enzyme activations**
Significant differences in the activities of α -amylases in the absence and presence of polyethylene glycol assayed on eight starches solubilized by two methods, 2049
- Enzyme inhibitor**
A highly concise preparation of O-deacetylated arylthioglycosides of N-acetyl-D-glucosamine from 2-acetamido-3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl chloride and aryl thiols or disulfides, 1764
- Enzyme inhibitors**
Short and efficient synthesis of (2S,3R,4R,5R) and (2S,3R,4R,5S)-tetrahydroxazepanes via the Henry reaction, 912
- Enzyme mechanism**
Docking studies on glycoside hydrolase Family 47 endoplasmic reticulum α -(1 \rightarrow 2)-mannosidase I to elucidate the pathway to the substrate transition state, 2233
- Enzyme mimics**
Improved access to 2-O-monobenzyl ethers of β -cyclodextrin as precursors of catalysts for organophosphoryl esters hydrolysis, 935
- Enzyme specificity**
Acceptor-dependent regioselectivity of glycosynthase reactions by *Streptomyces* E383A β -glucosidase, 2055
- Enzyme substrate**
A highly concise preparation of O-deacetylated arylthioglycosides of N-acetyl-D-glucosamine from 2-acetamido-3,4,6-tri-O-acetyl-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl chloride and aryl thiols or disulfides, 1764
- Epichlorohydrin**
A novel composite nanofiltration (NF) membrane prepared from graft copolymer of trimethylallyl ammonium chloride onto chitosan (GCTACC)/poly(acrylonitrile) (PAN) by epichlorohydrin cross-linking, 2777
- Epiglucon elongation**
Structure and assembly of epiglucon, the extracellular (1 \rightarrow 3;1 \rightarrow 6)- β -glucan produced by the fungus *Epicoecum nigrum* strain F19, 365
- Epimerization**
C-Branched pyrrolidines from 2-C-acetylmethyl-glycosylazides. Reduction of imines formed by monosaccharide ring opening, 2434
- Epoxidation**
A new and efficient entry to D-xylo-hexos-4-ulose and some derivatives thereof through epoxidation of the 3,4-hexeno derivative of diacetone-D-glucose, 2498
Direct epoxidation of D-glucal and D-galactal derivatives with in situ generated DMDO, 2714
- EPR spectroscopy**
Degradation of high-molecular-weight hyaluronan by hydrogen peroxide in the presence of cupric ions, 639
Hyaluronan degradation by copper(II) chloride and ascorbate: rotational viscometric, EPR spin-trapping, and MALDI-TOF mass spectrometric investigations, 2826
- Erythroid differentiation inducers**
Preparation and biological evaluation of some 1,2-O-isopropylidene-D-hexofuranose esters, 538
- Escherichia coli**
Structural determination of the O-antigenic polysaccharide from the Shiga toxin-producing *Escherichia coli* O171, 1878
Structure of a teichoic acid-like O-polysaccharide of *Escherichia coli* O29, 2176
- Escherichia coli O164**
Structural studies of the O-antigenic polysaccharides from *Shigella dysenteriae* type 3 and *Escherichia coli* O124, a reinvestigation, 2986
- Escherichia coli O48**
Structural elucidation of the O-antigenic polysaccharide from enterohemorrhagic (EHEC) *Escherichia coli* O48:H21, 2543
- ES-TOF-MS**
1,3-Dideoxynojirimycin-3-yl glycosides of β -(1 \rightarrow 3)- and β -(1 \rightarrow 6)-linked gluco-oligosaccharides, 2115
- ESI-ITMS**
Structural characterization of underivatized arabino-xylo-oligosaccharides by negative-ion electrospray mass spectrometry, 1834
- ESIMS**
Complete ^1H and ^{13}C NMR assignment of digeneaside, a low-molecular-mass carbohydrate produced by red seaweeds, 677
Cyclomaltooligosaccharide-assisted spectroscopic discrimination of phthalimido-derived amino acids through the formation of molecular aggregates, 2858
Differentiation of the fucoidan sulfated L-fucose isomers constituents by CE-ESIMS and molecular modeling, 598
Structural characterization of the lipid A region of *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *salmonicida* lipopolysaccharide, 2816
Unexpected reaction of β -cyclodextrin tosylate with pyrrolidines, 2126
- ESI-Q-TOFMS**
Structural characterization of underivatized arabino-xylo-oligosaccharides by negative-ion electrospray mass spectrometry, 1834
- Ethylene-1,2-diamine**
Preparation of ethylenediamine-anchored cellulose and determination of thermochemical data for the interaction between cations and basic centers at the solid/liquid interface, 2842
- exo- β -D-Galactofuranosidase substrate**
Facile synthesis of benzyl β -D-galactofuranoside. A convenient intermediate for the synthesis of D-galactofuranose-containing molecules, 2286
- exo-Glycal**
Inter- and intramolecular glycosylation of exo-glycals promoted by metallic Lewis acids, 1428

exo-Glycals

The Ramberg–Bäcklund reaction for the synthesis of C-glycosides, C-linked-disaccharides and related compounds, 1298

Exocyclic

Additive effects in the modeling of oligosaccharides with MM3 at high dielectric constants: an approach to the ‘multiple minimum problem’, 663

Exopolysaccharide

The structure of a putative exopolysaccharide of *Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricicola*, 285

Exopolysaccharides

The biofilm matrix of *Pseudomonas* sp. OX1 grown on phenol is mainly constituted by alginate oligosaccharides, 2456

Extracellular matrix

Structure of a capsular polysaccharide isolated from *Salmonella enteritidis*, 2388

Extracellular polysaccharide

Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by *Rhodococcus rhodochrous* strain S-2, 766

Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by a benzene tolerant bacterium, *Rhodococcus* sp. 33, 616

Structure and assembly of epiglucan, the extracellular (1→3;1→6)- β -glucan produced by the fungus *Epicoccum nigrum* strain F19, 365

Extraction

Comparative study of alkali- and acidic organic solvent-soluble hemicellulosic polysaccharides from sugarcane bagasse, 253

FDGlcNAc

Enzymatic characterization of O-GlcNAcase isoforms using a fluorogenic GlcNAc substrate, 971

Fenton reaction

Monosaccharide–H₂O₂ reactions as a source of glycolate and their stimulation by hydroxyl radicals, 2360

Fermented beverage of plant extract

Structural analysis of a novel saccharide isolated from fermented beverage of plant extract, 925

Ferric chloride

The enhancement of xylose monomer and xylotriose degradation by inorganic salts in aqueous solutions at 180 °C, 2550

Feruloyl esterase

Feruloyl esterases as a tool for the release of phenolic compounds from agro-industrial by-products, 1820

Regioselective esterase-catalyzed feruloylation of L-arabinobiose, 1992

Feruloyl oligosaccharide

Regioselective esterase-catalyzed feruloylation of L-arabinobiose, 1992

Fibre length

Physicochemical characterization of cellulose from perennial ryegrass leaves (*Lolium perenne*), 2677

Flatulence

Isolation and structural analysis of ajugose from *Vigna mungo* L., 2156

Flavanone

Total synthesis of three naturally occurring 6,8-di-C-glycosylflavonoids: phloretin, naringenin, and apigenin bis-C- β -D-glucosides, 964

Flavone

Total synthesis of three naturally occurring 6,8-di-C-glycosylflavonoids: phloretin, naringenin, and apigenin bis-C- β -D-glucosides, 964

Flavonoid

Leuconostoc mesenteroides glucansucrase synthesis of flavonoid glucosides by acceptor reactions in aqueous-organic solvents, 855

Flavonoid glycosides

New flavonoid glycosides from *Aconitum naviculare* (Brühl) Stapf, a medicinal herb from the trans-Himalayan region of Nepal, 2161

Flavonoid triglycosides

Flavonoid triglycosides from the seeds of *Syzygium aromaticum*, 160

Flavonoids

Convergent synthesis of a trisaccharide as its 2-(trimethylsilyl)ethyl glycoside related to the flavonoid triglycoside from *Gymnema sylvestre*, 1697

Flavonol glycoside

Synthesis of 3-O-(β -D-xylopyranosyl-(1→2)- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-3'-O-(β -D-glucopyranosyl)tamarixetin, the putative structure of aescuflavoside A from the seeds of *Aesculus chinensis*, 1047

Fluorescence anisotropy

Progesterone binding to the tryptophan residues of human α_1 -acid glycoprotein, 2557

Fluorescence label

Syntheses of new peptidic glycoclusters derived from β -alanine: di- and trimerized glycoclusters and glycocluster-clusters, 836

Fluorescence polarization

Synthesis of a 3'-naphthamido-LacNAc fluorescein conjugate with high selectivity and affinity for galectin-3, 1363

Fluorescent labeling

Screening for hetero-transglycosylating activities in extracts from nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*), 577

Fluorescent tag

Fine tuning of β -glucosidase inhibitory activity in the 2,5-dideoxy-2,5-imino-D-mannitol (DMDP) system, 1717

Fluorinated sugars

Chlorodifluoromethyl-substituted monosaccharide derivatives—radical activation of the carbon–chlorine-bond, 2641

Fluorine-18

Two-step regio- and stereoselective syntheses of [¹⁹F]- and [¹⁸F]-2-deoxy-2-(R)-fluoro- β -D-allose, 457

Fluoro sugars

Anthracycline glycosides of 2,6-dideoxy-2-fluoro- α -L-talopyranose, 2631

Fluoro-C-linked disaccharides

The use of levoglucosenone and isolevoglucosenone as templates for the construction of C-linked disaccharides, 1235

Fluoro-substitution

Fluoro-substitution effects in deoxyfluoro-D-glucose derivatives: random conformational search and quantum chemical calculation, 2224

Fluorodeoxyglucoses

Fluoro-substitution effects in deoxyfluoro-D-glucose derivatives: random conformational search and quantum chemical calculation, 2224

Fluorosugars

De novo asymmetric syntheses of C-4-substituted sugars via an iterative dihydroxylation strategy, 1505

Formic acid

Oil formation from glucose with formic acid and cobalt catalyst in hot-compressed water, 2891

Free radical

Crosslinked chitosan—preparation and characterization, 169

Free radicals

Glyoxal formation by Fenton-induced degradation of carbohydrates and related compounds, 1828

Fructan

Determination of the structure and degree of polymerisation of fructans from *Echinacea purpurea* roots, 1147

Fructo-oligosaccharide cinnamate derivatives

Cinnamate derivatives of fructo-oligosaccharides from *Lindelfia stylosa*, 2398

Fructooligosaccharides

Synthesis of sucrose analogues and the mechanism of action of *Bacillus subtilis* fructosyltransferase (levansucrase), 2335

Fructose

Dehydration of fructose to 5-hydroxymethylfurfural in sub-critical water over heterogeneous zirconium phosphate catalysts, 2379
Pd(II)-catalysed and Hg(II)-co-catalysed oxidation of D-glucose and D-fructose by *N*-bromoacetamide in the presence of perchloric acid: a kinetic and mechanistic study, 397

Fructosyl glycolipids

Synthesis of 2(*R*),3-dihydroxypropyl and 2(*R*),3(*R*)-dihydroxybutyl β-D-fructopyranosides and some derivatives, 846

Fructosyltransferase

Synthesis of sucrose analogues and the mechanism of action of *Bacillus subtilis* fructosyltransferase (levansucrase), 2335

Ftf

Differential expression profiles of *Streptococcus mutans* *ftf*, *gtf* and *vicR* genes in the presence of dietary carbohydrates at early and late exponential growth phases, 2090

FT-IR

Metal-ion interactions with carbohydrates. Crystal structure and FT-IR study of the SmCl₃-ribose complex, 610
Metal-ion interactions with sugars. Crystal structure and FT-IR study of PrCl₃-D-ribose complex, 683

FT-IR attenuated total-reflectance spectroscopy

Characterization of bioscoured cotton fabrics using FT-IR ATR spectroscopy and microscopy techniques, 2170

Fucogalactan

Structural elucidation of a neutral fucogalactan from the mycelium of *Coprinus comatus*, 1130
Structural elucidation of a novel fucogalactan that contains 3-*O*-methyl rhamnose isolated from the fruiting bodies of the fungus, *Hericium erinaceus*, 645

Fucoidan

Differentiation of the fucoidan sulfated L-fucose isomers constituents by CE-ESIMS and molecular modeling, 598
Structural investigation of a fucoidan containing a fucose-free core from the brown seaweed, *Hizikia fusiforme*, 1135
Structure of a fucoidan from the brown seaweed *Fucus serratus* L., 238

Fucopyranosyl-galactopyranoside

Synthesis of a library of fucopyranosyl-galactopyranosides consisting of a complete set of anomeric configurations and linkage positions, 1476

Fucosylation

Studies on the α-(1→4)- and α-(1→8)-fucosylation of sialic acid for the total assembly of the glycan portions of complex HPG-series gangliosides, 1522

Fucosyltransferase

Chemoenzymatic synthesis of the 3-sulfated Lewis^a pentasaccharide, 29

Fucus serratus

Structure of a fucoidan from the brown seaweed *Fucus serratus* L., 238

Fungi

Structural elucidation of fungal polysaccharides isolated from the cell wall of *Plectosphaerella cucumerina* and *Verticillium* spp., 246

Fungicide

Synthesis of novel 2-phenylsulfonylhydrazono-3-(2',3',4',6'-tetra-*O*-acetyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl)thiazolidine-4-ones from thiosemicarbazide precursors, 2867

Fungicides

1,3-Dideoxynojirimycin-3-yl glycosides of β-(1→3)- and β-(1→6)-linked gluco-oligosaccharides, 2115

Fungus

Glycan analysis of recombinant *Aspergillus niger* endo-polygalacturonase A, 2370

Furanose

Alkylalanines and methyl furanosides: regioselective *O*-debenzylation or acetal cleavage, 2135

Furfural

Acidic cesium salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid as catalysts for the dehydration of xylose into furfural, 2946

Fuzy

Isolation and structural characterization of an immunostimulating polysaccharide from fuzy, *Aconitum carmichaeli*, 485

Gadolinium diethylenetriaminopentaacetic acid

Gadolinium diethylenetriaminopentaacetic acid-loaded chitosan microspheres for gadolinium neutron-capture therapy, 2835

Gadolinium neutron-capture therapy

Gadolinium diethylenetriaminopentaacetic acid-loaded chitosan microspheres for gadolinium neutron-capture therapy, 2835

Gadus morhua L.

Structural studies of the O-antigenic oligosaccharide from *Vibrio salmonicida* strain C2 isolated from Atlantic cod, *Gadus morhua* L., 1965

β-Gal-3'-sulfotransferase

In vitro sulfation of *N*-acetylglucosamine by soluble recombinant human β-Gal-3'-sulfotransferase, 918

Galactitol

Crystal structures and spectroscopic characterization of galactitol complexes of trivalent lanthanide and divalent alkaline earth chlorides, 75

Synthesis, characterization, and biological activity of oxovanadium(IV) complexes with polyalcohols, 717

Galactoarabinoxylans

Fractional and structural characterization of hemicelluloses from perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*) and cocksfoot grass (*Dactylis glomerata*), 2073

Galactofuranomannan

Structural characterisation of novel lichen heteroglycans by NMR spectroscopy and methylation analysis, 2449

Galactofuranose

Synthesis of the O-linked pentasaccharide in glycoproteins of *Trypanosoma cruzi* and selective sialylation by recombinant *trans*-sialidase, 1488

Galactofuranose-containing disaccharides

Synthesis of galactofuranose-containing disaccharides using thioimidoyl-type donors, 2759

Galactofuranosyl donor

A comparative study of the influence of some protecting groups on the reactivity of D-glucosamine acceptors with a galactofuranosyl donor, 1096

Galactomannan

Noncatalytic hydrolysis of guar gum under hydrothermal conditions, 870

Galactose

Chemical synthesis of analogs of the glycopeptide conutalakin-G, an analgetically active conopeptide from *Conus geographus*, 9

DFT study of α- and β-D-galactopyranose at the B3LYP/6-311++G** level of theory, 525

Galactose oxidase

Enzymatically oxidized lactose and derivatives thereof as potential protein cross-linkers, 2921

α-Galactosyl-ceramide

Novel synthesis of α-galactosyl-ceramides and confirmation of their powerful NKT cell agonist activity, 2785

Galactosylation

A comparison of three techniques for quantitative carbohydrate analysis used in characterization of therapeutic antibodies, 410

N-(D-Galacturonoyl)-L-alanine

Structure of the O-polysaccharide of *Proteus mirabilis* CCUG 10705 (OF) containing an amide of D-galacturonic acid with L-alanine, 1969

- Galectin**
 Synthesis of a 3'-naphthamido-LacNAc fluorescein conjugate with high selectivity and affinity for galectin-3, 1363
 Synthesis of multivalent lactose derivatives by 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions: selective galectin-1 inhibition, 1353
- Ganglioside**
 Inhibition of influenza-virus-induced cytopathy by sialylglycoconjugates, 2246
 Structural analysis of a unique hybrid-type ganglioside with *isoglobo*-, *neolacto*-, and *ganglio*-core from the gills of the Pacific salmon (*Oncorhynchus keta*), 2669
- Ganglioside HPG-1**
 Studies on the α -(1→4)- and α -(1→8)-fucosylation of sialic acid for the total assembly of the glycan portions of complex HPG-series gangliosides, 1522
- Ganglioside HPG-7**
 Studies on the α -(1→4)- and α -(1→8)-fucosylation of sialic acid for the total assembly of the glycan portions of complex HPG-series gangliosides, 1522
- Gas chromatography**
 Addition of glycerol for improved methylation linkage analysis of polysaccharides, 1061
- Gelation**
 Comparison of curdlan and its carboxymethylated derivative by means of Rheology, DSC, and AFM, 90
- Gene delivery**
 6-Amino-6-deoxy-chitosan. Sequential chemical modifications at the C-6 positions of *N*-phthaloyl-chitosan and evaluation as a gene carrier, 2406
- Gene expression**
 Differential expression profiles of *Streptococcus mutans* *ftf*, *gtf* and *vicR* genes in the presence of dietary carbohydrates at early and late exponential growth phases, 2090
- Geobacillus thermoleovorans***
 The structures of the cell wall teichoic acids from the thermophilic microorganism *Geobacillus thermoleovorans* strain Fango, 2613
- GH47**
 Docking studies on glycoside hydrolase Family 47 endoplasmic reticulum α -(1→2)-mannosidase I to elucidate the pathway to the substrate transition state, 2233
- Gigartina skottsbergii***
 Complete assignment of ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of *Gigartina skottsbergii* λ -carrageenan using carrabiose oligosaccharides prepared by enzymatic hydrolysis, 1859
- Glass transition**
 Dynamics of water in supercooled aqueous solutions of glucose and poly(ethylene glycol)s as studied by dielectric spectroscopy, 650
 Glass transition and enthalpy relaxation of amorphous lactose glass, 1884
 Sucrose solution freezing studied by magnetic resonance imaging, 492
- Glass transition temperature**
 The glass transition temperatures of sugar mixtures, 2516
- GlcNAc-1-phosphate**
 Artificial *N*-functionalized UDP-glucosamine analogues as modified substrates for *N*-acetylglucosaminyl transferases, 569
- GlcNAc-containing acceptors**
 Synthesis of Lewis A trisaccharide analogues in which D-glucose and L-rhamnose replace D-galactose and L-fucose, respectively, 2426
- Globotriose**
 A concise and practical synthesis of antigenic globotriose, α -D-Gal-(1→4)- β -D-Gal-(1→4)- β -D-Glc, 1174
 Synthesis of globo- and isoglobotriosides bearing a cinnamoylphenyl tag as novel electrophilic thiol-specific carbohydrate reagents, 2026
- β -Glucan**
 Fractional and structural characterization of hemicelluloses from perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*) and cocksfoot grass (*Dactylis glomerata*), 2073
- β -Glucan assembly**
 Structure and assembly of epiglucan, the extracellular (1→3;1→6)- β -glucan produced by the fungus *Epicoccum nigrum* strain F19, 365
- Glucan**
 A branched β -D-(1→3,1→6)-glucan from the marine diatom *Chaetoceros debilis* (Bacillariophyceae) characterized by NMR, 2108
 A convenient gram-scale synthesis of uridine diphospho($^{13}\text{C}_6$)glucose, 1743
 Structural analysis of water-soluble glucans from the root of *Angelica sinensis* (Oliv.) Diels, 1870
- Glucansucrase**
Leuconostoc mesenteroides glucansucrase synthesis of flavonoid glucosides by acceptor reactions in aqueous-organic solvents, 855
 Penta-, hexa-, and heptasaccharide acceptor products of alternansucrase, 2066
- Glucocochlearin**
 General occurrence of the glucosinolate glucocochlearin within the *Cochlearia* genus, 2166
- Glucopyranose**
 Facile and regioselective preparation of partly O-benzylated D-glucopyranose acetates via acid-mediated simultaneous debenzylation–acetolysis, 2219
- Glucopyranosylamines**
 Crystal structure and solid-state ^{13}C NMR analysis of *N*-o-, *N*-m- and *N*-p-nitrophenyl-2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosylamines, and their *N*-acetyl derivatives, 2581
- Glucosamine acceptors**
 A comparative study of the influence of some protecting groups on the reactivity of D-glucosamine acceptors with a galactofuranosyl donor, 1096
- Glucose**
 Dynamics of water in supercooled aqueous solutions of glucose and poly(ethylene glycol)s as studied by dielectric spectroscopy, 650
 Oil formation from glucose with formic acid and cobalt catalyst in hot-compressed water, 2891
 Pd(II)-catalysed and Hg(II)-co-catalysed oxidation of D-glucose and D-fructose by *N*-bromoacetamide in the presence of perchloric acid: a kinetic and mechanistic study, 397
- Glucose analogues**
 Synthesis of *N*-(β -D-glucopyranosyl) monoamides of dicarboxylic acids as potential inhibitors of glycogen phosphorylase, 947
- Glucose mutarotation**
 A theoretical study of glucose mutarotation in aqueous solution, 1029
- Glucose oxidase**
 Enzymatic synthesis of aldonic acids, 2290
- Glucose reaction**
 A theoretical study of glucose mutarotation in aqueous solution, 1029
- β -Glucosidase**
 Acceptor-dependent regioselectivity of glycosynthase reactions by *Streptomyces* E383A β -glucosidase, 2055
- Glucosidase inhibitor**
 Fine tuning of β -glucosidase inhibitory activity in the 2,5-dideoxy-2,5-imino-D-mannitol (DMDP) system, 1717
- Glucosidases**
 Synthesis of 1-homoaustraline, 2005
- Glucosidation**
 Efficient synthesis, structure, and antimicrobial activity of some novel N- and S- β -D-glucosides of 5-pyridin-3-yl-1,2,4-triazoles, 2187

Glucosylation

Leuconostoc mesenteroides glucansucrase synthesis of flavonoid glucosides by acceptor reactions in aqueous-organic solvents, 855

Glucuronidase

Cloning and characterization of *Thermotoga maritima* β -glucuronidase, 49

Glutamic acid

Cell wall teichoic acids of streptomycetes of the phenetic cluster '*Streptomyces fulvissimus*', 796

Glutaraldehyde

Glutaraldehyde and glyoxal cross-linked chitosan microspheres for controlled delivery of centchroman, 744

Glycal

Reaction on D-glucal by an inverting phosphorylase to synthesize derivatives of 2-deoxy- β -D-arabino-hexopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-D-glucose (2^{II}-deoxycellobiose), 545

Glycals

4-O-Acetyl-3-O-tert-butyldimethylsilyl-L-rhamnal: a building block in the stereoselective synthesis of 2-deoxy- α -L-rhamnopyranosides, 2702

An efficient synthesis of 2,3-dideoxy- α,β -unsaturated carbohydrate enals by mixed Lewis acid (HfCl₄ and ZnI₂) catalyzed hydration of glycals, 1052

Chlorodifluoromethyl-substituted monosaccharide derivatives—radical activation of the carbon–chlorine-bond, 2641

N-Glycan

Synthesis of the sugar moiety of TIME-EA4, a glycopeptide isolated from silkworm diapause eggs, 1796

Glycan distribution

Asymmetric glycosylation of soybean seed coat peroxidase, 198

Glycerol phosphate

Structure of a teichoic acid-like O-polysaccharide of *Escherichia coli* O29, 2176

Glycocluster

Syntheses of new peptidic glycoclusters derived from β -alanine: di- and trimerized glycoclusters and glycocluster-clusters, 836

Synthesis of a novel glycosphingolipid from the millipede, *Parafontaria laminata armigera*, and the assembly of its carbohydrate moiety into multivalent structures, 1341

Glycocluster-cluster

Syntheses of new peptidic glycoclusters derived from β -alanine: di- and trimerized glycoclusters and glycocluster-clusters, 836

Glycoconjugate

Synthesis of octa- and dodecamers of D-ribitol-1-phosphate and their protein conjugates, 2037

Glycoconjugates

Synthesis of a galacto-configured C-ketoside-based γ -sugar-amino acid and its use in peptide coupling reactions, 1730

Synthesis of spacer-equipped phosphorylated di-, tri- and tetrasaccharide fragments of the O-specific polysaccharide of *Vibrio cholerae* O139, 1077

Glycogen phosphorylase

Synthesis of N-(β -D-glucopyranosyl) monoamides of dicarboxylic acids as potential inhibitors of glycogen phosphorylase, 947

Glycolate

Monosaccharide-H₂O₂ reactions as a source of glycolate and their stimulation by hydroxyl radicals, 2360

Glycolipid

Structure of a capsular polysaccharide isolated from *Salmonella enteritidis*, 2388

Glycomics

Sequence determination of oligosaccharides and regular polysaccharides using NMR spectroscopy and a novel Web-based version of the computer program CASPER, 1003

Solid-phase chemical tools for glycobiology, 1209

Glycomimetics

Synthesis of a galacto-configured C-ketoside-based γ -sugar-amino acid and its use in peptide coupling reactions, 1730

Glycomolecule

Novel glycosylation methods and their application to natural products synthesis, 1282

Glycopeptide

Chemical synthesis of analogs of the glycopeptide contulakin-G, an analgetically active conopeptide from *Conus geographus*, 9

Convenient synthesis of a sialylglycopeptide-thioester having an intact and homogeneous complex-type disialyl-oligosaccharide, 1333

Multi-enzyme one-pot strategy for the synthesis of sialyl Lewis X-containing PSGL-1 glycopeptide, 2151

Glycopeptides

Highly regioselective synthesis of a 3-O-sulfonated arabino Lewis^x asparagine building block suitable for glycopeptide synthesis, 1597

Glycoprotein

A stereoselective 1,2-*cis* glycosylation toward the synthesis of a novel N-linked glycan from the Gram-negative bacterium, *Campylobacter jejuni*, 1557

Glycoproteins

Synthesis of the Glc₃Man N-glycan tetrasaccharide by iterative allyl IAD, 1609

Glycosaminoglycans

Semi-synthetic heparin derivatives: chemical modifications of heparin beyond chain length, sulfate substitution pattern and N-sulfo/N-acetyl groups, 1253

Glycosidase

Facile synthesis toward the construction of an activity probe library for glycosidases, 443

Glycosidase inhibitor

Synthesis of thioswainsonine as a potential glycosidase inhibitor, 1685

Glycosidase inhibitors

Synthesis of new analogues of salacinol containing a pendant hydroxymethyl group as potential glycosidase inhibitors, 2305

Glycoside

Novel glycosylation methods and their application to natural products synthesis, 1282

Glycoside hydrolase family 65

Construction and characterization of chimeric enzymes of kojibiose phosphorylase and trehalose phosphorylase from *Thermoanaerobacter brockii*, 2350

Glycosides

The Ramberg-Bäcklund reaction for the synthesis of C-glycosides, C-linked-disaccharides and related compounds, 1298

Glycosidic linkage

Molecular dynamics simulations of trehalose as a 'dynamic reducer' for solvent water molecules in the hydration shell, 1020

 α -(1 \rightarrow 6)-Glycosidic linkage

Molecular dynamics simulations of a cyclic- β -(1 \rightarrow 2) glucan containing an α -(1 \rightarrow 6) linkage as a 'molecular alleviator' for the macrocyclic conformational strain, 1011

Glycosphingolipids

Synthesis of a novel glycosphingolipid from the millipede, *Parafontaria laminata armigera*, and the assembly of its carbohydrate moiety into multivalent structures, 1341

Synthesis of the tetrasaccharide residue of claramnoside, a novel glycosphingolipid isolated from the marine sponge *Agelas clathrodes*, 2769

Glycosyl amides

N-Glycosyl-thiophene-2-carboxamides: synthesis, structure and effects on the growth of diverse cell types, 1370

- N-Glycosyl amide**
Application of bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane (DPPE) in Staudinger-type *N*-glycopyranosyl amide synthesis, 1645
- N-Glycosylamides**
Synthesis of *N*-(β -D-glucopyranosyl) monoamides of dicarboxylic acids as potential inhibitors of glycogen phosphorylase, 947
- Glycosyl amino acids**
The Ramberg–Bäcklund reaction for the synthesis of C-glycosides, C-linked-disaccharides and related compounds, 1298
- Glycosyl azides**
A facile stereoselective synthesis of α -glycosyl ureas, 1438
- Glycosyl bond**
A computational study of structure–reactivity relationships in Na-adduct oligosaccharides in collision-induced dissociation reactions, 624
- Glycosyl dienes**
DBU assisted expeditious synthesis of glycosyl dienes via glycosylated β -hydroxy esters, 1930
- Glycosyl donors**
2'-Carboxybenzyl glycosides: glycosyl donors for C-glycosylation and conversion into other glycosyl donors, 1708
- Glycosyl fluorides**
Synthesis of a library of fucopyranosyl-galactopyranosides consisting of a complete set of anomeric configurations and linkage positions, 1476
- Glycosyl inositol**
Appel–Lee synthesis of glycosyl inositols, substrates for inositol dehydrogenase from *Bacillus subtilis*, 2145
- Glycosyl methylenediphosphonate**
Monoglycosyl, diglycosyl, and dinucleoside methylenediphosphonates: direct synthesis and antiviral activity, 1117
- Glycosyl phosphate**
Synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-fluoro analogs of polyprenyl β -D-arabinofuranosyl phosphates, 2723
- Glycosyl phosphonate**
Synthesis of the *Cl*-phosphonate analog of UDP-GlcNAc, 1998
- Glycosyl transferase inhibition**
Synthesis of the *Cl*-phosphonate analog of UDP-GlcNAc, 1998
- Glycosyl trifluoroacetimidates**
Aryl C-glycosylation of phenols with glycosyl trifluoroacetimidates, 2717
- Glycosyl ureas**
A facile stereoselective synthesis of α -glycosyl ureas, 1438
- Glycosyl uronates**
DBU assisted expeditious synthesis of glycosyl dienes via glycosylated β -hydroxy esters, 1930
- Glycosylamine**
C-Branched pyrrolidines from 2-*C*-acetylmethyl-glycosylazides. Reduction of imines formed by monosaccharide ring opening, 2434
- Glycosylamino acids**
Asymmetric organocatalysis with glycosyl- β -amino acids: direct asymmetric aldol reaction of acetone with aldehydes, 2737
- Glycosylated**
Chemical synthesis of analogs of the glycopeptide contulakin-G, an analgetically active conopeptide from *Conus geographus*, 9
- Glycosylation**
1,3-Dideoxynojirimycin-3-yl glycosides of β -(1 \rightarrow 3)- and β -(1 \rightarrow 6)-linked gluco-oligosaccharides, 2115
A new synthesis of α -arbutin via Lewis acid catalyzed selective glycosylation of tetra-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranosyl trichloroacetimidate with hydroquinone, 1945
Acceptor-dependent regioselectivity of glycosynthase reactions by *Streptomyces* E383A β -glucosidase, 2055
Anthracycline glycosides of 2,6-dideoxy-2-fluoro- α -L-talopyranose, 2631
Appel–Lee synthesis of glycosyl inositols, substrates for inositol dehydrogenase from *Bacillus subtilis*, 2145
Aromatic O-glycosylation, 1266
Contrasting reactivity of thioglucoside and selenoglucoside donors towards promoters: implications for glycosylation stereocontrol, 1391
Glycan analysis of recombinant *Aspergillus niger* endo-polygalacturonase A, 2370
In vitro sulfation of *N*-acetylactosaminide by soluble recombinant human β -Gal-3'-sulfotransferase, 918
Inter- and intramolecular glycosylation of *exo*-glycals promoted by metallic Lewis acids, 1428
Investigations into the role of oxacarbenium ions in glycosylation reactions by ab initio molecular dynamics, 2912
New conformationally locked thioderivatives of mannose: synthesis, applications, and mechanistic studies, 2204
NMR evidence for the participation of triflated ionic liquids in glycosylation reaction mechanisms, 903
Novel glycosylation methods and their application to natural products synthesis, 1282
Parasite glycoconjugates. Part 16: Synthesis of a disaccharide and phosphorylated di- and tri-saccharides from *Leishmania* lipophosphoglycan, 1954
Syntheses of α -D-galactosamine neoglycolipids, 823
Syntheses of an α -D-Gal-(1 \rightarrow 6)- β -D-Gal diglyceride, as lipase substrate, 695
Synthesis of 3-*O*-(β -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 2)- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-3'-*O*-(β -D-glucopyranosyl)tamarixetin, the putative structure of aescuflavoside A from the seeds of *Aesculus chinensis*, 1047
Synthesis of a di- and a trisaccharide related to the O-antigen of *Escherichia coli* O83:K24:H31, 2420
Synthesis of cancer-associated glycoantigens: stage-specific embryonic antigen 3 (SEA-3), 1458
Synthesis of spacer-equipped phosphorylated di-, tri- and tetrasaccharide fragments of the O-specific polysaccharide of *Vibrio cholerae* O139, 1077
Synthesis of the Glc₃Man N-glycan tetrasaccharide by iterative allyl IAD, 1609
Synthesis of the pentasaccharide repeating unit of latosillan, 191
Synthesis of the sugar moiety of TIME-EA4, a glycopeptide isolated from silkworm diapause eggs, 1796
Synthesis of the tetrasaccharide residue of clarhamnoside, a novel glycosphingolipid isolated from the marine sponge *Agelas clathrodes*, 2769
Toward synthesis of the regular sequence of heparin: synthesis of two tetrasaccharide precursors, 1619
- Glycosylation reactions**
Synthesis of galactofuranose-containing disaccharides using thioimidoyl-type donors, 2759
- Glycosylimine**
C-Branched pyrrolidines from 2-*C*-acetylmethyl-glycosylazides. Reduction of imines formed by monosaccharide ring opening, 2434
- Glycosylnitromethane**
Extension of the Nef reaction to C-glycosylnitromethanes, 2019
- Glycosyltransferase**
Formation of a new O-polysaccharide in *Escherichia coli* O86 via disruption of a glycosyltransferase gene involved in O-unit assembly, 2254
Multi-enzyme one-pot strategy for the synthesis of sialyl Lewis X-containing PSGL-1 glycopeptide, 2151
The pattern of glycosyl- and sulfotransferase activities in cancer cell lines: a predictor of individual cancer-associated distinct carbohydrate structures for the structural identification of signature glycans, 983
- Glycosyltransferases**
Identification of a novel glycosyltransferase involved in LOS biosynthesis of *Moraxella catarrhalis*, 2600
Large-scale chemoenzymatic synthesis of blood group and tumor-associated poly-*N*-acetylactosamine antigens, 1447

- Glycosynthase**
 Acceptor-dependent regioselectivity of glycosynthase reactions by *Streptomyces* E383A β -glucosidase, 2055
- Glycothiol**
 Conformational analyses of mycothiol, a critical intracellular glycothiol in *Mycobacteria*, 1164
- Glyoxal**
 Glutaraldehyde and glyoxal cross-linked chitosan microspheres for controlled delivery of centchroman, 744
 Glyoxal formation by Fenton-induced degradation of carbohydrates and related compounds, 1828
- Gordon–Taylor equation**
 The glass transition temperatures of sugar mixtures, 2516
- Graft copolymer of trimethylallyl ammonium chloride onto chitosan**
 A novel composite nanofiltration (NF) membrane prepared from graft copolymer of trimethylallyl ammonium chloride onto chitosan (GCTACC)/poly(acrylonitrile) (PAN) by epichlorohydrin cross-linking, 2777
- Graft copolymerization**
 Synthesis, characterization and thermal sensitivity of chitosan-based graft copolymers, 2851
- Grafting percentage**
 Synthesis, characterization and thermal sensitivity of chitosan-based graft copolymers, 2851
- Gram-positive**
 Synthesis of *Staphylococcus aureus* lipoteichoic acid derivatives for determining the minimal structural requirements for cytokine induction, 2901
- Granule structures**
 Controlled peeling of the surfaces of starch granules by gelatinization in aqueous dimethyl sulfoxide at selected temperatures, 757
- Green chemistry**
 A novel one-pot 'green' synthesis of stable silver nanoparticles using soluble starch, 2012
 Enzymatic synthesis of aldonic acids, 2290
- Growth**
N-Glycosyl-thiophene-2-carboxamides: synthesis, structure and effects on the growth of diverse cell types, 1370
- Gtf**
 Differential expression profiles of *Streptococcus mutans* *ftf*, *gtf* and *vicR* genes in the presence of dietary carbohydrates at early and late exponential growth phases, 2090
- Guar gum**
 Noncatalytic hydrolysis of guar gum under hydrothermal conditions, 870
- ^1H**
 H2BC: a new technique for NMR analysis of complex carbohydrates, 550
- ^1H , ^{13}C NMR spectroscopy**
 Preparation, single-crystal X-ray diffraction and high-resolution NMR spectroscopic analyses of *N*-[(1,4-anhydro-5-deoxy-2,3-*O*-isopropylidene- D,L -ribitol)-5-yl]trimethylammonium iodide, 1916
- H- β Zeolite**
 Stereoselective single-step synthesis and X-ray crystallographic investigation of acetylated aryl 1,2-*trans* glycopyranosides and aryl 1,2-*cis* C2-hydroxy-glycopyranosides, 19
- H-disaccharide antigen**
 Synthesis of *n*-octyl 2,6-dideoxy- α -L-lyxo-hexopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 2)-3-amino-3-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranoside, an analog of the H-disaccharide antigen, 1702
- H₂SO₄-Silica**
 NIS/H₂SO₄-Silica: a mild and efficient reagent system for the hydrolysis of thioglycosides, 2708
- H2BC**
 H2BC: a new technique for NMR analysis of complex carbohydrates, 550
- Hafnia alvei**
 Structure and serological analysis of the *Hafnia alvei* 481-L O-specific polysaccharide containing phosphate in the backbone chain, 2980
- Hafnium tetrachloride**
 An efficient synthesis of 2,3-dideoxy- α , β -unsaturated carbohydrate enals by mixed Lewis acid (HfCl₄ and ZnI₂) catalyzed hydration of glycals, 1052
- Halide**
 Aromatic O-glycosylation, 1266
- Haliotis discus hannai**
 A novel oligoalginate lyase from abalone, *Haliotis discus hannai*, that releases disaccharide from alginate polymer in an exolytic manner, 1809
- Hapten**
 Preparation of the pentasaccharide hapten of the GPL of *Mycobacterium avium* serovar 19 by achieving the glycosylation of a tertiary hydroxyl group, 1312
- HClO₄ medium**
 Pd(II)-catalysed and Hg(II)-co-catalysed oxidation of D-glucose and D-fructose by *N*-bromoacetamide in the presence of perchloric acid: a kinetic and mechanistic study, 397
- HClO₄-silica**
 Convergent synthesis of a trisaccharide as its 2-(trimethylsilyl)ethyl glycoside related to the flavonoid triglycoside from *Gymnema sylvestre*, 1697
- HdAlex**
 A novel oligoalginate lyase from abalone, *Haliotis discus hannai*, that releases disaccharide from alginate polymer in an exolytic manner, 1809
- Hederacolchiside A₁**
 Synthesis of β -hederin and Hederacolchiside A₁: triterpenoid saponins bearing a unique cytotoxicity-inducing disaccharide moiety, 60
- β -Hederin**
 Synthesis of β -hederin and Hederacolchiside A₁: triterpenoid saponins bearing a unique cytotoxicity-inducing disaccharide moiety, 60
- Helferich glycosidation**
 Stereoselective single-step synthesis and X-ray crystallographic investigation of acetylated aryl 1,2-*trans* glycopyranosides and aryl 1,2-*cis* C2-hydroxy-glycopyranosides, 19
- Helicobacter pylori**
 Pectin-like acidic polysaccharide from *Panax ginseng* with selective antiadhesive activity against pathogenic bacteria, 1154
 Two-dimensional ^{13}C - ^1H heteronuclear correlation NMR spectroscopic studies for the inclusion complex of cyclomaltoheptaose (β -cyclodextrin) with a new *Helicobacter pylori* eradicating agent (TG44) in the amorphous state, 499
- Hemagglutination**
 Chemoenzymatic synthesis and application of a sialoglycopolymer with a chitosan backbone as a potent inhibitor of human influenza virus hemagglutination, 1803
 Pectin-like acidic polysaccharide from *Panax ginseng* with selective antiadhesive activity against pathogenic bacteria, 1154
- Hemiacetal**
 NIS/TFA: a general method for hydrolyzing thioglycosides, 1723
- Hemicelluloses**
 Comparative study of alkali- and acidic organic solvent-soluble hemicellulosic polysaccharides from sugarcane bagasse, 253
 Physicochemical characterization of cellulose from perennial ryegrass leaves (*Lolium perenne*), 2677
- Henry reaction**
 Short and efficient synthesis of (2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*R*) and (2*S*,3*R*,4*R*,5*S*)-tetrahydroxyazepanes via the Henry reaction, 912

Heparin

Ion-pairing reversed-phased chromatography/mass spectrometry of heparin, 382

Semi-synthetic heparin derivatives: chemical modifications of heparin beyond chain length, sulfate substitution pattern and *N*-sulfo/*N*-acetyl groups, 1253

Thrombin inhibition by antithrombin in the presence of over-sulfated dermatan sulfates, 672

Toward synthesis of the regular sequence of heparin: synthesis of two tetrasaccharide precursors, 1619

Heparin analogs

Semi-synthetic heparin derivatives: chemical modifications of heparin beyond chain length, sulfate substitution pattern and *N*-sulfo/*N*-acetyl groups, 1253

Heparinoids

Semi-synthetic heparin derivatives: chemical modifications of heparin beyond chain length, sulfate substitution pattern and *N*-sulfo/*N*-acetyl groups, 1253

Heparitinase

Microscale preparation of even- and odd-numbered *N*-acetylheparosan oligosaccharides, 230

Hericium erinaceus

A β -D-glucan isolated from the fruiting bodies of *Hericium erinaceus* and its aqueous conformation, 791

Structural elucidation of a novel fucogalactan that contains 3-*O*-methyl rhamnose isolated from the fruiting bodies of the fungus, *Hericium erinaceus*, 645

Hessian

DFT study of α - and β -D-galactopyranose at the B3LYP/6-311++G** level of theory, 525

Heterocycles

Fluorinated acyclo-C-nucleoside analogues from glycals in two steps, 1758

Heteropolyacid

Acidic cesium salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid as catalysts for the dehydration of xylose into furfural, 2946

Hexahydroazepinediones

Highly functionalized glyco-conjugated hexahydroazepindiones from saccharide imides via the Norrish type II reaction, 1543

Hg(II)-co-catalysis

Pd(II)-catalysed and Hg(II)-co-catalysed oxidation of D-glucose and D-fructose by *N*-bromoacetamide in the presence of perchloric acid: a kinetic and mechanistic study, 397

High-amylose corn starch

Structural characteristics and physicochemical properties of oxidized corn starches varying in amylose content, 1896

Histophilus somni (*Haemophilus somnus*)

Structural analysis of the lipooligosaccharide-derived oligosaccharide of *Histophilus somni* (*Haemophilus somnus*) strain 8025, 281

Hizikia fusiforme

Structural investigation of a fucoidan containing a fucose-free core from the brown seaweed, *Hizikia fusiforme*, 1135

Homoaustraline

Synthesis of 1-homoaustraline, 2005

Hot-compressed water

Oil formation from glucose with formic acid and cobalt catalyst in hot-compressed water, 2891

HPAE-PAD

Separation and identification of neisserial lipooligosaccharide oligosaccharides using high-performance anion-exchange chromatography with pulsed amperometric detection, 388

HPLC

Complete ^1H and ^{13}C NMR assignment of digeneaside, a low-molecular-mass carbohydrate produced by red seaweeds, 677

HPLC-ESI-MS

Lactones of disialyl lactose: characterisation by NMR and mass spectra, 730

HR-MS/FAB

1,3-Dideoxynojirimycin-3-yl glycosides of β -(1 \rightarrow 3)- and β -(1 \rightarrow 6)-linked gluco-oligosaccharides, 2115

HRMAS NMR spectroscopy

In vivo determination of *Neisseria meningitidis* serogroup A capsular polysaccharide by whole cell high-resolution magic angle spinning NMR spectroscopy, 557

Hyaluronan

Complete assignment of hyaluronan oligosaccharides up to hexasaccharides, 2803

Low- and high-resolution nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) characterisation of hyaluronan-based native and sulfated hydrogels, 1848

NMR spectra of oligosaccharides at ultra-high field (900 MHz) have better resolution than expected due to favourable molecular tumbling, 1985

Hyaluronan degradation

Degradation of high-molecular-weight hyaluronan by hydrogen peroxide in the presence of cupric ions, 639

Hyaluronan degradation by copper(II) chloride and ascorbate: rotational viscometric, EPR spin-trapping, and MALDI-TOF mass spectrometric investigations, 2826

Hyaluronic acid fragments (HAF)

The signal-to-noise ratio as a measure of HA oligomer concentration: a MALDI-TOF MS study, 1065

Hybrid structure

Complete assignment of ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra of *Gigartina skottsbergii* λ -carrageenan using carrabiose oligosaccharides prepared by enzymatic hydrolysis, 1859

Hydrogel

Low- and high-resolution nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) characterisation of hyaluronan-based native and sulfated hydrogels, 1848

Hydrogelators

Synthesis and characterization of monosaccharide lipids as novel hydrogelators, 705

Hydrogen bond

Comparison of curdlan and its carboxymethylated derivative by means of Rheology, DSC, and AFM, 90

Hydrogen bonding

Solubility of cyclomaltooligosaccharides (cyclodextrins) in H_2O and D_2O : a comparative study, 270

Hydrogen peroxide

Monosaccharide- H_2O_2 reactions as a source of glycolate and their stimulation by hydroxyl radicals, 2360

Hydrolase

Facile synthesis toward the construction of an activity probe library for glycosidases, 443

Hydrolysis

Complete NMR characterization of lychnose from *Stellaria media* (L.) Vill, 2744

NIS/ H_2SO_4 -Silica: a mild and efficient reagent system for the hydrolysis of thioglycosides, 2708

NIS/TFA: a general method for hydrolyzing thioglycosides, 1723

Noncatalytic hydrolysis of guar gum under hydrothermal conditions, 870

Hydrophobic aggregates

Phase-transition and aggregation characteristics of a thermoresponsive dextran derivative in aqueous solutions, 2414

Hydrophobic anchor

Syntheses of α -D-galactosamine neoglycolipids, 823

Hydrophobic effect

Solubility of cyclomaltooligosaccharides (cyclodextrins) in H_2O and D_2O : a comparative study, 270

Hydrophobicity

Comparison of curdlan and its carboxymethylated derivative by means of Rheology, DSC, and AFM, 90

- Hydroquinone**
A new synthesis of α -arbutin via Lewis acid catalyzed selective glycosylation of tetra-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranosyl trichloroacetimidate with hydroquinone, 1945
- Hydrothermal**
Noncatalytic hydrolysis of guar gum under hydrothermal conditions, 870
- Hydrothermal reaction**
Formation of lactic acid from glycolaldehyde by alkaline hydrothermal reaction, 2619
- Hydroxyl radical**
Glyoxal formation by Fenton-induced degradation of carbohydrates and related compounds, 1828
Monosaccharide-H₂O₂ reactions as a source of glycolate and their stimulation by hydroxyl radicals, 2360
- Hydroxyl radicals**
Hyaluronan degradation by copper(II) chloride and ascorbate: rotational viscometric, EPR spin-trapping, and MALDI-TOF mass spectrometric investigations, 2826
- 5-Hydroxymethylfurfural**
Dehydration of fructose to 5-hydroxymethylfurfural in sub-critical water over heterogeneous zirconium phosphate catalysts, 2379
- Hyperbranched polysaccharide**
Physicochemical properties and antitumor activities of water-soluble native and sulfated hyperbranched mushroom polysaccharides, 2261
- Hypobromous acid**
A kinetic study of D-glucose oxidation by bromine in aqueous solutions, 1779
- Hypochlorite-oxidized starch**
Structural characteristics and physicochemical properties of oxidized corn starches varying in amylose content, 1896
- Ice formation**
Sucrose solution freezing studied by magnetic resonance imaging, 492
- Ice structure**
Sucrose solution freezing studied by magnetic resonance imaging, 492
- Idopyranose conformation**
An investigation of the pyranose ring interconversion path of α -L-idose calculated using density functional theory, 2565
- Imides**
Highly functionalized glyco-conjugated hexahydroazepindiones from saccharide imides via the Norrish type II reaction, 1543
- Imino sugar**
Synthesis of new amino sugar derivatives from keto-sugars of D-xylose, 2312
- Iminosugars**
Synthesis of 1-homoaustraline, 2005
- Immobilization**
Acceptor-dependent regioselectivity of glycosynthase reactions by *Streptomyces* E383A β -glucosidase, 2055
- Immuno-modulating**
Synthesis of the tetrasaccharide residue of clarhamnoside, a novel glycosphingolipid isolated from the marine sponge *Agelas clathrodes*, 2769
- Immunoglobulin**
A comparison of three techniques for quantitative carbohydrate analysis used in characterization of therapeutic antibodies, 410
- Impurities**
DSC study of sucrose melting, 2591
- Inclusion complex**
Two-dimensional ¹³C-¹H heteronuclear correlation NMR spectroscopic studies for the inclusion complex of cyclomaltoheptaose (β -cyclodextrin) with a new *Helicobacter pylori* eradicating agent (TG44) in the amorphous state, 499
- Indirect electroorganic synthesis**
A kinetic study of D-glucose oxidation by bromine in aqueous solutions, 1779
- Indole**
Direct C-glycosylation of indole with unprotected mono-, di-, and trisaccharides: a one-pot synthesis of 1-deoxy-1,1-bis(3-indolyl)al-ditols, 2731
- Indolizidine alkaloid analogue**
Synthesis of thioswainsonine as a potential glycosidase inhibitor, 1685
- Infection process**
Inhibition of influenza-virus-induced cytopathy by sialylglycoconjugates, 2246
- Influenza virus**
Chemoenzymatic synthesis and application of a sialoglycopolymer with a chitosan backbone as a potent inhibitor of human influenza virus hemagglutination, 1803
Inhibition of influenza-virus-induced cytopathy by sialylglycoconjugates, 2246
- Infrared spectra**
Characterization of complexes formed between [Me₂Sn(IV)]²⁺ and carboxymethylcelluloses, 2083
Identification of polysaccharides from pericarp tissues of litchi (*Litchi chinensis* Sonn.) fruit in relation to their antioxidant activities, 634
- Inhibition**
Synthesis of multivalent lactose derivatives by 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions: selective galectin-1 inhibition, 1353
- Inhibitor**
Synthesis of *n*-octyl 2,6-dideoxy- α -L-*lyxo*-hexopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 2)-3-amino-3-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranoside, an analog of the H-disaccharide antigen, 1702
- Inhibitors**
N-Glycosyl-thiophene-2-carboxamides: synthesis, structure and effects on the growth of diverse cell types, 1370
Synthesis of *N*-(β -D-glucopyranosyl) monoamides of dicarboxylic acids as potential inhibitors of glycogen phosphorylase, 947
- iNKT cells**
Novel synthesis of α -galactosyl-ceramides and confirmation of their powerful NKT cell agonist activity, 2785
- Inorganic salts**
The enhancement of xylose monomer and xylotriose degradation by inorganic salts in aqueous solutions at 180 °C, 2550
- Inositol dehydrogenase**
Appel-Lee synthesis of glycosyl inositols, substrates for inositol dehydrogenase from *Bacillus subtilis*, 2145
- Inositol phosphate glycans**
Synthesis of galactosaminyl D-*chiro*-inositols, 1105
- Inositol protection**
Improved synthesis of dicyclohexylidene protected quebrachitol and its use in the synthesis of L-*chiro*-inositol derivatives, 1680
- Insertional inactivation**
Identification of a novel glycosyltransferase involved in LOS biosynthesis of *Moraxella catarrhalis*, 2600
- Insoluble glucan**
A water-insoluble (1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-glucan from the alkaline extract of an edible mushroom *Termitomyces eurhizus*, 2990
- Insulin signal transduction**
Synthesis of galactosaminyl D-*chiro*-inositols, 1105
- Interfacial properties**
Neutral pentosides surfactants issued from the butadiene telomerization with pentoses: preparation and amphiphilic properties, 1938
- Intermolecular nucleophile approach**
Synthesis of a novel glycosphingolipid from the millipede, *Parafontaria laminata armigera*, and the assembly of its carbohydrate moiety into multivalent structures, 1341

- Intramolecular**
 Synthesis of the Glc₃Man N-glycan tetrasaccharide by iterative allyl IAD, 1609
- Intramolecular aglycon delivery**
 Synthesis of the Glc₃Man N-glycan tetrasaccharide by iterative allyl IAD, 1609
- Inulin**
 Determination of the structure and degree of polymerisation of fructans from *Echinacea purpurea* roots, 1147
- Ion-exchange**
 Fractionation, solid-phase immobilization and chemical degradation of long pectin oligogalacturonides. Initial steps towards sequencing of oligosaccharides, 118
- Ion-pairing reversed-phase chromatography**
 Ion-pairing reversed-phased chromatography/mass spectrometry of heparin, 382
- Ionic liquids**
 NMR evidence for the participation of triflated ionic liquids in glycosylation reaction mechanisms, 903
- Iron-gall-ink corrosion**
 Synthesis of *myo*-inositol 1,2,3-tris- and 1,2,3,5-tetrakis(dihydrogen phosphate)s as a tool for the inhibition of iron-gall-ink corrosion, 897
- Isoflavone C-glycosides**
 Total synthesis of two isoflavone C-glycosides: genistein and orobol 8-C-β-D-glucopyranosides, 1091
- Isoglobotriose**
 Synthesis of globo- and isoglobotriosides bearing a cinnamoylphenyl tag as novel electrophilic thiol-specific carbohydrate reagents, 2026
- Isomannide**
 Highly stereoselective synthesis and structural characterization of new amino sugar derivatives, 332
- Isomeric structures differentiation**
 Differentiation of the fucoidan sulfated L-fucose isomers constituents by CE-ESIMS and molecular modeling, 598
- Isomerization**
 The effect of microwave irradiation on Mo(VI) catalyzed transformations of reducing saccharides, 2131
- Isomers**
 Metal-ion interactions with carbohydrates. Crystal structure and FT-IR study of the SmCl₃-ribose complex, 610
 Metal-ion interactions with sugars. Crystal structure and FT-IR study of PrCl₃-D-ribose complex, 683
- Isotopic labeling**
 A convenient gram-scale synthesis of uridine diphospho(¹³C₆)glucose, 1743
- Iterative**
 Iterative one-pot syntheses of chitotetraoses, 1669
- Jaspine B**
 Stereoselective synthesis of jaspine B from D-xylose, 2653
- K5 polysaccharide**
 Microscale preparation of even- and odd-numbered N-acetylheparosan oligosaccharides, 230
- K562 Myelogenous leukemia cells**
 Preparation and biological evaluation of some 1,2-O-isopropylidene-D-hexofuranose esters, 538
- Kanamycin A**
 Crystal structure, conformation, and absolute configuration of kanamycin A, 2871
- 1-Kestose**
 Cinnamate derivatives of fructo-oligosaccharides from *Lindelfia stylosa*, 2398
- Ketose/2-C-branched aldose**
 The effect of microwave irradiation on Mo(VI) catalyzed transformations of reducing saccharides, 2131
- 3-Ketosucrose**
 New regioselective derivatives of sucrose with amino acid and acrylic groups, 322
- Kinetics**
 Pd(II)-catalysed and Hg(II)-co-catalysed oxidation of D-glucose and D-fructose by N-bromoacetamide in the presence of perchloric acid: a kinetic and mechanistic study, 397
- KMnO₄**
 Fast oxidation of thioglycosides to glycosyl sulfones using KMnO₄/CuSO₄·5H₂O under neutral reaction conditions, 275
- Kojibiose phosphorylase**
 Construction and characterization of chimeric enzymes of kojibiose phosphorylase and trehalose phosphorylase from *Thermoanaerobacter brockii*, 2350
- KRN 7000**
 Novel synthesis of α-galactosyl-ceramides and confirmation of their powerful NKT cell agonist activity, 2785
- KWW equation**
 Glass transition and enthalpy relaxation of amorphous lactose glass, 1884
- L-Alanine**
 Synthesis of polyhydroxy amino acids based on D- and L-alanine from D-glycero-D-gulo-heptono-1,4-lactone, 1498
- L-Ascorbic acid**
 Synthesis, structural studies, and cytostatic evaluation of 5,6-di-O-modified L-ascorbic acid derivatives, 433
- L-Idopyranuronic acid**
 Toward synthesis of the regular sequence of heparin: synthesis of two tetrasaccharide precursors, 1619
- L-Rhamnose**
 Asymmetric synthesis of methyl 6-deoxy-3-O-methyl-α-L-mannopyranoside from a non-carbohydrate precursor, 725
- L-Sorbose**
 A facile synthesis of 1,6-dideoxyynojirimycin from L-sorbose, 2200
- 1L-1,2,3,4-Di-O-cyclohexylidene-5-O-methyl-chiro-inositol**
 Improved synthesis of dicyclohexylidene protected quebrachitol and its use in the synthesis of L-chiro-inositol derivatives, 1680
- α-L-Rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-α-L-arabinopyranoside**
 Synthesis of β-hederin and Hederacolchiside A₁: triterpenoid saponins bearing a unique cytotoxicity-inducing disaccharide moiety, 60
- Labeling**
 Cloning and characterization of *Thermotoga maritima* β-glucuronidase, 49
- 1,5-Lactamized sialyl acceptor**
 Studies on the α-(1→4)- and α-(1→8)-fucosylation of sialic acid for the total assembly of the glycan portions of complex HPG-series gangliosides, 1522
- Lactic acid**
 Formation of lactic acid from glycolaldehyde by alkaline hydrothermal reaction, 2619
- Lactonisation**
 Lactones of disialyl lactose: characterisation by NMR and mass spectra, 730
- Lactose**
 Enzymatically oxidized lactose and derivatives thereof as potential protein cross-linkers, 2921
 Glass transition and enthalpy relaxation of amorphous lactose glass, 1884
- Lactose dialdehyde**
 Enzymatically oxidized lactose and derivatives thereof as potential protein cross-linkers, 2921

- Lactyl**
Structural studies of the O-antigenic polysaccharides from *Shigella dysenteriae* type 3 and *Escherichia coli* O124, a reinvestigation, 2986
- Lanthanide**
Crystal structures and spectroscopic characterization of galactitol complexes of trivalent lanthanide and divalent alkaline earth chlorides, 75
- Latosillan**
Synthesis of the pentasaccharide repeating unit of latosillan, 191
- Le^a analogues**
Synthesis of Lewis A trisaccharide analogues in which D-glucose and L-rhamnose replace D-galactose and L-fucose, respectively, 2426
- Le^aLe^x analogues**
Synthesis of Lewis A trisaccharide analogues in which D-glucose and L-rhamnose replace D-galactose and L-fucose, respectively, 2426
- Lectin**
Synthesis of a 3'-naphthamido-LacNAc fluorescein conjugate with high selectivity and affinity for galectin-3, 1363
Synthesis of multivalent lactose derivatives by 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions: selective galectin-1 inhibition, 1353
- Leishmania enzymes**
Parasite glycoconjugates. Part 16: Synthesis of a disaccharide and phosphorylated di- and tri-saccharides from *Leishmania* lipophosphoglycan, 1954
- Lemieux azidation**
The use of levoglucosenone and isolevoglucosenone as templates for the construction of C-linked disaccharides, 1235
- Leuconostoc mesenteroides**
Leuconostoc mesenteroides glucansucrase synthesis of flavonoid glucosides by acceptor reactions in aqueous-organic solvents, 855
- Levoglucosan**
Thermal stabilization of levoglucosan in aromatic substances, 2293
- Lewis acid**
Inter- and intramolecular glycosylation of *exo*-glycals promoted by metallic Lewis acids, 1428
- Library**
Synthesis of a library of fucopyranosyl-galactopyranosides consisting of a complete set of anomeric configurations and linkage positions, 1476
- Lichenan**
A lichenase-like family 12 *endo*-(1→4)-β-glucanase from *Aspergillus japonicus*: study of the substrate specificity and mode of action on β-glucans in comparison with other glycoside hydrolases, 218
- Lichenase**
A lichenase-like family 12 *endo*-(1→4)-β-glucanase from *Aspergillus japonicus*: study of the substrate specificity and mode of action on β-glucans in comparison with other glycoside hydrolases, 218
- Lichens**
Structural characterisation of novel lichen heteroglycans by NMR spectroscopy and methylation analysis, 2449
- Linear gelatinization**
Controlled peeling of the surfaces of starch granules by gelatinization in aqueous dimethyl sulfoxide at selected temperatures, 757
- Lindelofia stylosa**
Cinnamate derivatives of fructo-oligosaccharides from *Lindelofia stylosa*, 2398
- α(1→6)-Linkage**
An enzymatically produced novel cyclomaltopentaose cyclized from amylose by an α(1→6)-linkage, *cyclo*-{→6)-α-D-Glcp-(1→4)-α-D-Glcp-(1→4)-α-D-Glcp-(1→4)-α-D-Glcp-(1→4)-α-D-Glcp-(1→}, 957
- Linkage analysis**
Addition of glycerol for improved methylation linkage analysis of polysaccharides, 1061
- Linkage region**
Synthesis of a set of sulfated and/or phosphorylated oligosaccharide derivatives from the carbohydrate-protein linkage region of proteoglycans, 1630
- 2',5'-Linked nucleic acids**
Synthesis, nucleic acid hybridization properties and molecular modelling studies of conformationally restricted 3'-O,4'-C-methylene-linked α-L-ribonucleotides, 1398
- N-Linked glycoprotein**
Synthesis of asparagine-linked bacillosamine, 1922
- Lipase**
Syntheses of an α-D-Gal-(1→6)-β-D-Gal diglyceride, as lipase substrate, 695
- Lipid A**
Structural characterization of the lipid A region of *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *salmonicida* lipopolysaccharide, 2816
- Lipid A analogue of glucose-glucose α(1→6)-linked disaccharide**
Syntheses of glucose derivatives of E5564-related compounds and their LPS-antagonistic activities, 811
- Lipid antigen presentation**
Novel synthesis of α-galactosyl-ceramides and confirmation of their powerful NKT cell agonist activity, 2785
- Lipids**
Synthesis and characterization of monosaccharide lipids as novel hydrogelators, 705
- Lipooligosaccharide**
Identification of a novel glycosyltransferase involved in LOS biosynthesis of *Moraxella catarrhalis*, 2600
- Lipooligosaccharides**
Separation and identification of neisserial lipooligosaccharide oligosaccharides using high-performance anion-exchange chromatography with pulsed amperometric detection, 388
- Lipopolysaccharide**
Formation of a new O-polysaccharide in *Escherichia coli* O86 via disruption of a glycosyltransferase gene involved in O-unit assembly, 2254
Structural characterization of the lipid A region of *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *salmonicida* lipopolysaccharide, 2816
Structural determination of the O-antigenic polysaccharide from the Shiga toxin-producing *Escherichia coli* O171, 1878
Structural elucidation of the core-lipid A backbone from the lipopolysaccharide of *Acinetobacter radiorensistens* S13, an organic solvent tolerant Gram-negative bacterium, 582
Structural studies of the core region of *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *salmonicida* lipopolysaccharide, 109
Structural studies of the O-antigenic polysaccharides from *Shigella dysenteriae* type 3 and *Escherichia coli* O124, a reinvestigation, 2986
Structure and serological analysis of the *Hafnia alvei* 481-L O-specific polysaccharide containing phosphate in the backbone chain, 2980
Structure of the O-polysaccharide from the lipopolysaccharide of *Providencia alcalifaciens* O29, 1181
Structure of the O-polysaccharide of *Proteus mirabilis* CCUG 10705 (OF) containing an amide of D-galacturonic acid with L-alanine, 1969
Structures of two putative O-specific polysaccharides from the *Rahnella aquatilis* 3-95 lipopolysaccharide, 164
The O-chain structure from the LPS of the endophytic bacterium *Burkholderia cepacia* strain ASP B 2D, 2954
The structure of the O-polysaccharide from the lipopolysaccharide of *Providencia alcalifaciens* O30, 786
The structure of the O-specific polysaccharide of the lipopolysaccharide from *Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricicola*, 930
Two different O-polysaccharides from *Escherichia coli* O86 are produced by different polymerization of the same O-repeating unit, 100

- Lipopolysaccharide (LPS)**
Structural studies of the O-antigenic oligosaccharide from *Vibrio salmonicida* strain C2 isolated from Atlantic cod, *Gadus morhua* L., 1965
- Lipoteichoic acid**
Synthesis of *Staphylococcus aureus* lipoteichoic acid derivatives for determining the minimal structural requirements for cytokine induction, 2901
- Liquefaction**
Oil formation from glucose with formic acid and cobalt catalyst in hot-compressed water, 2891
- Litchi fruit**
Identification of polysaccharides from pericarp tissues of litchi (*Litchi chinensis* Sonn.) fruit in relation to their antioxidant activities, 634
- Lithiated carbanions**
Monoglycosyl, diglycosyl, and dinucleoside methylenediphosphonates: direct synthesis and antiviral activity, 1117
- LNA**
Synthesis, nucleic acid hybridization properties and molecular modelling studies of conformationally restricted 3'-O,4'-C-methylene-linked α -L-ribonucleotides, 1398
- Long-lived hydrogen bond**
Molecular dynamics simulations of trehalose as a 'dynamic reducer' for solvent water molecules in the hydration shell, 1020
- LOS**
Structural analysis of the lipooligosaccharide-derived oligosaccharide of *Histophilus somni* (*Haemophilus somnus*) strain 8025, 281
- Low energy conformer**
Fluoro-substitution effects in deoxyfluoro-D-glucose derivatives: random conformational search and quantum chemical calculation, 2224
- Low-glycemic sweetener**
Penta-, hexa-, and heptasaccharide acceptor products of alternansucrase, 2066
- Low-molecular-mass carbohydrates**
Complete ^1H and ^{13}C NMR assignment of digeneaside, a low-molecular-mass carbohydrate produced by red seaweeds, 677
- Low-temperature NMR**
NMR evidence for the participation of triflated ionic liquids in glycosylation reaction mechanisms, 903
- LPS**
Structure and serological analysis of the *Hafnia alvei* 481-L O-specific polysaccharide containing phosphate in the backbone chain, 2980
- LPS O-antigen**
Structural elucidation of the O-antigenic polysaccharide from enterohemorrhagic (EHEC) *Escherichia coli* O48:H21, 2543
- LPS-antagonist**
Syntheses of glucose derivatives of E5564-related compounds and their LPS-antagonistic activities, 811
- Luteolin**
Leuconostoc mesenteroides glucansucrase synthesis of flavonoid glucosides by acceptor reactions in aqueous-organic solvents, 855
- Lychnose**
Complete NMR characterization of lychnose from *Stellaria media* (L.) Vill, 2744
- Lymphocyte proliferation**
Isolation and structural characterization of an immunostimulating polysaccharide from fuzi, *Aconitum carmichaeli*, 485
- Lysimachia capillipes**
Isolation and characterization of two new saponins from *Lysimachia capillipes*, 2444
- MM3**
Additive effects in the modeling of oligosaccharides with MM3 at high dielectric constants: an approach to the 'multiple minimum problem', 663
- MM3**
MM3 Potential energy surfaces of trisaccharide models of λ -, μ -, and ν -carrageenans, 2531
- Mössbauer spectra**
Characterization of complexes formed between $[\text{Me}_2\text{Sn}(\text{IV})]^{2+}$ and carboxymethylcelluloses, 2083
- Macrocyclic ring constraint**
Molecular dynamics simulations of a cyclic- β -(1 \rightarrow 2) glucan containing an α -(1 \rightarrow 6) linkage as a 'molecular alleviator' for the macrocyclic conformational strain, 1011
- Maillard reaction**
Enzymatically oxidized lactose and derivatives thereof as potential protein cross-linkers, 2921
- MALDI-TOF mass spectrometry**
Hyaluronan degradation by copper(II) chloride and ascorbate: rotational viscometric, EPR spin-trapping, and MALDI-TOF mass spectrometric investigations, 2826
- MALDI-QIT MS**
A computational study of structure-reactivity relationships in Na-adduct oligosaccharides in collision-induced dissociation reactions, 624
- MALDI-TOF mass spectrometry**
The signal-to-noise ratio as a measure of HA oligomer concentration: a MALDI-TOF MS study, 1065
- MALDI-TOF MS**
A comparison of three techniques for quantitative carbohydrate analysis used in characterization of therapeutic antibodies, 410
- Maloyl glucans**
Novel bioactive maloyl glucans from Aloe vera gel: isolation, structure elucidation and in vitro bioassays, 355
- Maltohexaose**
Structure of a complex of *Thermoactinomyces vulgaris* R-47 α -amylase 2 with maltohexaose demonstrates the important role of aromatic residues at the reducing end of the substrate binding cleft, 1041
- Maltose**
Penta-, hexa-, and heptasaccharide acceptor products of alternansucrase, 2066
- Manang**
New flavonoid glycosides from *Aconitum naviculare* (Brühl) Stapf, a medicinal herb from the trans-Himalayan region of Nepal, 2161
- Mannitol**
Synthesis, characterization, and biological activity of oxovanadium(IV) complexes with polyalcohols, 717
- Mannose**
Synthesis of novel σ -receptor ligands from methyl α -D-mannopyranoside, 2321
- Mannose oligosaccharides**
Syntheses of oligomannosides in solution and on a soluble polymer support: a comparison, 299
- Mannosidase**
Docking studies on glycoside hydrolase Family 47 endoplasmic reticulum α -(1 \rightarrow 2)-mannosidase I to elucidate the pathway to the substrate transition state, 2233
- Mass spectra**
Lactones of disialyl lactose: characterisation by NMR and mass spectra, 730
- Mass spectrometry**
Fractionation, solid-phase immobilization and chemical degradation of long pectin oligogalacturonides. Initial steps towards sequencing of oligosaccharides, 118
Glycan analysis of recombinant *Aspergillus niger* endo-polygalacturonase A, 2370

- Microscale preparation of even- and odd-numbered *N*-acetylheparosan oligosaccharides, 230
- Structural analysis of the lipooligosaccharide-derived oligosaccharide of *Histophilus somni* (*Haemophilus somnus*) strain 8025, 281
- MCM-41
- Acidic cesium salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid as catalysts for the dehydration of xylose into furfural, 2946
- Mechanism
- Cloning and characterization of *Thermotoga maritima* β -glucuronidase, 49
- Contrasting reactivity of thioglucoside and selenoglucoside donors towards promoters: implications for glycosylation stereocontrol, 1391
- Mechanism-based labeling
- Facile synthesis toward the construction of an activity probe library for glycosidases, 443
- Melting enthalpy
- DSC study of sucrose melting, 2591
- Membrane preparation
- A novel composite nanofiltration (NF) membrane prepared from graft copolymer of trimethylallyl ammonium chloride onto chitosan (GCTACC)/poly(acrylonitrile) (PAN) by epichlorohydrin cross-linking, 2777
- Meningococci
- In vivo determination of *Neisseria meningitidis* serogroup A capsular polysaccharide by whole cell high-resolution magic angle spinning NMR spectroscopy, 557
- Mesoporous silicas
- Acidic cesium salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid as catalysts for the dehydration of xylose into furfural, 2946
- Metals
- Preparation of ethylenediamine-anchored cellulose and determination of thermochemical data for the interaction between cations and basic centers at the solid/liquid interface, 2842
- α -Methyl *D*-glucopyranoside
- Esterification of select polyols with *D*-glucaric acid as model reactions for esterification of starch, 2688
- 1-Methyl-2-pyrrolidinone
- Unexpected reaction of β -cyclodextrin tosylate with pyrrolidines, 2126
- Methyl α -*D*-glucopyranoside
- Optimized synthesis of specific sizes of maltodextrin glycosides by the coupling reactions of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase, 210
- Methyl β -*D*-glucopyranoside
- Optimized synthesis of specific sizes of maltodextrin glycosides by the coupling reactions of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase, 210
- Methyl 2-*O*-sulfo- α -*L*-iduronate
- B3LYP/6-311++G** study of structure and spin-spin coupling constant in methyl 2-*O*-sulfo- α -*L*-iduronate, 2575
- Methyl 6-deoxy-3-*O*-methyl- α -*L*-mannopyranoside
- Asymmetric synthesis of methyl 6-deoxy-3-*O*-methyl- α -*L*-mannopyranoside from a non-carbohydrate precursor, 725
- Methyl esterification
- Selective chemical depolymerization of rhamnogalacturonans, 474
- Methylation
- Addition of glycerol for improved methylation linkage analysis of polysaccharides, 1061
- Methylation analysis
- Structural characterisation of novel lichen heteroglycans by NMR spectroscopy and methylation analysis, 2449
- Micelle
- Concentration measurements of sucrose and sugar surfactants solutions by using the ^1H NMR ERETIC method, 1890
- Microarrays
- Solid-phase chemical tools for glycobiology, 1209
- Microspheres
- Gadolinium diethylenetriaminopentaacetic acid-loaded chitosan microspheres for gadolinium neutron-capture therapy, 2835
- Microtiter plates
- Solid-phase chemical tools for glycobiology, 1209
- Microwave
- The effect of microwave irradiation on Mo(VI) catalyzed transformations of reducing saccharides, 2131
- Microwave irradiation
- Microwave-promoted hydrolysis of plant seed gums on alumina support, 2270
- Microwave-assisted synthesis
- Synthesis, structure and reactivity of 5-pyranosyl-1,3,4-oxathiazol-2-ones, 41
- Mo(VI)-catalysis
- The effect of microwave irradiation on Mo(VI) catalyzed transformations of reducing saccharides, 2131
- Model
- A computational study of structure–reactivity relationships in Na-adduct oligosaccharides in collision-induced dissociation reactions, 624
- Modeling
- Additive effects in the modeling of oligosaccharides with MM3 at high dielectric constants: an approach to the ‘multiple minimum problem’, 663
- Asymmetric glycosylation of soybean seed coat peroxidase, 198
- Modifications
- Synthesis of *Staphylococcus aureus* lipoteichoic acid derivatives for determining the minimal structural requirements for cytokine induction, 2901
- Molecular aggregation
- Cyclomaltooligosaccharide-assisted spectroscopic discrimination of phthalimido-derived amino acids through the formation of molecular aggregates, 2858
- Molecular dynamic simulations
- Molecular dynamics simulations of a cyclic- β -(1 \rightarrow 2) glucan containing an α -(1 \rightarrow 6) linkage as a ‘molecular alleviator’ for the macrocyclic conformational strain, 1011
- Molecular dynamics
- Computer simulation studies of microcrystalline cellulose I β , 138
- Swelling behavior of the cellulose I β crystal models by molecular dynamics, 2521
- Molecular dynamics simulations
- Molecular dynamics simulations of trehalose as a ‘dynamic reducer’ for solvent water molecules in the hydration shell, 1020
- Molecular mechanics
- MM3 Potential energy surfaces of trisaccharide models of λ -, μ -, and ν -carrageenans, 2531
- Computer simulation studies of microcrystalline cellulose I β , 138
- Molecular modeling
- Differentiation of the fucoidan sulfated L-fucose isomers constituents by CE-ESIMS and molecular modeling, 598
- Glycan analysis of recombinant *Aspergillus niger* endo-polygalacturonase A, 2370
- Two different O-polysaccharides from *Escherichia coli* O86 are produced by different polymerization of the same O-repeating unit, 100
- Molecular recognition
- Synthesis of *n*-octyl 2,6-dideoxy- α -*L*-lyxo-hexopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 2)-3-amino-3-deoxy- β -*D*-galactopyranoside, an analog of the H-disaccharide antigen, 1702
- Mono-, di- and triglycosylated derivatives
- Glycosidation of 2,5-anhydro-3,4-di-*O*-benzyl-*D*-mannitol with different glucopyranosyl donors. A comparative study, 776

Monodeoxy derivatives

Synthesis of monodeoxy analogues of the trisaccharide α -D-GlcP-(1 \rightarrow 3)- α -D-Manp-(1 \rightarrow 2)- α -D-ManpOMe recognised by Calreticulin/Calnexin, 1533

Monofunctionalized cyclodextrin derivatives

Unexpected reaction of β -cyclodextrin tosylate with pyrrolidones, 2126

Monosaccharides

Monosaccharide-H₂O₂ reactions as a source of glycolate and their stimulation by hydroxyl radicals, 2360

Synthesis and characterization of monosaccharide lipids as novel hydrogelators, 705

Thermodynamics of the interaction of RbCl with some monosaccharides (D-glucose, D-galactose, D-xylose, and D-arabinose) in aqueous solutions at 298.15 K, 262

Moraxella catarrhalis

Identification of a novel glycosyltransferase involved in LOS biosynthesis of *Moraxella catarrhalis*, 2600

Morpholidate coupling

A convenient gram-scale synthesis of uridine diphospho(¹³C₆)glucose, 1743

Artificial N-functionalized UDP-glucosamine analogues as modified substrates for N-acetylglucosaminyl transferases, 569

Morphology

New starches from traditional Chinese medicine (TCM)—Chinese yam (*Dioscorea opposita* Thunb.) cultivars, 289

MPEG-supported synthesis

Syntheses of oligomannosides in solution and on a soluble polymer support: a comparison, 299

Mucor hiemalis

Chemoenzymatic synthesis and application of a sialoglycopolymer with a chitosan backbone as a potent inhibitor of human influenza virus hemagglutination, 1803

MUGlcNAc

Enzymatic characterization of O-GlcNAcase isoforms using a fluorogenic GlcNAc substrate, 971

Multiple glycosylation sites

Chemo-enzymatic synthesis of eel calcitonin glycosylated at two sites with the same and different carbohydrate structures, 181

Multiple minimum

Additive effects in the modeling of oligosaccharides with MM3 at high dielectric constants: an approach to the ‘multiple minimum problem’, 663

Multivalence

Synthesis of multivalent lactose derivatives by 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions: selective galectin-I inhibition, 1353

Mushroom disease

The structure of a putative exopolysaccharide of *Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricola*, 285

The structure of the O-specific polysaccharide of the lipopolysaccharide from *Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricola*, 930

Mushroom polysaccharides

Useful applications of DOSY experiments for the study of mushroom polysaccharides, 84

Mycelium

Structural elucidation of a neutral fucogalactan from the mycelium of *Coprinus comatus*, 1130

Mycobacteria

Preparation of the pentasaccharide hapten of the GPL of *Mycobacterium avium* serovar 19 by achieving the glycosylation of a tertiary hydroxyl group, 1312

Synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-fluoro analogs of polyprenyl β -D-arabinofuranosyl phosphates, 2723

Mycobacteria

Conformational analyses of mycothiol, a critical intracellular glycothiol in *Mycobacteria*, 1164

Mycothiol

Conformational analyses of mycothiol, a critical intracellular glycothiol in *Mycobacteria*, 1164

myo-Inositol phosphates

Synthesis of myo-inositol 1,2,3-tris- and 1,2,3,5-tetrakis(dihydrogen phosphate)s as a tool for the inhibition of iron-gall-ink corrosion, 897

Myrtaceae

Flavonoid triglycosides from the seeds of *Syzygium aromaticum*, 160

N-Acetyl galactosamine

Chemical synthesis of analogs of the glycopeptide contulakin-G, an analgetically active conopeptide from *Conus geographus*, 9

N-Acetyl- α -D-galactosamine

Syntheses of α -D-galactosamine neoglycolipids, 823

N-Acetylheparosan

Microscale preparation of even- and odd-numbered N-acetylheparosan oligosaccharides, 230

N-Acetylactosaminide-3'-sulfate

In vitro sulfation of N-acetylactosaminide by soluble recombinant human β -Gal-3'-sulfotransferase, 918

N-Glycan

Synthesis of N-glycan oxazolines: donors for endohexosaminidase catalysed glycosylation, 1574

N-Glycoside

N-Glycoside neoglycotrimers from 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl azide, 1081

N-Glycosylation

Asymmetric glycosylation of soybean seed coat peroxidase, 198

N-glycosylation

Chemo-enzymatic synthesis of eel calcitonin glycosylated at two sites with the same and different carbohydrate structures, 181

Nanobioscience

Solid-phase chemical tools for glycobiology, 1209

Nanofibers

Chitosan bicomponent nanofibers and nanoporous fibers, 374

Nanoparticles

Solid-phase chemical tools for glycobiology, 1209

Nasturtium

Screening for hetero-transglycosylating activities in extracts from nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*), 577

Natural fructopyranoside

Structural analysis of a novel saccharide isolated from fermented beverage of plant extract, 925

Natural mixtures

Useful applications of DOSY experiments for the study of mushroom polysaccharides, 84

Natural product

Novel glycosylation methods and their application to natural products synthesis, 1282

Natural products

Stereoselective synthesis of jaspine B from D-xylose, 2653

Nef reaction

Extension of the Nef reaction to C-glycosylnitromethanes, 2019

Negative-ion LSIMS

Structural analysis of a unique hybrid-type ganglioside with isoglobo-, neolacto-, and ganglio-core from the gills of the Pacific salmon (*Oncorhynchus keta*), 2669

Neighboring-group participation

A concise and practical synthesis of antigenic globotriose, α -D-Gal-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-Gal-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -D-Glc, 1174

Neisseria gonorrhoeae

Separation and identification of neisserial lipooligosaccharide oligosaccharides using high-performance anion-exchange chromatography with pulsed amperometric detection, 388

Neisseria meningitidis

In vivo determination of *Neisseria meningitidis* serogroup A capsular polysaccharide by whole cell high-resolution magic angle spinning NMR spectroscopy, 557

Neo-glycoconjugates

A facile stereoselective synthesis of α -glycosyl ureas, 1438

Neoglycolipids

Syntheses of α -D-galactosamine neoglycolipids, 823

Neoglycopeptides

Synthesis of a *galacto*-configured C-ketoside-based γ -sugar-amino acid and its use in peptide coupling reactions, 1730

Neoglycotrimer

N-Glycoside neoglycotrimers from 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl azide, 1081

NIS

NIS/TFA: a general method for hydrolyzing thioglycosides, 1723

Nitrile sulfides

Synthesis, structure and reactivity of 5-pyranosyl-1,3,4-oxathiazol-2-ones, 41

Nitrilium ion

On the nitrile effect in L-rhamnopyranosylation, 1467

Nitrones

Synthesis of 1-homoaustraline, 2005

NMR

A branched β -D-(1 \rightarrow 3,1 \rightarrow 6)-glucan from the marine diatom *Chaetoceros debilis* (Bacillariophyceae) characterized by NMR, 2108

Complete ^1H and ^{13}C NMR assignment of digeneaside, a low-molecular-mass carbohydrate produced by red seaweeds, 677

CP/MAS ^{13}C NMR analysis of cellulase treated bleached softwood kraft pulp, 591

H2BC: a new technique for NMR analysis of complex carbohydrates, 550

Structural analysis of a unique hybrid-type ganglioside with *isoglobo*-, *neolacto*-, and *ganglio*-core from the gills of the Pacific salmon (*Oncorhynchus keta*), 2669

Structural characterization of the lipid A region of *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *salmonicida* lipopolysaccharide, 2816

Structural determination of the O-antigenic polysaccharide from the Shiga toxin-producing *Escherichia coli* O171, 1878

Structural studies of the core region of *Aeromonas salmonicida* subsp. *salmonicida* lipopolysaccharide, 109

Structural studies of the O-antigenic polysaccharides from *Shigella dysenteriae* type 3 and *Escherichia coli* O124, a reinvestigation, 2986

Structure of a fucoidan from the brown seaweed *Fucus serratus* L., 238

Structure of a teichoic acid-like O-polysaccharide of *Escherichia coli* O29, 2176

Unexpected reaction of β -cyclodextrin tosylate with pyrrolidones, 2126

NMR characterisation

Low- and high-resolution nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) characterisation of hyaluronan-based native and sulfated hydrogels, 1848

NMR chromatogram

Useful applications of DOSY experiments for the study of mushroom polysaccharides, 84

NMR microimaging

Sucrose solution freezing studied by magnetic resonance imaging, 492

NMR prediction

Sequence determination of oligosaccharides and regular polysaccharides using NMR spectroscopy and a novel Web-based version of the computer program CASPER, 1003

NMR spectroscopy

A water-insoluble (1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-glucan from the alkaline extract of an edible mushroom *Termitomyces eurhizus*, 2990

Cell wall teichoic acids of streptomycetes of the phenetic cluster '*Streptomyces fulvissimus*', 796

Evidence of the presence of 2-*O*- β -D-xylopyranosyl- α -L-arabinofuranose side chains in barley husk arabinoxylan, 2959

General occurrence of the glucosinolate glucocochlearin within the *Cochlearia* genus, 2166

Identification of a novel glycosyltransferase involved in LOS biosynthesis of *Moraxella catarrhalis*, 2600

Isolation and structural elucidation of a water-soluble polysaccharide (PS-I) of a wild edible mushroom, *Termitomyces striatus*, 878

Novel bioactive maloyl glucans from Aloe vera gel: isolation, structure elucidation and in vitro bioassays, 355

Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by *Rhodococcus rhodochrous* strain S-2, 766

Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by a benzene tolerant bacterium, *Rhodococcus* sp. 33, 616

Structural analysis of the lipooligosaccharide-derived oligosaccharide of *Histophilus somni* (*Haemophilus somnus*) strain 8025, 281

Structural characterisation of novel lichen heteroglycans by NMR spectroscopy and methylation analysis, 2449

Structural elucidation of a neutral fucogalactan from the mycelium of *Coprinus comatus*, 1130

Structural elucidation of the core-lipid A backbone from the lipopolysaccharide of *Acinetobacter radioresistens* S13, an organic solvent tolerant Gram-negative bacterium, 582

Structure and assembly of epiglucan, the extracellular (1 \rightarrow 3;1 \rightarrow 6)- β -glucan produced by the fungus *Epicoccum nigrum* strain F19, 365

The biofilm matrix of *Pseudomonas* sp. OX1 grown on phenol is mainly constituted by alginate oligosaccharides, 2456

The structure of a polysaccharide from Fraction-II of an edible mushroom, *Pleurotus florida*, 995

The structure of a putative exopolysaccharide of *Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricicola*, 285

The structure of the O-specific polysaccharide of the lipopolysaccharide from *Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricicola*, 930

The structures of the cell wall teichoic acids from the thermophilic microorganism *Geobacillus thermoleovorans* strain Fango, 2613

NMR Spectroscopy

Structural elucidation of fungal polysaccharides isolated from the cell wall of *Plectosphaerella cucumerina* and *Verticillium* spp., 246

Nojirimycin

1,3-Dideoxynojirimycin-3-yl glycosides of β -(1 \rightarrow 3)- and β -(1 \rightarrow 6)-linked gluco-oligosaccharides, 2115

Norrish type II

Highly functionalized glyco-conjugated hexahydroazepindiones from saccharide imides via the Norrish type II reaction, 1543

Nucleophilic substitution

Nucleophilic substitution at the anomeric position of 1,2-*O*-isopropylidenefuranose derivatives. A novel stereoselective synthesis of cyclic phosphates analogous to cAMP, 2883

Nucleoside coupling

A synthetic route to 9-(polyhydroxyalkyl)purines, 2211

Nucleosides

Nucleophilic substitution at the anomeric position of 1,2-*O*-isopropylidenefuranose derivatives. A novel stereoselective synthesis of cyclic phosphates analogous to cAMP, 2883

Nystose

Cinnamate derivatives of fructo-oligosaccharides from *Lindelofia stylosa*, 2398

6-*O*-Acyl-D-glucofuranoses

Preparation and biological evaluation of some 1,2-*O*-isopropylidene-D-hexofuranose esters, 538

- 3-*O*-Acyl-D-allofuranoses
Preparation and biological evaluation of some 1,2-*O*-isopropylidene-D-hexofuranose esters, 538
- O*-GlcNAc
Enzymatic characterization of *O*-GlcNAcase isoforms using a fluorogenic GlcNAc substrate, 971
- O*-GlcNAcase
Enzymatic characterization of *O*-GlcNAcase isoforms using a fluorogenic GlcNAc substrate, 971
- O*-Hexanoyl heparin
Increase in the growth inhibition of bovine pulmonary artery smooth muscle cells by an *O*-hexanoyl low-molecular-weight heparin derivative, 2607
- O*-Isopropylidenation
O-Isopropylidenation of carbohydrates catalyzed by vanadyl triflate, 1948
- 4-*O*-Methylglucuronarabinoxylans
Fractional and structural characterization of hemicelluloses from perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*) and cocksfoot grass (*Dactylis glomerata*), 2073
- O* Antigen
Structure of a capsular polysaccharide isolated from *Salmonella enteritidis*, 2388
- O*-H···O, N-H···O, C-H···O hydrogen bonds
Structure of dihydroxyacetone phosphate dimethyl acetal, a stable dihydroxyacetone phosphate precursor, in the crystalline state, 507
- O*-Acetylation
In vivo determination of *Neisseria meningitidis* serogroup A capsular polysaccharide by whole cell high-resolution magic angle spinning NMR spectroscopy, 557
- O*-antigen
Structure and serological analysis of the *Hafnia alvei* 481-L *O*-specific polysaccharide containing phosphate in the backbone chain, 2980
Structure of the *O*-polysaccharide from the lipopolysaccharide of *Providencia alcalifaciens* O29, 1181
Structure of the *O*-polysaccharide of *Proteus mirabilis* CCUG 10705 (OF) containing an amide of D-galacturonic acid with L-alanine, 1969
The *O*-chain structure from the LPS of the endophytic bacterium *Burkholderia cepacia* strain ASP B 2D, 2954
- O*-Antigen
Structure of a teichoic acid-like *O*-polysaccharide of *Escherichia coli* O29, 2176
Structures of two putative *O*-specific polysaccharides from the *Rahnella aquatilis* 3-95 lipopolysaccharide, 164
The structure of the *O*-polysaccharide from the lipopolysaccharide of *Providencia alcalifaciens* O30, 786
- O*-Debenzylation
Total synthesis of two isoflavone *C*-glycosides: genistein and orobol 8-*C*-β-D-glucopyranosides, 1091
- O*-Polysaccharide
Structure of a teichoic acid-like *O*-polysaccharide of *Escherichia coli* O29, 2176
Two different *O*-polysaccharides from *Escherichia coli* O86 are produced by different polymerization of the same *O*-repeating unit, 100
- O*-Repeating unit
Formation of a new *O*-polysaccharide in *Escherichia coli* O86 via disruption of a glycosyltransferase gene involved in *O*-unit assembly, 2254
Two different *O*-polysaccharides from *Escherichia coli* O86 are produced by different polymerization of the same *O*-repeating unit, 100
- O*-Specific polysaccharide
The structure of the *O*-specific polysaccharide of the lipopolysaccharide from *Burkholderia gladioli* pv. *agaricola*, 930
- Octadienyl pentosides
Neutral pentosides surfactants issued from the butadiene telomerization with pentoses: preparation and amphiphilic properties, 1938
- Octyl glycosides
Synthesis of C₈ alkyl glycosides via palladium-catalyzed telomerization of butadiene with *O*-benzylated aldoses, 153
- OGT
Enzymatic characterization of *O*-GlcNAcase isoforms using a fluorogenic GlcNAc substrate, 971
- Oligoalginate lyase
A novel oligoalginate lyase from abalone, *Haliotis discus hannai*, that releases disaccharide from alginate polymer in an exolytic manner, 1809
- Oligonucleotides
Synthesis, nucleic acid hybridization properties and molecular modelling studies of conformationally restricted 3'-*O*,4'-*C*-methylene-linked α-L-ribonucleotides, 1398
- Oligosaccharide
A concise and practical synthesis of antigenic globotriose, α-D-Gal-(1→4)-β-D-Gal-(1→4)-β-D-Glc, 1174
H2BC: a new technique for NMR analysis of complex carbohydrates, 550
Microscale preparation of even- and odd-numbered *N*-acetylheparosan oligosaccharides, 230
Noncatalytic hydrolysis of guar gum under hydrothermal conditions, 870
Synthesis of hexa- to tridecasaccharides related to *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1 for incorporation in experimental vaccines, 1408
- Oligosaccharide mimetics
Multivalent glycomimetics: synthesis of nonavalent mannoside clusters with variation of spacer properties, 1657
- Oligosaccharide synthesis
Synthesis of monodeoxy analogues of the trisaccharide α-D-Glcp-(1→3)-α-D-Manp-(1→2)-α-D-ManpOMe recognised by Calreticulin/Calnexin, 1533
- Oligosaccharide synthesis enzymatic
Acceptor-dependent regioselectivity of glycosynthase reactions by *Streptomyces* E383A β-glucosidase, 2055
- Oligosaccharides
A computational study of structure–reactivity relationships in Na-adduct oligosaccharides in collision-induced dissociation reactions, 624
Additive effects in the modeling of oligosaccharides with MM3 at high dielectric constants: an approach to the ‘multiple minimum problem’, 663
Large-scale chemoenzymatic synthesis of blood group and tumor-associated poly-*N*-acetylglucosamine antigens, 1447
Penta-, hexa-, and heptasaccharide acceptor products of alternansucrase, 2066
Preparation and structural determination of large oligosaccharides derived from acharan sulfate, 864
Preparation of the pentasaccharide hapten of the GPL of *Mycobacterium avium* serovar 19 by achieving the glycosylation of a tertiary hydroxyl group, 1312
Screening for hetero-transglycosylating activities in extracts from nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*), 577
Structural characterization of underivatized arabino-xylo-oligosaccharides by negative-ion electrospray mass spectrometry, 1834
Synthesis of spacer-equipped phosphorylated di-, tri- and tetrasaccharide fragments of the *O*-specific polysaccharide of *Vibrio cholerae* O139, 1077
Synthesis of the pentasaccharide repeating unit of latosillan, 191
- Oncorhynchus keta*
Structural analysis of a unique hybrid-type ganglioside with isoglobo-, neolacto-, and ganglio-core from the gills of the Pacific salmon (*Oncorhynchus keta*), 2669

- One pot
Toward synthesis of the regular sequence of heparin: synthesis of two tetrasaccharide precursors, 1619
- One-pot processes
The Ramberg–Bäcklund reaction for the synthesis of C-glycosides, C-linked-disaccharides and related compounds, 1298
- One-pot synthesis
A highly concise preparation of O-deacetylated arylthioglycosides of *N*-acetyl- β -D-glucosamine from 2-acetamido-3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl chloride and aryl thiols or disulfides, 1764
Iterative one-pot syntheses of chitotetroses, 1669
Multi-enzyme one-pot strategy for the synthesis of sialyl Lewis X-containing PSGL-1 glycopeptide, 2151
- On-line cation exchange
Ion-pairing reversed-phased chromatography/mass spectrometry of heparin, 382
- Order of debenzoylation
Corrected order in the simultaneous debenzoylation–acetolysis of methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside, 909
- Organogelators
Synthesis and characterization of monosaccharide lipids as novel hydrogelators, 705
- Organophosphoryl esters
Improved access to 2-*O*-monobenzyl ethers of β -cyclodextrin as precursors of catalysts for organophosphoryl esters hydrolysis, 935
- Orthoesters and their decomposition products
Glycosidation of 2,5-anhydro-3,4-di-*O*-benzyl-D-mannitol with different glucopyranosyl donors. A comparative study, 776
- Oshima–Nozaki three-component condensation
The use of levoglucosenone and isolevoglucosenone as templates for the construction of C-linked disaccharides, 1235
- Osteoblasts
Synthesis, characterization, and biological activity of oxovanadium(IV) complexes with polyalcohols, 717
- Oversulfation
Thrombin inhibition by antithrombin in the presence of over-sulfated dermatan sulfates, 672
- 1,3,4-Oxathiazol-2-ones
Synthesis, structure and reactivity of 5-pyranosyl-1,3,4-oxathiazol-2-ones, 41
- Oxocarbenium
Nucleophilic substitution at the anomeric position of 1,2-*O*-isopropylidene-furanose derivatives. A novel stereoselective synthesis of cyclic phosphates analogous to cAMP, 2883
- Oxocarbenium ions
Investigations into the role of oxocarbenium ions in glycosylation reactions by ab initio molecular dynamics, 2912
- Oxazoline
Synthesis of N-glycan oxazolines: donors for endohexosaminidase catalysed glycosylation, 1574
- Oxetane
Synthesis, nucleic acid hybridization properties and molecular modelling studies of conformationally restricted 3'-*O*,4'-*C*-methylene-linked α -L-ribonucleotides, 1398
- Oxidation
A kinetic study of D-glucose oxidation by bromine in aqueous solutions, 1779
Enzymatic synthesis of aldonic acids, 2290
Fast oxidation of thioglycosides to glycosyl sulfones using $\text{KMnO}_4/\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ under neutral reaction conditions, 275
- Oxidation–reduction
Synthesis of the sugar moiety of TIME-EA4, a glycopeptide isolated from silkworm diapause eggs, 1796
- Oxidative rearrangement
Total synthesis of two isoflavone C-glycosides: genistein and orobol 8-C- β -D-glucopyranosides, 1091
- Oxidative stress
Glyoxal formation by Fenton-induced degradation of carbohydrates and related compounds, 1828
- Oxime
Fractionation, solid-phase immobilization and chemical degradation of long pectin oligogalacturonides. Initial steps towards sequencing of oligosaccharides, 118
- Oxocarbenium ion
A de novo approach to C-branched inositols: synthesis of a *myo*-inositol precursor for C-linked glycosyl phosphatidylinositols, 1322
- Oxovanadium(IV) complexes
Synthesis, characterization, and biological activity of oxovanadium(IV) complexes with polyalcohols, 717
- p*NP- β -GlcNAc
Enzymatic characterization of *O*-GlcNAcase isoforms using a fluorogenic GlcNAc substrate, 971
- Palladium
Neutral pentosides surfactants issued from the butadiene telomerization with pentoses: preparation and amphiphilic properties, 1938
Synthesis of C_8 alkyl glycosides via palladium-catalyzed telomerization of butadiene with *O*-benzylated aldoses, 153
- Panax ginseng* (Araliaceae)
Pectin-like acidic polysaccharide from *Panax ginseng* with selective antiadhesive activity against pathogenic bacteria, 1154
- Paper stabilisation
Synthesis of *myo*-inositol 1,2,3-tris- and 1,2,3,5-tetrakis(dihydrogen phosphate)s as a tool for the inhibition of iron-gall-ink corrosion, 897
- Parafontaria laminata armigera*
Synthesis of a novel glycosphingolipid from the millipede, *Parafontaria laminata armigera*, and the assembly of its carbohydrate moiety into multivalent structures, 1341
- Pd(II)-catalysis
Pd(II)-catalysed and Hg(II)-co-catalysed oxidation of D-glucose and D-fructose by *N*-bromoacetamide in the presence of perchloric acid: a kinetic and mechanistic study, 397
- Pectic polysaccharide
Selective chemical depolymerization of rhamnogalacturonans, 474
- PEGA
Solid-phase chemical tools for glycobiology, 1209
- Pentasaccharide
Synthesis of the O-linked pentasaccharide in glycoproteins of *Trypanosoma cruzi* and selective sialylation by recombinant *trans*-sialidase, 1488
- Peptide
Chemical synthesis of analogs of the glycopeptide conutalakin-G, an analgetically active conopeptide from *Conus geographus*, 9
- Peptide coupling
Multivalent glycomimetics: synthesis of nonavalent mannoside clusters with variation of spacer properties, 1657
- Perennial ryegrass
Fractional and structural characterization of hemicelluloses from perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*) and cocksfoot grass (*Dactylis glomerata*), 2073
Physicochemical characterization of cellulose from perennial ryegrass leaves (*Lolium perenne*), 2677
- Periodate oxidation
Dextran and 5-aminosalicylic acid (5-ASA) conjugates: synthesis, characterisation and enzymic hydrolysis, 2694
Evidence of the presence of 2-*O*- β -D-xylopyranosyl- α -L-arabinofuranose side chains in barley husk arabinoxylan, 2959
- Persulfate
Crosslinked chitosan—preparation and characterization, 169

PET tracer

Two-step regio- and stereoselective syntheses of [^{19}F]- and [^{18}F]-2-deoxy-2-(*R*)-fluoro- β -D-allose, 457

Phase transfer reaction

A highly concise preparation of O-deacetylated arylthioglycosides of *N*-acetyl-D-glucosamine from 2-acetamido-3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl chloride and aryl thiols or disulfides, 1764

Phenolic acids

Feruloyl esterases as a tool for the release of phenolic compounds from agro-industrial by-products, 1820

Phenols

Aryl C-glycosylation of phenols with glycosyl trifluoroacetimidates, 2717

Phenyl α -D-glucopyranoside

Optimized synthesis of specific sizes of maltodextrin glycosides by the coupling reactions of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase, 210

Phenyl β -D-glucopyranoside

Optimized synthesis of specific sizes of maltodextrin glycosides by the coupling reactions of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase, 210

Phenylpropanoid glycosides

Synthesis of a benzyl-protected analog of arenarioside, a trisaccharide phenylpropanoid glycoside, 2469

Phenylthio glycosides

Synthesis of a library of fucopyranosyl-galactopyranosides consisting of a complete set of anomeric configurations and linkage positions, 1476

Phosphates

Parasite glycoconjugates. Part 16: Synthesis of a disaccharide and phosphorylated di- and tri-saccharides from *Leishmania* lipophoglycan, 1954

Phosphine

Application of bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane (DPPE) in Staudinger-type *N*-glycopyranosyl amide synthesis, 1645

Phosphine oxide

Application of bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane (DPPE) in Staudinger-type *N*-glycopyranosyl amide synthesis, 1645

Phosphodiester

Synthesis of octa- and dodecamers of D-ribitol-1-phosphate and their protein conjugates, 2037

Phosphoforms

Synthesis of a set of sulfated and/or phosphorylated oligosaccharide derivatives from the carbohydrate-protein linkage region of proteoglycans, 1630

Photo-mediated cross-linking

Electrospun nano-fibre mats with antibacterial properties from quaternised chitosan and poly(vinyl alcohol), 2098

Photoisomerization

Studies on enolization of aldehydo-aldose derivatives, 2658

Photoluminescence

A novel one-pot 'green' synthesis of stable silver nanoparticles using soluble starch, 2012

Physico-chemical property

Comparison of curdlan and its carboxymethylated derivative by means of Rheology, DSC, and AFM, 90

Phytobacteria

The O-chain structure from the LPS of the endophytic bacterium *Burkholderia cepacia* strain ASP B 2D, 2954

Plectosphaerella

Structural elucidation of fungal polysaccharides isolated from the cell wall of *Plectosphaerella cucumerina* and *Verticillium* spp., 246

Pleurotus florida

The structure of a polysaccharide from Fraction-II of an edible mushroom, *Pleurotus florida*, 995

PMAA

Addition of glycerol for improved methylation linkage analysis of polysaccharides, 1061

Pneumococcal

Full assignment of the ^1H and ^{13}C spectra and revision of the O-acetylation site of the capsular polysaccharide of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* Type 33F, a component of the current pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine, 68

Poly(*N*-vinylcaprolactam)

Phase-transition and aggregation characteristics of a thermoresponsive dextran derivative in aqueous solutions, 2414

Poly-*N*-acetyllactosamines

Large-scale chemoenzymatic synthesis of blood group and tumor-associated poly-*N*-acetyllactosamine antigens, 1447

Polyethylene glycol

Significant differences in the activities of α -amylases in the absence and presence of polyethylene glycol assayed on eight starches solubilized by two methods, 2049

Polyethylene glycols

Dynamics of water in supercooled aqueous solutions of glucose and poly(ethylene glycol)s as studied by dielectric spectroscopy, 650

Polyhydroxy amino acids

Synthesis of polyhydroxy amino acids based on D- and L-alanine from D-glycero-D-gulo-heptono-1,4-lactone, 1498

Polyhydroxyalkylpurine

A synthetic route to 9-(polyhydroxyalkyl)purines, 2211

Polymer building blocks

New regioselective derivatives of sucrose with amino acid and acrylic groups, 322

Polymeric gene carrier

6-Amino-6-deoxy-chitosan. Sequential chemical modifications at the C-6 positions of *N*-phthaloyl-chitosan and evaluation as a gene carrier, 2406

Polymerization

Formation of a new O-polysaccharide in *Escherichia coli* O86 via disruption of a glycosyltransferase gene involved in O-unit assembly, 2254

Two different O-polysaccharides from *Escherichia coli* O86 are produced by different polymerization of the same O-repeating unit, 100

Polyprenol

Synthesis of 2-deoxy-2-fluoro analogs of polyprenyl β -D-arabinofuranosyl phosphates, 2723

Polysaccharide

Addition of glycerol for improved methylation linkage analysis of polysaccharides, 1061

Identification of polysaccharides from pericarp tissues of litchi (*Litchi chinensis* Sonn.) fruit in relation to their antioxidant activities, 634

Isolation and structural elucidation of a water-soluble polysaccharide (PS-I) of a wild edible mushroom, *Termitomyces striatus*, 878

Noncatalytic hydrolysis of guar gum under hydrothermal conditions, 870

Structural analysis of water-soluble glucans from the root of *Angelica sinensis* (Oliv.) Diels, 1870

Structural elucidation of a neutral fucogalactan from the mycelium of *Coprinus comatus*, 1130

Structural elucidation of a novel fucogalactan that contains 3-*O*-methyl rhamnose isolated from the fruiting bodies of the fungus, *Hericiium erinaceus*, 645

Structural elucidation of the O-antigenic polysaccharide from enterohemorrhagic (EHEC) *Escherichia coli* O48:H21, 2543

Structure and serological analysis of the *Hafnia alvei* 481-L O-specific polysaccharide containing phosphate in the backbone chain, 2980

The structure of a polysaccharide from Fraction-II of an edible mushroom, *Pleurotus florida*, 995

Polysaccharide structure

Structure of the O-polysaccharide from the lipopolysaccharide of *Providencia alcalifaciens* O29, 1181

Structure of the O-polysaccharide of *Proteus mirabilis* CCUG 10705 (OF) containing an amide of D-galacturonic acid with L-alanine, 1969

The structure of the O-polysaccharide from the lipopolysaccharide of *Providencia alcalifaciens* O30, 786

Polysaccharides

Determination of the structure and degree of polymerisation of fructans from *Echinacea purpurea* roots, 1147

Structural elucidation of fungal polysaccharides isolated from the cell wall of *Plectosphaerella cucumerina* and *Verticillium* spp., 246

Polyvinyl pyrrolidone

Dynamics of water in supercooled aqueous solutions of glucose and poly(ethylene glycol)s as studied by dielectric spectroscopy, 650

Porcine pancreas

Significant differences in the activities of α -amylases in the absence and presence of polyethylene glycol assayed on eight starches solubilized by two methods, 2049

Porphyromonas gingivalis

Pectin-like acidic polysaccharide from *Panax ginseng* with selective antiadhesive activity against pathogenic bacteria, 1154

Positively charged nanofiltration membrane

A novel composite nanofiltration (NF) membrane prepared from graft copolymer of trimethylallyl ammonium chloride onto chitosan (GCTACC)/poly(acrylonitrile) (PAN) by epichlorohydrin cross-linking, 2777

Post-translational modification

Glycan analysis of recombinant *Aspergillus niger* endo-polygalacturonase A, 2370

Potassium hydrogencarbonate

Oil formation from glucose with formic acid and cobalt catalyst in hot-compressed water, 2891

Potassium persulfate

Microwave-promoted hydrolysis of plant seed gums on alumina support, 2270

Potential α -L-fucosidase inhibitors

Facile synthesis of sulfonium ion derivatives of 1,5-anhydro-5-thio-L-fucitol as potential α -L-fucosidase inhibitors, 2478

Potential energy surfaces

MM3 Potential energy surfaces of trisaccharide models of λ -, μ -, and ν -carrageenans, 2531

Pr-D-ribose complex

Metal-ion interactions with sugars. Crystal structure and FT-IR study of PrCl₃-D-ribose complex, 683

Prebiotic

Penta-, hexa-, and heptasaccharide acceptor products of alternan-sucrase, 2066

Preparative chromatography

Fractionation, solid-phase immobilization and chemical degradation of long pectin oligogalacturonides. Initial steps towards sequencing of oligosaccharides, 118

Primary structure

A novel oligoalginate lyase from abalone, *Haliotis discus hannai*, that releases disaccharide from alginate polymer in an exolytic manner, 1809

Primary tosylates

Unexpected reaction of β -cyclodextrin tosylate with pyrrolidones, 2126

Progesterone

Progesterone binding to the tryptophan residues of human α_1 -acid glycoprotein, 2557

Proliferation

N-Glycosyl-thiophene-2-carboxamides: synthesis, structure and effects on the growth of diverse cell types, 1370

Promoter

Contrasting reactivity of thioglucoside and selenoglucoside donors towards promoters: implications for glycosylation stereocontrol, 1391

Propionibacterium acnes

Pectin-like acidic polysaccharide from *Panax ginseng* with selective antiadhesive activity against pathogenic bacteria, 1154

Proteus mirabilis

Structure of the O-polysaccharide of *Proteus mirabilis* CCUG 10705 (OF) containing an amide of D-galacturonic acid with L-alanine, 1969

Providencia alcalifaciens

Structure of the O-polysaccharide from the lipopolysaccharide of *Providencia alcalifaciens* O29, 1181

The structure of the O-polysaccharide from the lipopolysaccharide of *Providencia alcalifaciens* O30, 786

Protecting group

A stereoselective 1,2-*cis* glycosylation toward the synthesis of a novel N-linked glycan from the Gram-negative bacterium, *Campylobacter jejuni*, 1557

Protecting groups

Synthesis of hexa- to tridecasaccharides related to *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1 for incorporation in experimental vaccines, 1408

Protein cross-linking

Enzymatically oxidized lactose and derivatives thereof as potential protein cross-linkers, 2921

Protein dynamics and structure

Progesterone binding to the tryptophan residues of human α_1 -acid glycoprotein, 2557

Protein remodelling

Synthesis of N-glycan oxazolines: donors for endohexosaminidase catalysed glycosylation, 1574

Proteoglycans

Synthesis of a set of sulfated and/or phosphorylated oligosaccharide derivatives from the carbohydrate-protein linkage region of proteoglycans, 1630

Proteomics

Facile synthesis toward the construction of an activity probe library for glycosidases, 443

Pseudomonas sp. OX1

The biofilm matrix of *Pseudomonas* sp. OX1 grown on phenol is mainly constituted by alginate oligosaccharides, 2456

PSGL-1

Multi-enzyme one-pot strategy for the synthesis of sialyl Lewis X-containing PSGL-1 glycopeptide, 2151

Pulmonary artery smooth muscle cell proliferation

Increase in the growth inhibition of bovine pulmonary artery smooth muscle cells by an O-hexanoyl low-molecular-weight heparin derivative, 2607

Purification

Identification of polysaccharides from pericarp tissues of litchi (*Litchi chinensis* Sonn.) fruit in relation to their antioxidant activities, 634

Push-pull effect

An efficient synthesis of 2,3-dideoxy- α,β -unsaturated carbohydrate enals by mixed Lewis acid (HfCl₄ and ZnI₂) catalyzed hydration of glycals, 1052

Pyrolysis

Thermal stabilization of levoglucosan in aromatic substances, 2293

Pyrophosphate analogues

Monoglycosyl, diglycosyl, and dinucleoside methylenediphosphonates: direct synthesis and antiviral activity, 1117

Quantum dots

Solid-phase chemical tools for glycobiology, 1209

- Quantum mechanical calculations
B3LYP/6-311++G** study of structure and spin–spin coupling constant in methyl 2-*O*-sulfo- α -L-iduronate, 2575
- Quaternary ammonium salt
Preparation, single-crystal X-ray diffraction and high-resolution NMR spectroscopic analyses of *N*-[(1,4-anhydro-5-deoxy-2,3-*O*-isopropylidene-D,L-ribitol)-5-yl]trimethylammonium iodide, 1916
- Quebrachitol
Improved synthesis of dicyclohexylidene protected quebrachitol and its use in the synthesis of L-*chiro*-inositol derivatives, 1680
- Radical allylation
Chlorodifluoromethyl-substituted monosaccharide derivatives—radical activation of the carbon–chlorine-bond, 2641
- Radical hydrodechlorination
Chlorodifluoromethyl-substituted monosaccharide derivatives—radical activation of the carbon–chlorine-bond, 2641
- Radioisotope labelling
Structure and assembly of epiglucan, the extracellular (1→3;1→6)- β -glucan produced by the fungus *Epicoccum nigrum* strain F19, 365
- Raffinose family oligosaccharides
Isolation and structural analysis of ajugose from *Vigna mungo* L., 2156
- Rahnella aquatilis*
Structures of two putative O-specific polysaccharides from the *Rahnella aquatilis* 3-95 lipopolysaccharide, 164
- Raman spectroscopy
Structural heterogeneity of wheat arabinoxylans revealed by Raman spectroscopy, 1186
- Random conformational search
Fluoro-substitution effects in deoxyfluoro-D-glucose derivatives: random conformational search and quantum chemical calculation, 2224
- Raney nickel
Facile synthesis of benzyl β -D-galactofuranoside. A convenient intermediate for the synthesis of D-galactofuranose-containing molecules, 2286
- Ranunculaceae
Isolation and structural characterization of an immunostimulating polysaccharide from fuzi, *Aconitum carmichaeli*, 485
New flavonoid glycosides from *Aconitum naviculare* (Brühl) Stapf, a medicinal herb from the trans-Himalayan region of Nepal, 2161
- Rate coefficients
A theoretical study of glucose mutarotation in aqueous solution, 1029
- Reaction mechanism
Synthesis of sucrose analogues and the mechanism of action of *Bacillus subtilis* fructosyltransferase (levansucrase), 2335
- Reaction optimization
Optimized synthesis of specific sizes of maltodextrin glycosides by the coupling reactions of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase, 210
- Reactivity independent
Iterative one-pot syntheses of chitotetraoses, 1669
- Real-time RT-PCR
Differential expression profiles of *Streptococcus mutans* *ftf*, *gtf* and *vicR* genes in the presence of dietary carbohydrates at early and late exponential growth phases, 2090
- σ_1 -Receptor ligands
Synthesis of novel σ -receptor ligands from methyl α -D-mannopyranoside, 2321
- Receptor sugar chain
Inhibition of influenza-virus-induced cytopathy by sialylglycoconjugates, 2246
- Recrystallisation
DSC study of sucrose melting, 2591
- Red seaweeds
Semi-synthesis of a 3-*O*-sulfated red seaweed galactan-derived disaccharide alditol, 1753
- Red-edge excitation spectra
Progesterone binding to the tryptophan residues of human α_1 -acid glycoprotein, 2557
- Reductive amination
C-Branched pyrrolidines from 2-*C*-acetylmethyl-glycosylazides. Reduction of imines formed by monosaccharide ring opening, 2434
- Reductive hydrolysis
Semi-synthesis of a 3-*O*-sulfated red seaweed galactan-derived disaccharide alditol, 1753
- Regio- and stereoselective fluorination
Two-step regio- and stereoselective syntheses of [^{19}F]- and [^{18}F]-2-deoxy-2-(*R*)-fluoro- β -D-allose, 457
- Regioselective deprotection
Alkylalanes and methyl furanosides: regioselective O-debenzylation or acetal cleavage, 2135
- Regioselective modification
'Click chemistry' on polysaccharides: a convenient, general, and monitorable approach to develop (1→3)- β -D-glucans with various functional appendages, 35
- Regioselective substitution
New regioselective derivatives of sucrose with amino acid and acrylic groups, 322
- Regioselective sulfonation
Highly regioselective synthesis of a 3-*O*-sulfonated arabino Lewis^a asparagine building block suitable for glycopeptide synthesis, 1597
- Regioselectivity
Acylation of carbohydrates over Al₂O₃: preparation of partially and fully acylated carbohydrate derivatives and acetylated glycosyl chlorides, 339
Regioselective esterase-catalyzed feruloylation of L-arabinobiose, 1992
- Relative free energy
DFT study of α - and β -D-galactopyranose at the B3LYP/6-311++G** level of theory, 525
- Resolution
Complete assignment of hyaluronan oligosaccharides up to hexasaccharides, 2803
- Resonance overlap
NMR spectra of oligosaccharides at ultra-high field (900 MHz) have better resolution than expected due to favourable molecular tumbling, 1985
- Rhamnogalacturonans
Selective chemical depolymerization of rhamnogalacturonans, 474
- Rheumatoid arthritis
N-Glycosyl-thiophene-2-carboxamides: synthesis, structure and effects on the growth of diverse cell types, 1370
- Rhodococcus*
Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by a benzene tolerant bacterium, *Rhodococcus* sp. 33, 616
- Rhodococcus rhodochrous*
Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by *Rhodococcus rhodochrous* strain S-2, 766
- Ribitol phosphate
Synthesis of octa- and dodecamers of D-ribitol-1-phosphate and their protein conjugates, 2037
- Ribose
The O-chain structure from the LPS of the endophytic bacterium *Burkholderia cepacia* strain ASP B 2D, 2954
- Ring puckering
An investigation of the pyranose ring interconversion path of α -L-idose calculated using density functional theory, 2565
- Ring transformation
Fluorinated acyclo-C-nucleoside analogues from glycals in two steps, 1758

- Ring-closure reaction
Extension of the Nef reaction to C-glycosylnitromethanes, 2019
- Rotational viscometry
Degradation of high-molecular-weight hyaluronan by hydrogen peroxide in the presence of cupric ions, 639
Hyaluronan degradation by copper(II) chloride and ascorbate: rotational viscometric, EPR spin-trapping, and MALDI–TOF mass spectrometric investigations, 2826
- RsDPLA
Syntheses of glucose derivatives of E5564-related compounds and their LPS-antagonistic activities, 811
- Rubidium chloride
Thermodynamics of the interaction of RbCl with some monosaccharides (D-glucose, D-galactose, D-xylose, and D-arabinose) in aqueous solutions at 298.15 K, 262
- (S)-1-(2-Furyl)ethanol
Asymmetric synthesis of methyl 6-deoxy-3-O-methyl- α -L-mannopyranoside from a non-carbohydrate precursor, 725
- S-Oxide
Crystal and molecular structures of diglycosyl disulfide derivatives, 2967
- Saccharide
The effect of microwave irradiation on Mo(VI) catalyzed transformations of reducing saccharides, 2131
- Saccharides
O-Isopropylideneation of carbohydrates catalyzed by vanadyl triflate, 1948
Direct C-glycosylation of indole with unprotected mono-, di-, and trisaccharides: a one-pot synthesis of 1-deoxy-1,1-bis(3-indolyl)-alditols, 2731
Highly functionalized glyco-conjugated hexahydroazepindiones from saccharide imides via the Norrish type II reaction, 1543
- Salmonella*
Structure of a capsular polysaccharide isolated from *Salmonella enteritidis*, 2388
- Scandium(III) trifluoromethanesulfonate
Direct C-glycosylation of indole with unprotected mono-, di-, and trisaccharides: a one-pot synthesis of 1-deoxy-1,1-bis(3-indolyl)-alditols, 2731
- Scanning electron microscopy
Characterization of bioscoured cotton fabrics using FT-IR ATR spectroscopy and microscopy techniques, 2170
- Schiff bases
Novel derivatives of chitosan and their antifungal activities in vitro, 351
- Schiff's base
Dextran and 5-aminosalicylic acid (5-ASA) conjugates: synthesis, characterisation and enzymic hydrolysis, 2694
- Seaweed
Structure of a fucoidan from the brown seaweed *Fucus serratus* L., 238
- Secondary starch structure
Significant differences in the activities of α -amylases in the absence and presence of polyethylene glycol assayed on eight starches solubilized by two methods, 2049
- Seed gums
Microwave-promoted hydrolysis of plant seed gums on alumina support, 2270
- Selective activation
Synthesis of cancer-associated glycoantigens: stage-specific embryonic antigen 3 (SSEA-3), 1458
- Selective depolymerization
Selective chemical depolymerization of rhamnogalacturonans, 474
- Selective protection
Facile and regioselective preparation of partly O-benzylated D-glucopyranose acetates via acid-mediated simultaneous debenzylation–acetolysis, 2219
- Selenoglycoside
Contrasting reactivity of thioglucoside and selenoglucoside donors towards promoters: implications for glycosylation stereocontrol, 1391
- Self-assembly
Synthesis and characterization of monosaccharide lipids as novel hydrogelators, 705
- Semi-synthesis
Semi-synthetic heparin derivatives: chemical modifications of heparin beyond chain length, sulfate substitution pattern and N-sulfo/N-acetyl groups, 1253
- Septanose carbohydrate
Conformational analysis of methyl 5-O-methyl septanosides: effect of glycosylation on conformer populations, 2927
- Sialic acid
Structural determination of the O-antigenic polysaccharide from the Shiga toxin-producing *Escherichia coli* O171, 1878
Synthesis of the O-linked pentasaccharide in glycoproteins of *Trypanosoma cruzi* and selective sialylation by recombinant *trans*-sialidase, 1488
- Sialo-oligosaccharides
Chemoenzymatic synthesis and application of a sialoglycopolymer with a chitosan backbone as a potent inhibitor of human influenza virus hemagglutination, 1803
- Sialyl Lewis X
Multi-enzyme one-pot strategy for the synthesis of sialyl Lewis X-containing PSGL-1 glycopeptide, 2151
- Sialyl-oligosaccharyl-peptide
Convenient synthesis of a sialylglycopeptide-thioester having an intact and homogeneous complex-type disialyl-oligosaccharide, 1333
- Side chain insertion
Structure and assembly of epiglucan, the extracellular (1 \rightarrow 3;1 \rightarrow 6)- β -glucan produced by the fungus *Epicoecum nigrum* strain F19, 365
- Signal transduction
N-Glycosyl-thiophene-2-carboxamides: synthesis, structure and effects on the growth of diverse cell types, 1370
- Signal-to-noise (S/N) ratio
The signal-to-noise ratio as a measure of HA oligomer concentration: a MALDI-TOF MS study, 1065
- Signature carbohydrate
The pattern of glycosyl- and sulfotransferase activities in cancer cell lines: a predictor of individual cancer-associated distinct carbohydrate structures for the structural identification of signature glycans, 983
- Silver fluoride
A simple and mild synthesis of a 4,5-cyclopropanated carbohydrate, 1057
- Silver nanoparticles
A novel one-pot 'green' synthesis of stable silver nanoparticles using soluble starch, 2012
- Simulation
A computational study of structure–reactivity relationships in Na-adduct oligosaccharides in collision-induced dissociation reactions, 624
- Single crystal X-ray diffraction
Synthesis, structural studies, and cytostatic evaluation of 5,6-di-O-modified L-ascorbic acid derivatives, 433
- Single-crystal
Conformations of methyl 2,5-di-O-acetyl- β -D-glucofuranosiduron-6,3-lactone and 1,2,5-tri-O-acetyl- β -D-glucofuranuron-6,3-lactone in the crystal structure and in solution, 2275

- Skew-boat**
DFT study of α - and β -D-galactopyranose at the B3LYP/6-311++G** level of theory, 525
- Sm–D-ribose complex**
Metal–ion interactions with carbohydrates. Crystal structure and FT-IR study of the SmCl₃–ribose complex, 610
- Smith degradation**
Isolation and structural elucidation of a water-soluble polysaccharide (PS-I) of a wild edible mushroom, *Termitomyces striatus*, 878
- Sn(IV)**
Characterization of complexes formed between [Me₂Sn(IV)]²⁺ and carboxymethylcelluloses, 2083
- Sodium, potassium coordination**
Structure of dihydroxyacetone phosphate dimethyl acetal, a stable dihydroxyacetone phosphate precursor, in the crystalline state, 507
- Solid acid**
Dehydration of fructose to 5-hydroxymethylfurfural in sub-critical water over heterogeneous zirconium phosphate catalysts, 2379
- Solid acid catalysis**
Acidic cesium salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid as catalysts for the dehydration of xylose into furfural, 2946
- Solid-phase peptide synthesis**
Convenient synthesis of a sialylglycopeptide-thioester having an intact and homogeneous complex-type disialyl-oligosaccharide, 1333
- Solid-state NMR**
Crystal structure and solid-state ¹³C NMR analysis of *N*-*o*-, *N*-*m*- and *N*-*p*-nitrophenyl-2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosylamines, and their *N*-acetyl derivatives, 2581
Two-dimensional ¹³C–¹H heteronuclear correlation NMR spectroscopic studies for the inclusion complex of cyclomaltoheptaose (β -cyclodextrin) with a new *Helicobacter pylori* eradicating agent (TG44) in the amorphous state, 499
- Solubility of cyclodextrins in H₂O and D₂O**
Solubility of cyclomaltooligosaccharides (cyclodextrins) in H₂O and D₂O: a comparative study, 270
- Soluble starch**
A novel one-pot ‘green’ synthesis of stable silver nanoparticles using soluble starch, 2012
- Solution synthesis**
Syntheses of oligomannosides in solution and on a soluble polymer support: a comparison, 299
- Sorbitol**
Synthesis, characterization, and biological activity of oxovanadium(IV) complexes with polyalcohols, 717
- Soybean seed coat peroxidase**
Asymmetric glycosylation of soybean seed coat peroxidase, 198
- Spaced glycosides**
Multivalent glycomimetics: synthesis of nonavalent mannoside clusters with variation of spacer properties, 1657
- Spectral resolution**
NMR spectra of oligosaccharides at ultra-high field (900 MHz) have better resolution than expected due to favourable molecular tumbling, 1985
- Spin-trapping technique**
Degradation of high-molecular-weight hyaluronan by hydrogen peroxide in the presence of cupric ions, 639
Hyaluronan degradation by copper(II) chloride and ascorbate: rotational viscometric, EPR spin-trapping, and MALDI–TOF mass spectrometric investigations, 2826
- Staphylococcus aureus**
Pectin-like acidic polysaccharide from *Panax ginseng* with selective antiadhesive activity against pathogenic bacteria, 1154
Structural elucidation of the extracellular and cell-wall teichoic acids of *Staphylococcus aureus* MN8m, a biofilm forming strain, 738
- Starch**
Damaged starch characterisation by ultracentrifugation, 130
New starches from traditional Chinese medicine (TCM)—Chinese yam (*Dioscorea opposita* Thunb.) cultivars, 289
- Starch granules**
Controlled peeling of the surfaces of starch granules by gelatinization in aqueous dimethyl sulfoxide at selected temperatures, 757
- Starch structure**
Structural characteristics and physicochemical properties of oxidized corn starches varying in amylose content, 1896
- Staudinger reaction**
Application of bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane (DPPE) in Staudinger-type *N*-glycopyranosyl amide synthesis, 1645
N-Glycoside neoglycotrimers from 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl azide, 1081
- Stepwise glycosylation**
Synthesis of β -hederin and Hederacolchiside A₁: triterpenoid saponins bearing a unique cytotoxicity-inducing disaccharide moiety, 60
- Stereochemistry**
A synthetic route to 9-(polyhydroxyalkyl)purines, 2211
Crystal structure, conformation, and absolute configuration of kanamycin A, 2871
- Stereoselective synthesis**
4-*O*-Acetyl-3-*O*-*tert*-butyldimethylsilyl-L-rhamnal: a building block in the stereoselective synthesis of 2-deoxy- α -L-rhamnopyranosides, 2702
A stereoselective 1,2-*cis* glycosylation toward the synthesis of a novel *N*-linked glycan from the Gram-negative bacterium, *Campylobacter jejuni*, 1557
Synthesis of cancer-associated glycoantigens: stage-specific embryonic antigen 3 (SSEA-3), 1458
- Stereoselectivity**
Inter- and intramolecular glycosylation of *exo*-glycals promoted by metallic Lewis acids, 1428
- Streptococcus mutans**
Differential expression profiles of *Streptococcus mutans* *ftf*, *gtf* and *vicR* genes in the presence of dietary carbohydrates at early and late exponential growth phases, 2090
- Streptomyces**
Cell wall teichoic acids of streptomycetes of the phenetic cluster ‘*Streptomyces fulvissimus*’, 796
- Streptomyces sp**
Acceptor-dependent regioselectivity of glycosynthase reactions by *Streptomyces* E383A β -glucosidase, 2055
- Strong coupling**
Complete assignment of hyaluronan oligosaccharides up to hexasaccharides, 2803
NMR spectra of oligosaccharides at ultra-high field (900 MHz) have better resolution than expected due to favourable molecular tumbling, 1985
- Structural analysis**
Structural elucidation of a neutral fucogalactan from the mycelium of *Coprinus comatus*, 1130
Structural elucidation of a novel fucogalactan that contains 3-*O*-methyl rhamnose isolated from the fruiting bodies of the fungus, *Hericium erinaceus*, 645
- Structural determination**
Preparation and structural determination of large oligosaccharides derived from acharan sulfate, 864
- Structural isomers**
Structural characterization of underivatized arabino-xylo-oligosaccharides by negative-ion electrospray mass spectrometry, 1834
- Structure**
A water-insoluble (1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-glucan from the alkaline extract of an edible mushroom *Termitomyces eurhizus*, 2990

- Characterization of complexes formed between $[\text{Me}_2\text{Sn}(\text{IV})]^{2+}$ and carboxymethylcelluloses, 2083
- Evidence of the presence of 2-*O*- β -D-xylopyranosyl- α -L-arabinofuranose side chains in barley husk arabinoxylan, 2959
- Isolation and structural characterization of an immunostimulating polysaccharide from fuzi, *Aconitum carmichaeli*, 485
- Isolation and structural elucidation of a water-soluble polysaccharide (PS-I) of a wild edible mushroom, *Termitomyces striatus*, 878
- Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by *Rhodococcus rhodochrous* strain S-2, 766
- Structural analysis of an extracellular polysaccharide produced by a benzene tolerant bacterium, *Rhodococcus* sp. 33, 616
- Structural analysis of water-soluble glucans from the root of *Angelica sinensis* (Oliv.) Diels, 1870
- Structural investigation of a fucoidan containing a fucose-free core from the brown seaweed, *Hizikia fusiforme*, 1135
- Structure and serological analysis of the *Hafnia alvei* 481-L O-specific polysaccharide containing phosphate in the backbone chain, 2980
- The structure of a polysaccharide from Fraction-II of an edible mushroom, *Pleurotus florida*, 995
- Structure–function relationship
- Docking studies on glycoside hydrolase Family 47 endoplasmic reticulum α -(1 \rightarrow 2)-mannosidase I to elucidate the pathway to the substrate transition state, 2233
- Sub-critical water
- Dehydration of fructose to 5-hydroxymethylfurfural in sub-critical water over heterogeneous zirconium phosphate catalysts, 2379
- Sucrose
- DSC study of sucrose melting, 2591
- Penta-, hexa-, and heptasaccharide acceptor products of alternansucrase, 2066
- Sucrose analogues
- Synthesis of sucrose analogues and the mechanism of action of *Bacillus subtilis* fructosyltransferase (levansucrase), 2335
- Sucrose derivatives
- New regioselective derivatives of sucrose with amino acid and acrylic groups, 322
- Sucrose ester
- Concentration measurements of sucrose and sugar surfactants solutions by using the ^1H NMR ERETIC method, 1890
- Sucrose solution
- Sucrose solution freezing studied by magnetic resonance imaging, 492
- Sugar amino acids
- Synthesis of polyhydroxy amino acids based on D- and L-alanine from D-glycero-D-gulo-heptono-1,4-lactone, 1498
- Sugar degradation
- The enhancement of xylose monomer and xylotriose degradation by inorganic salts in aqueous solutions at 180 °C, 2550
- Sugar mixture
- The glass transition temperatures of sugar mixtures, 2516
- Sugar nucleotides
- A convenient gram-scale synthesis of uridine diphospho($^{13}\text{C}_6$)glucose, 1743
- Sugar phosphates
- Structure of dihydroxyacetone phosphate dimethyl acetal, a stable dihydroxyacetone phosphate precursor, in the crystalline state, 507
- Sugar-amino acids
- Synthesis of a *galacto*-configured C-ketoside-based γ -sugar-amino acid and its use in peptide coupling reactions, 1730
- Sugarcane bagasse
- Comparative study of alkali- and acidic organic solvent-soluble hemicellulosic polysaccharides from sugarcane bagasse, 253
- Sulfated fucose
- Differentiation of the fucoidan sulfated L-fucose isomers constituents by CE-ESIMS and molecular modeling, 598
- Sulfated Lewis^a pentasaccharide
- Chemoenzymatic synthesis of the 3-sulfated Lewis^a pentasaccharide, 29
- Sulfated oligosaccharide
- Semi-synthesis of a 3-*O*-sulfated red seaweed galactan-derived disaccharide alditol, 1753
- Sulfation
- Physicochemical properties and antitumor activities of water-soluble native and sulfated hyperbranched mushroom polysaccharides, 2261
- Sulfatyl Lewis^a
- Highly regioselective synthesis of a 3-*O*-sulfonated arabino Lewis^a asparagine building block suitable for glycopeptide synthesis, 1597
- Sulfoforms
- Synthesis of a set of sulfated and/or phosphorylated oligosaccharide derivatives from the carbohydrate–protein linkage region of proteoglycans, 1630
- Sulfones
- Fast oxidation of thioglycosides to glycosyl sulfones using $\text{KMnO}_4/\text{CuSO}_4 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ under neutral reaction conditions, 275
- Sulfonium salt
- Synthesis of new analogues of salacinol containing a pendant hydroxymethyl group as potential glycosidase inhibitors, 2305
- Sulfonium sulfates
- Facile synthesis of sulfonium ion derivatives of 1,5-anhydro-5-thio-L-fucitol as potential α -L-fucosidase inhibitors, 2478
- Sulfonium tetrafluoroborates
- Facile synthesis of sulfonium ion derivatives of 1,5-anhydro-5-thio-L-fucitol as potential α -L-fucosidase inhibitors, 2478
- Sulfotransferase
- The pattern of glycosyl- and sulfotransferase activities in cancer cell lines: a predictor of individual cancer-associated distinct carbohydrate structures for the structural identification of signature glycans, 983
- Superabsorbent polymer
- Crosslinked carboxymethylchitosan-g-poly(acrylic acid) copolymer as a novel superabsorbent polymer, 887
- Supra-molecular structure
- CP/MAS ^{13}C NMR analysis of cellulase treated bleached softwood kraft pulp, 591
- Surface gelatinization
- Controlled peeling of the surfaces of starch granules by gelatinization in aqueous dimethyl sulfoxide at selected temperatures, 757
- Surfactant
- Concentration measurements of sucrose and sugar surfactants solutions by using the ^1H NMR ERETIC method, 1890
- Swainsonine analogue
- Synthesis of thioswainsonine as a potential glycosidase inhibitor, 1685
- Swelling ratio
- Crosslinked carboxymethylchitosan-g-poly(acrylic acid) copolymer as a novel superabsorbent polymer, 887
- Synoviocytes
- N-Glycosyl-thiophene-2-carboxamides: synthesis, structure and effects on the growth of diverse cell types, 1370
- Synthesis
- A new chemical synthesis of Ascopyrone P from 1,5-anhydro-D-fructose, 1692
- Chemical synthesis of analogs of the glycopeptide contulakin-G, an analgetically active conopeptide from *Conus geographus*, 9
- Efficient synthesis, structure, and antimicrobial activity of some novel N- and S- β -D-glucosides of 5-pyridin-3-yl-1,2,4-triazoles, 2187
- Fine tuning of β -glucosidase inhibitory activity in the 2,5-dideoxy-2,5-imino-D-mannitol (DMDP) system, 1717

- Synthesis of *myo*-inositol 1,2,3-tris- and 1,2,3,5-tetrakis(dihydrogen phosphate)s as a tool for the inhibition of iron-gall-ink corrosion, 897
- Synthesis of *n*-octyl 2,6-dideoxy- α -L-*lyxo*-hexopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 2)-3-amino-3-deoxy- β -D-galactopyranoside, an analog of the H-disaccharide antigen, 1702
- Synthesis of *Staphylococcus aureus* lipoteichoic acid derivatives for determining the minimal structural requirements for cytokine induction, 2901
- Synthesis of 1,4-anhydro-D-fructose and 1,4-anhydro-D-tagatose, 1737
- Synthesis of 3-O-(β -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 2)- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-3'-O-(β -D-glucopyranosyl)tamarixetin, the putative structure of aescuflavoside A from the seeds of *Aesculus chinensis*, 1047
- Synthesis of a benzyl-protected analog of arenarioside, a trisaccharide phenylpropanoid glycoside, 2469
- Synthesis of hexa- to tridecasaccharides related to *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1 for incorporation in experimental vaccines, 1408
- Synthesis of new amino sugar derivatives from keto-sugars of D-xylose, 2312
- Synthesis of octa- and dodecamers of D-ribitol-1-phosphate and their protein conjugates, 2037
- Synthesis of the tetrasaccharide residue of clarhamnoside, a novel glycosphingolipid isolated from the marine sponge *Agelas clathrodes*, 2769
- The Ramberg–Bäcklund reaction for the synthesis of C-glycosides, C-linked-disaccharides and related compounds, 1298
- Toward synthesis of the regular sequence of heparin: synthesis of two tetrasaccharide precursors, 1619
- Synthesis of maltodextrin glycosides
- Optimized synthesis of specific sizes of maltodextrin glycosides by the coupling reactions of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase, 210
- Synthetic carbohydrate-based anti-cancer vaccines
- Synthesis of Lewis A trisaccharide analogues in which D-glucose and L-rhamnose replace D-galactose and L-fucose, respectively, 2426
- Synthetic methods
- A facile stereoselective synthesis of α -glycosyl ureas, 1438
- Syzygium aromaticum*
- Flavonoid triglycosides from the seeds of *Syzygium aromaticum*, 160
- T_2 relaxation
- NMR spectra of oligosaccharides at ultra-high field (900 MHz) have better resolution than expected due to favourable molecular tumbling, 1985
- 1T_2 Conformation
- Conformations of methyl 2,5-di-O-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosiduronate-6,3-lactone and 1,2,5-tri-O-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranuronate-6,3-lactone in the crystal structure and in solution, 2275
- Takai–Hiyama–Nozaki–Kishi coupling
- The use of levoglucosenone and isolevoglucosenone as templates for the construction of C-linked disaccharides, 1235
- Tamarixetin
- Synthesis of 3-O-(β -D-xylopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 2)- β -D-glucopyranosyl)-3'-O-(β -D-glucopyranosyl)tamarixetin, the putative structure of aescuflavoside A from the seeds of *Aesculus chinensis*, 1047
- Tamm–Horsfall glycoprotein
- In vitro sulfation of *N*-acetylglucosaminide by soluble recombinant human β -Gal-3'-sulfotransferase, 918
- Tautomeric equilibrium
- A new and efficient entry to D-xylo-hexos-4-ulose and some derivatives thereof through epoxidation of the 3,4-hexeno derivative of diacetone-D-glucose, 2498
- Teichoic acid
- Structural elucidation of the extracellular and cell-wall teichoic acids of *Staphylococcus aureus* MN8m, a biofilm forming strain, 738
- Synthesis of octa- and dodecamers of D-ribitol-1-phosphate and their protein conjugates, 2037
- Teichoic acids
- Cell wall teichoic acids of streptomycetes of the phenetic cluster '*Streptomyces fulvissimus*', 796
- The structures of the cell wall teichoic acids from the thermophilic microorganism *Geobacillus thermoleovorans* strain Fango, 2613
- Telomerization
- Synthesis of C₈ alkyl glycosides via palladium-catalyzed telomerization of butadiene with O-benzylated aldoses, 153
- TEMPO oxidation
- Synthesis and characterization of the hexenuronic acid model methyl 4-deoxy- β -L-threo-hex-4-enopyranosiduronic acid, 2439
- Tertiary starch structure
- Significant differences in the activities of α -amylases in the absence and presence of polyethylene glycol assayed on eight starches solubilized by two methods, 2049
- Termitomyces eurhizus*
- A water-insoluble (1 \rightarrow 3)- β -D-glucan from the alkaline extract of an edible mushroom *Termitomyces eurhizus*, 2990
- Termitomyces striatus*
- Isolation and structural elucidation of a water-soluble polysaccharide (PS-I) of a wild edible mushroom, *Termitomyces striatus*, 878
- Testicular hyaluronate lyase
- The signal-to-noise ratio as a measure of HA oligomer concentration: a MALDI-TOF MS study, 1065
- TG-DTA
- The glass transition temperatures of sugar mixtures, 2516
- Thamnia*
- Structural characterisation of novel lichen heteroglycans by NMR spectroscopy and methylation analysis, 2449
- Thermal
- New starches from traditional Chinese medicine (TCM)—Chinese yam (*Dioscorea opposita* Thunb.) cultivars, 289
- Thermal stabilization of levoglucosan in aromatic substances, 2293
- Thermal sensitivity
- Synthesis, characterization and thermal sensitivity of chitosan-based graft copolymers, 2851
- Thermoanaerobacter brockii*
- Construction and characterization of chimeric enzymes of kojibiose phosphorylase and trehalose phosphorylase from *Thermoanaerobacter brockii*, 2350
- Thermodynamic interaction parameters
- Thermodynamics of the interaction of RbCl with some monosaccharides (D-glucose, D-galactose, D-xylose, and D-arabinose) in aqueous solutions at 298.15 K, 262
- Thermoresponsive behavior
- Phase-transition and aggregation characteristics of a thermoresponsive dextran derivative in aqueous solutions, 2414
- Thermostable glycosidase
- Cloning and characterization of *Thermotoga maritima* β -glucuronidase, 49
- Thiazine
- Synthesis of new amino sugar derivatives from keto-sugars of D-xylose, 2312
- Thiazolidine-4-one
- Synthesis of novel 2-phenylsulfonylhydrazono-3-(2',3',4',6'-tetra-O-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl)thiazolidine-4-ones from thiosemicarbazide precursors, 2867

Thioester

Convenient synthesis of a sialylglycopeptide-thioester having an intact and homogeneous complex-type disialyl-oligosaccharide, 1333

Thioglycoside

A highly concise preparation of O-deacetylated arylthioglycosides of *N*-acetyl- β -D-glucosamine from 2-acetamido-3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy- α -D-glucopyranosyl chloride and aryl thiols or disulfides, 1764

Contrasting reactivity of thioglucoside and selenoglucoside donors towards promoters: implications for glycosylation stereocontrol, 1391

NIS/H₂SO₄-Silica: a mild and efficient reagent system for the hydrolysis of thioglycosides, 2708

Toward synthesis of the regular sequence of heparin: synthesis of two tetrasaccharide precursors, 1619

1-Thioglycosides

Three 1-thio- β -D-glucopyranosides from the seeds of *Afrostryx lepidophyllus* Mildbr., 2799

Thioglycosides

Fast oxidation of thioglycosides to glycosyl sulfones using KMnO₄/CuSO₄·5H₂O under neutral reaction conditions, 275

NIS/TFA: a general method for hydrolyzing thioglycosides, 1723

Synthesis of the Glc₃Man N-glycan tetrasaccharide by iterative allyl IAD, 1609

5-Thio-L-fucitol

Facile synthesis of sulfonium ion derivatives of 1,5-anhydro-5-thio-L-fucitol as potential α -L-fucosidase inhibitors, 2478

Thioglycosides synthesis

Three 1-thio- β -D-glucopyranosides from the seeds of *Afrostryx lepidophyllus* Mildbr., 2799

Thioimidates

Synthesis of galactofuranose-containing disaccharides using thioimidoyl-type donors, 2759

Thiol-specific reagents

Synthesis of globo- and isoglobotriosides bearing a cinnamoylphenyl tag as novel electrophilic thiol-specific carbohydrate reagents, 2026

Thiolevomannosan

New conformationally locked thioderivatives of mannose: synthesis, applications, and mechanistic studies, 2204

Thiophene-2-carboxamides

N-Glycosyl-thiophene-2-carboxamides: synthesis, structure and effects on the growth of diverse cell types, 1370

Thiopropyl Sepharose 6B

Synthesis of globo- and isoglobotriosides bearing a cinnamoylphenyl tag as novel electrophilic thiol-specific carbohydrate reagents, 2026

Thiosemicarbazide

Synthesis of novel 2-phenylsulfonylhydrazono-3-(2',3',4',6'-tetra-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl)thiazolidine-4-ones from thiosemicarbazide precursors, 2867

Thiosulfinate

Crystal and molecular structures of diglycosyl disulfide derivatives, 2967

Thomsen–Friedenreich epitope

The use of levoglucosenone and isolevoglucosenone as templates for the construction of C-linked disaccharides, 1235

Thrombin

Thrombin inhibition by antithrombin in the presence of over-sulfated dermatan sulfates, 672

TIME-EA4

Synthesis of the sugar moiety of TIME-EA4, a glycopeptide isolated from silkworm diapause eggs, 1796

Time-of-flight mass spectrometry

Ion-pairing reversed-phased chromatography/mass spectrometry of heparin, 382

Torsion angle

Conformations of methyl 2,5-di-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucofuranosiduron-6,3-lactone and 1,2,5-tri-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucofuranuron-6,3-lactone in the crystal structure and in solution, 2275

Total synthesis

Stereoselective synthesis of jaspine B from D-xylose, 2653

Total synthesis of three naturally occurring 6,8-di-*C*-glycosylflavonoids: phloretin, naringenin, and apigenin bis-*C*- β -D-glucosides, 964

Total synthesis of two isoflavone *C*-glycosides: genistein and orobol 8-*C*- β -D-glucopyranosides, 1091

Toxin

Chemical synthesis of analogs of the glycopeptide contulakin-G, an analgetically active conopeptide from *Conus geographus*, 9

trans-Sialidase

Synthesis of the O-linked pentasaccharide in glycoproteins of *Trypanosoma cruzi* and selective sialylation by recombinant *trans*-sialidase, 1488

Transesterification

Esterification of select polyols with D-glucaric acid as model reactions for esterification of starch, 2688

Transglycosylation

Chemoenzymatic synthesis and application of a sialoglycopolymer with a chitosan backbone as a potent inhibitor of human influenza virus hemagglutination, 1803

Screening for hetero-transglycosylating activities in extracts from nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*), 577

Synthesis of N-glycan oxazolines: donors for endohexosaminidase catalysed glycosylation, 1574

Transglycosylation reactions

Optimized synthesis of specific sizes of maltodextrin glycosides by the coupling reactions of *Bacillus macerans* cyclomaltodextrin glucanyltransferase, 210

Transition state

An investigation of the pyranose ring interconversion path of α -L-idose calculated using density functional theory, 2565

Docking studies on glycoside hydrolase Family 47 endoplasmic reticulum α -(1 \rightarrow 2)-mannosidase I to elucidate the pathway to the substrate transition state, 2233

Trehalose phosphorylase

Construction and characterization of chimeric enzymes of kojibiose phosphorylase and trehalose phosphorylase from *Thermoanaerobacter brockii*, 2350

Triazole

Synthesis of multivalent lactose derivatives by 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions: selective galectin-1 inhibition, 1353

1,2,4-Triazoles

Efficient synthesis, structure, and antimicrobial activity of some novel N- and S- β -D-glucosides of 5-pyridin-3-yl-1,2,4-triazoles, 2187

Trichloroacetimidate

A new synthesis of α -arbutin via Lewis acid catalyzed selective glycosylation of tetra-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranosyl trichloroacetimidate with hydroquinone, 1945

Trichloroacetimidate

Aromatic O-glycosylation, 1266

Synthesis of α -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 2)-D-galactitol and α -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 2)[β -D-Galf-(1 \rightarrow 3)]-D-galactitol, oligosaccharide derivatives from *Bacteroides cellulosolvens* glycoproteins, 2487

Trichloroacetimidate glycosylation

Synthesis of the O-linked pentasaccharide in glycoproteins of *Trypanosoma cruzi* and selective sialylation by recombinant *trans*-sialidase, 1488

Trichoderma reesei

A lichenase-like family 12 *endo*-(1 \rightarrow 4)- β -glucanase from *Aspergillus japonicus*: study of the substrate specificity and mode of action on β -glucans in comparison with other glycoside hydrolases, 218

- Trifluoroacetimidate
Synthesis of the tetrasaccharide residue of clarhamnoside, a novel glycosphingolipid isolated from the marine sponge *Agelas clathrodes*, 2769
- Trifluoromethylated C-nucleosides
Fluorinated acyclo-C-nucleoside analogues from glycals in two steps, 1758
- Trisaccharide
Synthesis of a di- and a trisaccharide related to the O-antigen of *Escherichia coli* O83:K24:H31, 2420
- Trisaccharides
MM3 Potential energy surfaces of trisaccharide models of λ -, μ -, and ν -carrageenans, 2531
- Triterpenoid saponin
Synthesis of β -hederin and Hederacolchiside A₁: triterpenoid saponins bearing a unique cytotoxicity-inducing disaccharide moiety, 60
- Tropaeolum majus*
Screening for hetero-transglycosylating activities in extracts from nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*), 577
- Trypanosoma cruzi*
Synthesis of the O-linked pentasaccharide in glycoproteins of *Trypanosoma cruzi* and selective sialylation by recombinant *trans*-sialidase, 1488
- Tryptophan
Progesterone binding to the tryptophan residues of human α_1 -acid glycoprotein, 2557
- Tumor
The pattern of glycosyl- and sulfotransferase activities in cancer cell lines: a predictor of individual cancer-associated distinct carbohydrate structures for the structural identification of signature glycans, 983
- Tumor antigens
Large-scale chemoenzymatic synthesis of blood group and tumor-associated poly-N-acetylglucosamine antigens, 1447
- 12-Tungstophosphoric
Acidic cesium salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid as catalysts for the dehydration of xylose into furfural, 2946
- UDP-GlcNAc
Synthesis of the C1-phosphonate analog of UDP-GlcNAc, 1998
- UDP-glucosamine analogues
Artificial N-functionalized UDP-glucosamine analogues as modified substrates for N-acetylglucosaminyl transferases, 569
- UDP-glucose
A convenient gram-scale synthesis of uridine diphospho(¹³C₆)glucose, 1743
- α,β -Unsaturated carbohydrate enals
An efficient synthesis of 2,3-dideoxy- α,β -unsaturated carbohydrate enals by mixed Lewis acid (HfCl₄ and ZnI₂) catalyzed hydration of glycals, 1052
- UV
Determination of the degree of acetylation of chitosan by UV spectrophotometry using dual standards, 782
- v*-O-GlcNAcase
Enzymatic characterization of O-GlcNAcase isoforms using a fluorogenic GlcNAc substrate, 971
- Vaccine
Full assignment of the ¹H and ¹³C spectra and revision of the O-acetylation site of the capsular polysaccharide of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* Type 33F, a component of the current pneumococcal polysaccharide vaccine, 68
Synthesis of a di- and a trisaccharide related to the O-antigen of *Escherichia coli* O83:K24:H31, 2420
Synthesis of hexa- to tridecasaccharides related to *Shigella dysenteriae* type 1 for incorporation in experimental vaccines, 1408
Synthesis of octa- and dodecamers of D-ribitol-1-phosphate and their protein conjugates, 2037
- Vaccine development
In vivo determination of *Neisseria meningitidis* serogroup A capsular polysaccharide by whole cell high-resolution magic angle spinning NMR spectroscopy, 557
- Vanadyl triflate
O-Isopropylidenation of carbohydrates catalyzed by vanadyl triflate, 1948
- Verotoxin
Structural determination of the O-antigenic polysaccharide from the Shiga toxin-producing *Escherichia coli* O171, 1878
- Verticillium*
Structural elucidation of fungal polysaccharides isolated from the cell wall of *Plectosphaerella cucumerina* and *Verticillium* spp., 246
- Vibrio cholerae* O139
Synthesis of spacer-equipped phosphorylated di-, tri- and tetrasaccharide fragments of the O-specific polysaccharide of *Vibrio cholerae* O139, 1077
- Vibrio salmonicida*
Structural studies of the O-antigenic oligosaccharide from *Vibrio salmonicida* strain C2 isolated from Atlantic cod, *Gadus morhua* L., 1965
- Vicinal amino alcohols
Highly stereoselective synthesis and structural characterization of new amino sugar derivatives, 332
- VicR*
Differential expression profiles of *Streptococcus mutans* *ftf*, *gtf* and *vicR* genes in the presence of dietary carbohydrates at early and late exponential growth phases, 2090
- Vigna mungo* L.
Isolation and structural analysis of ajugose from *Vigna mungo* L., 2156
- Water structuring
Computer simulation studies of microcrystalline cellulose I β , 138
- Water-stable nano-fibrous mats
Electrospun nano-fibre mats with antibacterial properties from quaternised chitosan and poly(vinyl alcohol), 2098
- Weight-average molecular weight
Physicochemical properties and antitumor activities of water-soluble native and sulfated hyperbranched mushroom polysaccharides, 2261
- Wheat
Structural heterogeneity of wheat arabinoxylans revealed by Raman spectroscopy, 1186
- Wild edible mushroom
Isolation and structural elucidation of a water-soluble polysaccharide (PS-I) of a wild edible mushroom, *Termitomyces striatus*, 878
- wzy-Dependent pathway
Formation of a new O-polysaccharide in *Escherichia coli* O86 via disruption of a glycosyltransferase gene involved in O-unit assembly, 2254
- X-ray
Crystal and molecular structures of diglycosyl disulfide derivatives, 2967
- X-ray crystallographic analysis
Synthesis of new amino sugar derivatives from keto-sugars of D-xylose, 2312
- X-ray crystallographic study
Highly stereoselective synthesis and structural characterization of new amino sugar derivatives, 332
- X-ray crystallography
Preparation, single-crystal X-ray diffraction and high-resolution NMR spectroscopic analyses of N-[(1,4-anhydro-5-deoxy-2,3-O-isopropylidene-D,L-ribitol)-5-yl]trimethylammonium iodide, 1916

- Stereoselective single-step synthesis and X-ray crystallographic investigation of acetylated aryl 1,2-*trans* glycopyranosides and aryl 1,2-*cis* C2-hydroxy-glycopyranosides, 19
- Synthesis, structure and reactivity of 5-pyranosyl-1,3,4-oxathiazol-2-ones, 41
- X-ray diffraction
- Conformations of methyl 2,5-di-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucofuranosiduro-*no*-6,3-lactone and 1,2,5-tri-*O*-acetyl- β -D-glucofuranurono-6,3-lactone in the crystal structure and in solution, 2275
- X-ray structure
- Structure of a complex of *Thermoactinomyces vulgaris* R-47 α -amylase 2 with maltohexaose demonstrates the important role of aromatic residues at the reducing end of the substrate binding cleft, 1041
- X-ray studies
- New conformationally locked thioderivatives of mannose: synthesis, applications, and mechanistic studies, 2204
- XET
- Screening for hetero-transglycosylating activities in extracts from nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*), 577
- XTH
- Screening for hetero-transglycosylating activities in extracts from nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*), 577
- Xylanase
- Structural characterization of underivatized arabino-xylo-oligosaccharides by negative-ion electrospray mass spectrometry, 1834
- Xyloglucan
- Screening for hetero-transglycosylating activities in extracts from nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*), 577
- Xylose
- Acidic cesium salts of 12-tungstophosphoric acid as catalysts for the dehydration of xylose into furfural, 2946
- The enhancement of xylose monomer and xylotriose degradation by inorganic salts in aqueous solutions at 180 °C, 2550
- Xylotriose
- The enhancement of xylose monomer and xylotriose degradation by inorganic salts in aqueous solutions at 180 °C, 2550
- Zinc iodide
- An efficient synthesis of 2,3-dideoxy- α,β -unsaturated carbohydrate enals by mixed Lewis acid (HfCl₄ and ZnI₂) catalyzed hydration of glycals, 1052
- Zirconium phosphate
- Dehydration of fructose to 5-hydroxymethylfurfural in sub-critical water over heterogeneous zirconium phosphate catalysts, 2379